

GALIFORNIANA



Form 37 10M 11-35









SIXTH ANNUAL REPORT

FEDERATION OF JEWISH CHARITIES

GALIFORNIA



FOR

THE YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31, 1915



Sixth Annual Report

of the

Federation of Jewish Charities

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

ORGANIZED JUNE 1, 1910

For the Year Ending December 31, 1915

> Office 436 O'FARRELL STREET Telephone Franklin 546

×360.979₆ F 31 — 453315



CONSTITUENT SOCIETIES

EMANU-EL SISTERHOOD

EUREKA BENEVOLENT SOCIETY

FIRST HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY

FREE BURIAL SOCIETY (CHEVRA KEDUSHA)

FREE LOAN ASSOCIATION (CHEVRA GEMILUS CHASODIM)

HEBREW HOME FOR AGED DISABLED

HEBREW LADIES' SEWING SOCIETY

JEWISH EDUCATIONAL SOCIETY

JEWISH LADIES' RELIEF SOCIETY

LADIES' UNITED HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY

MOUNT ZION HOSPITAL

PACIFIC HEBREW ORPHAN ASYLUM AND HOME SOCIETY

THE HELPERS

FEDERATION OF JEWISH CHARITIES

OFFICERS 1916

President
I. W. HELLMAN, JR.
First Vice-President
HENRY SINSHEIMER

Second Vice-President
Morgan A. Gunst

Treasurer
MARK L. GERSTLE

Secretary
MEYER H. LEVY

BOARD OF GOVERNORS 1916

Louis Abrahams
Mrs. I. S. Ackerman
Simon Anspacher
A. Aronson
Mrs. Lina Badt
Frederick Baruch
Albert M. Bender
Sylvan L. Bernstein
Manfred Brandenstein
A. L. Brown
Albert E. Castle
S. M. Ehrman
Mrs. Matilda Esberg
Mortimer Fleishhacker
Mark L. Gerstle
Alex. Goldstein
David J. Guggenhime
Morgan A. Gunst
Abraham Haas
Louis Haas
Joseph Haber, Jr.
Joel K. Hecht
I. W. Hellman, Jr.
Charles Hirsch

Joseph Hyman
Emile Kahn
Mrs. Flora Kalisky
J. B. Levison
Emile Levy
Maurice Liebmann
Mrs. Sophie Lilienthal
A. Mack
Henry S. Manheim
Isaac Moss
Rev. J. Nieto
Lesser Prager
Louis A. Schwabacher
Sig. Schwabacher
Mrs. Maurice Schweitzer
Henry Sinsheimer
Mrs. Joseph C. Sloss
Hon. M. C. Sloss
M. Spiegelman
A. C. Springer
Mrs. Jesse Steinhart
Miss Hilda Steinhart
Otto Irving Wise
Samuel I. Wormser

LIST OF REPRESENTATIVES TO THE BOARD OF GOVERNORS

ACCORDING TO SOCIETIES

Emanu-El Sisterhood.

Mrs. Matilda Esberg

Mrs. Joseph C. Sloss

Eureka Benevolent Society.

Simon Anspacher Frederick Baruch Sylvan L. Bernstein Morgan A. Gunst Joel K. Hecht Charles Hirsch Sig. Schwabacher Henry Sinsheimer Otto Irving Wise Samuel I. Wormser

First Hebrew Benevolent Society.

Louis Abrahams

A. Aronson Lesser Prager

Lesser Prager

Free Burial Society. Mrs. Flora Kalisky

Free Loan Society. M. Spiegelman

Hebrew Home for Aged Disabled.

Albert M. Bender Joseph Hyman Emile Kahn Emile Levy

Isaac Moss

Hebrew Ladies' Sewing Society. Mrs. I. S. Ackerman

Jewish Educational Society. Rev. J. Nieto

Jewish Ladies' Relief Society. Mrs. Maurice Schweitzer

Ladies' United Hebrew Benevolent Society.
Mrs. Lina Badt

Mount Zion Hospital.

Abraham Lincoln Brown Albert E. Castle Mark L. Gerstle

I. W. Hellman, Jr.

J. B. Levison Maurice Liebmann A. Mack

Henry S. Manheim

A. C. Springer

Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Home Society.

fanfred Brandenstein Louis Haas

Manfred Brandenstein S. M. Ehrman Mortimer Fleishhacker Alex. Goldstein

David J. Guggenhime Abraham Haas Louis A. Schwabacher Hon. M. C. Sloss Mrs. Jesse Steinhart Miss Hilda Steinhart

Joseph Haber, Jr.

The Helpers.
Mrs. Sophie Lilienthal

STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE FEDERATION OF JEWISH CHARITIES.

Executive Committee.

I. W. Hellman, Jr., Chairman Term expires March, 1919

Term exp	ires
A. AronsonMarch, 1	919
Albert M. BenderMarch, 1	917
Sylvan L. BernsteinMarch, 1	918
Manfred BrandensteinMarch, 1	917
Mark L. GerstleMarch, 1	919
Morgan A. GunstMarch, 1	918
Henry S. ManheimMarch, 1	917
Henry Sinsheimer March 1	918

Finance Committee.

Sig. Schwabacher, Chairman

Frederick Baruch Abraham Haas

Subscription Committee.

Otto Irving Wise, Chairman

Sylvan L. Bernstein	Louis Neustadter
Jacob Blumlein	Robert A. Roos
Mortimer Fleishhacker	Sydney Schwartz
Adolph Mack	Louis A. Schwabacher

Statistics and Uniform Accounting

Henry S. Manheim, Chairman

Louis Greenhood Henry G. Meyer

Hederation of Iewish Charities

PRESIDENT'S REPORT.

To the Board of Governors and Members of the FEDERATION OF JEWISH CHARITIES.

LADIES AND GENTLEMEN:

We are assembled here tonight for the specific purpose of rehearsing the story of the year's stewardship of our trust and to gain new inspiration, renewed courage and strength to carry forward the great work

inaugurated by our organization six years ago.

When this Association was formed in 1910, it had for its object the centralization of the collection of funds for the benefit of all of the Jewish charitable organizations of San Francisco, it being thought that in this way a larger amount could be collected for each worthy charity, and unworthy charities could be practically eliminated. It was originally proposed that the Federation should be simply a collecting body, and that its sole duties were to collect funds and to distribute them among the various constituent societies in accordance with their needs. Experience has taught us, however, that in order to make a proper distribution it is necessary for the Executive Committee of the Federation to be in closer touch with the various organizations than its members have been able to be in times gone by. For that reason we changed our by-laws at the last annual election. We have also learned that whereas the collection of funds by only one body prevented duplication of expenses on that side, in the work of the various constituent organizations there was still much duplication, and therefore waste.

In order to get more complete information on this

point, our Executive Committee decided to employ the services of Jacob Billikopf, of Kansas City, who is considered one of the most prominent charity experts in America, to make a survey of all of the Jewish charitable institutions in San Francisco. His report has been of much service to us.

Also, great economies in the purchase of supplies for the various institutions could be made, providing one general agency was appointed. With these two objects in view, the Executive Committee have passed a resolution dividing the work and creating two distinct departments. To the head of the first department we have elected Meyer H. Levy, who will be known as the managing secretary of the Federation, and who will have, together with the Purchasing Committee, full charge of the financial business end of the Society. the position of superintendent of social service, we endeavored to obtain the services of Jacob Billikopf, but in spite of long efforts on our part, we were unfortunately not successful. We are, therefore, taking the necessary steps to obtain the best man available, so that the work which has been mapped out may be carried forward.

It affords me great pleasure to acknowledge with thanks the enthusiastic support which I have received, and the excellent work done by the other officers of this Federation and the members of the Executive Committee. I also desire to give testimony to the untiring and excellent work done by our secretary, Meyer H.

Levy.

The year's receipts from subscriptions and membership dues amounted to \$136,532.55, exceeding those of last year by the sum of \$5,329.45, and \$14,970.94 more than the first year's income. While other sources of income amounted to \$12,419.38, making a total income of \$148,051.93, we are still short some \$20,000 of what was required to meet the cost of maintenance of those organizations dependent upon us for support.

The total expense of collecting and disbursing this

sum was \$5,170.88, or a trifle over three per cent.

Included in this income was a bequest of \$1,500 left by the late F. W. Dohrmann, Sr., and a gift of \$2,500

to our memorial fund from Mrs. Paul Bearwald, Mrs. Henry W. Glazier and Mrs. I. W. Hellman, Jr., in memory of their mother, Mrs. Frederick Jacobi, the interest of which is only to be used for the purpose of our organization. Both of these sums were set aside by our Executive Committee to our endowed funds and from the net income derived we were able to apportion to our constituent organizations the sum of \$137,579.50, being \$3,419.50 more than the previous year.

Unfortunately in last year's report of contributions an error was made in the donation given by Mrs. Selma Schoenfeld and family in honor of their husband and father, Jonas Schoenfeld, and we want to acknowl-

edge this generous gift now.

We do not think that any of our constituent societies have had any just cause for complaint on the score of partiality. Each has received considerably more than it was ever able to collect by its own efforts and we believe they all agree that we disburse the funds entrusted to us for disposition without favor. We have only the highest praise for the officers and directors of each and every one of our constituent societies. of them have devoted much time and thought to the bringing about of the best results. Economies in disbursements have been carried into effect wherever found practical, and improvements in efficiency and enlargement of scope of work instituted in accordance with the means at their command. The work done by their respective boards and the good accomplished by these various organizations have been greater than ever before.

We would have been able to allot a much larger amount to our constituent societies, had it not been for the inability or unwillingness of quite a number of our subscribers to pay their subscriptions, the total uncollected at the end of the year amounting to \$7,870.65. These subscribers who failed to pay by reason of indifference or penuriousness, we must regard with a feeling of sympathy rather than censure. Surely the man who has not learned to give to his less fortunate brother is

deserving of our sympathy in his feeble comprehension of the duties of life. When we have educated such a man into a realization of what is right and proper, we will sooner or later receive his earnest thanks.

We think that our organization has proven itself well worthy of the continued interest and support of the Jewish community of San Francisco. It is doing a great and noble work and from our ranks of subscribers who have enlisted in such a worthy cause there should be no deserters.

It is true that we are adding new names to our subscription list and some of our subscribers are increasing their subscriptions, but unfortunately, we have as yet been able to depend on a very small proportion of the Tewish population of San Francisco for support. Our work and the demands upon us are constantly growing, especially on account of the large number of our coreligionists who are fleeing to America on account of the terrible European conditions. New institutions are needed which have a legitimate claim on our funds, but we cannot approve of them because we can see that our income is not sufficient to justify their establish-To meet the various just claims of the community we must be assured of an income of not less than \$200,000, and how this amount can be raised is the problem.

There must be no backward steps as regards our Federation, and there should be no halting and no standstill. With the growing sense of social obligation to the less fortunate among us, which is teaching us that we are responsible one for another, let us see to it that every legitimate claim for the instituting of any movement which will lessen the human waste and human misery constantly surrounding us, is fostered and encouraged.

The difficulty of adding new members grows year by year, and our main reliance must therefore be upon our present subscribers. To them we must look to supply the money. Each member of the Federation can, if he or she desires, not only increase their own subscription

materially without in any way inconveniencing themselves, but can also get for the Federation at least one new member.

I wish to call your attention to the fact that the coming year and the years to come will tax our Jewish philanthropies as they have never been taxed before. For the first time in our history are the hapless victims of Russian oppression coming, in increasing numbers, from Oriental ports, seeking in this great land of liberty, opportunity for independent, decent manhood and womanhood for themselves and their posterity.

This means that our relief funds must be larger than they have ever been. It means that our philanthropic institutions must become deeper and broader in their work, to meet these new and great demands. We must give and we must work as we have never given, as we have never worked before. Let us not complain nor whine beneath our burden; rather let us welcome the opportunity that comes to us of transforming the children of poverty and oppression into free, enlightened, liberty-loving American citizens.

I appeal to each one of you to familiarize yourself with every one of the many worthy institutions supported by the Federation, study their requirements and the wonderful work they are doing and after due reflection ask yourself whether YOU are really doing your full duty toward the poor, the sick, the orphaned, the

aged and the helpless of our co-religionists.

Respectfully submitted,

I. W. HELLMAN, JR., President.

San Francisco, March 20, 1916.

Federation of Jewish Charities FINANCIAL REPORT

For Fiscal Year Ending December 31, 1915

INCOME

Subscription Account	
Total subscriptions for 1915	\$135,538.23
Sundry balances due for 1914\$6,166.05	· /
Less uncollectible 416.50	
	
Balances transf. from Members' Accounts 5.00	
	5,754.55
	\$139,292.78
Less credit balances account 1914 subscriptions	
A 11 (11) 1 CC 1	\$138,078.78
Amount uncollectible at end of fiscal year 1915\$7,833.70	
Less payments in advance for 1916 839.22	6,994.48
	0,994.40
Total amount collected account subscriptions	\$131 084 30
2 otal amount concered account subscriptions	Ψ101,001.00
Membership Dues	•
Collected by Federation account constituent societies	2,947.25
Collected by P. H. O. A. and Home Society	889.00
Collected by Free Loan Society	966.75
Collected by Hebrew Home for Aged Disabled	645.25
Total amount collected account subscribers and members	\$136,532 .55
Donations	
Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Stern, com. birth of granddaughter\$1,000.00	
Mr. and Mrs. M. A. Gunst, com. birth of granddaughter 1,000.00	
Mr. and Mrs. M. S. Koshland, com. 25th wedding anniv. 1,000.00	
Mrs. Hannah Gerstle	
Mr. and Mrs. Sig. Schwabacher, com. marriage of son	
Frank 500.00	
Jesse W. Lilienthal	
Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sinsheimer, com. marriage of son	
Edgar 200.00	
Herman Heynemann 200.00	
Mr. and Mrs. Jules Levy, com. marriage of daughter	
Florence	
Charity boxes, Temple Emanuel and Home of Peace	

Donations-Cont'd

Ladies' Endeavor Society, Temple Beth Israel	120.00	
Mr. and Mrs. H. Weinstock	100.00	
Leopold Michels	100.00	
Nathan Joseph	100.00	
Mrs. A. Roos, com. marriage of son Robert	100.00	
M. Greenebaum	100.00	
Albert Meyer	100.00 75.00	
Greenhood and Jansen	50.00	
Fred Brandenstein	50.00	
Arthur Bachman	50.00	
Mrs. Stella Simon	50.00	
Simon Katten	50.00	
Children's Auxiliary, Congregation Beth Israel	65.00	
Children's Auxiliary, Congregation Emanu-El	37.00	
Mr. and Mrs. Max Blum	25.00	
Mrs. Henry Newhouse	25.00	
Miss Pansy B. Lewis	25.00	
Mrs. Carrie Jacobs, in memory of parents, Isaac and		
Barbara Federlein	20.00	
David R. Eisenbach	20.00	
John, Nell and Marjorie Pearl Walter	15.00	
From balance of 1906 Fund for Relief of Jewish Educa-		
tional Institutions	15.00	
Mrs. Rosa Susskind	10.00	
John Mack Roos	5.00	
Patricia Irene Roos	5.00	
Raymond Denzer, com. yahrzeit of mother	5.00	
		6,321.35
		0,321.33
Bequests		
F. W. Dohrmann, Sr		1,500.00
Memorial Fund		
From Mesdames Paul Bearwald, Henry S. Glazier and	I. W.	
Hellman, Jr., in memory of mother, Mrs. Frederick Jaco	bi	2,500.00
		,
Interest Account		
interest Account		
From Treasurer's balance	\$598.03	
From Bernard Schweitzer Memorial Fund	200.00	
From Mrs. Frederick Jacobi Memorial Fund	65.56	
From sundry bonds	334.44	
		1,198.03
		1,190.03
T . 1 .		
Total income	\$1	148,051.93

EXPENDITURES

AND THE RESERVE TO TH	
Allotment to Constituent Members P. H. O. A. and Home Society	
P. H. O. A. and Home Society\$37,5	00.00
Hebrew Board of Relief 57,0	00.00
Mount Zion Hospital	00.00
	00.00
	50.00
	50.00
	50.00
Jewish Educational Society 3,0	00.00
	00.00
Free Burial Society 3	00.00
	\$137,350.00
Emanuel Sisterhood, extra grant for Exposition social works	er 129.50
Prison Reform Committee	100.00
Mt. Zion Hospital, donation of one Mount Zion Hospital bo	nd 1,000.00
Total allotments	\$138,579.50
Expense Account	
Proportion of House Expense\$ 4	on 979
Proportion of Office Expense	20.21
	20.84
	20.64 32.68
Proportion of Taxes	5%.08 40.00
Stationery, Printing and Postage 1,5 Collector's Commissions 7	49.08
Collector's Commissions	
	5,170.88
Total expenditures	@1.42 PEO. 20
Income\$148,0	
Expenditures	71.90
Expenditures 145,7	00.30
\$ 4,3	11 55
Less transfer to Memorial Fund\$2,500.00	71.00
Less transfer to Endowment Fund 1,500.00	
	00.00
*,00	00.00
Surplus\$ 30	1.55
Surprus 50	71.00
ASSETS AND LIABILITIES	
ASSETS	
	NO 01
Cash with Union Trust Co	72.01
Cash with Anglo-Camornia Trust Co	42.00
Ronds -	\$ 5,914.01
Bonds	6.774.61
Bonds	6,774.61 4,000.00
Mount Zion Hospital, account loan	6,774.61 4,000.00 583.37
Bonds	6,774.61 4,000.00 583.37 892.07
Bonds	6,774.61 4,000.00 583.37 892.07 966.75
Bonds	6,774.61 4,000.00 583.37 892.07 966.75
Bonds	

LIABILITIES

Mount Zion Hospital, " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "	. 3,000.00 . 3,999.80 . 599.80 . 249.80 . 750.00 . 199.80 . 49.80 . 100.00 . 1,500.00
Total	\$19,776.06
In Memory of Bernard Schweitzer— Invested in \$5,000.00 Spring Valley bonds	\$ 5,000.00
In Memory of Mrs. Frederick Jacobi— Invested in \$2,500.00 Union Pacific bonds	
STATISTICS	
New and Increased Subscriptions	
Total amount of new subscriptions received	9,526.10
	\$12,653.60
Losses By death, 25 subscribers. \$1,957.00 By resignation, 35 subscribers. 793.00 By decreases, 19 subscribers. 672.50 By suspensions, 85 subscribers. 1,440.50	4,863.00
Net increase	8 7 700 60
Amount uncollected at end of 1914\$6,166.05	p 1,100.00
Written off as uncollectible 1914 balance	
Amount uncollected at end of 1915	
Respectfully submitted,	
MEYER H. LEVY,	
	cretary.

Comparative Table of Income

	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915
SubscriptionsMembership Dues	\$108,412.00 13,149.61	\$112,224.00 11,963.01	\$108,412.00 \$112,224.00 \$119,269.65 \$123,956.40 \$124,881.35 \$131,084.25 13,149.61 11,963.01 8,187.45 7,183.00 6,321.75 5,448.25	\$123,956.40 7,183.00	\$124,881.35 6,321.75	\$131,084.30 5,448.25
Total	\$121,561.61	\$124,187.01	\$121,561.61 \$124,187.01 \$127,457.10 \$131,139.40 \$131,203.10 \$138,652.55 \$305.00 \$2,350.00 \$15,946.00 \$7,292.98 \$14,014.80 \$6,321.35 \$1,000.00 \$2,500.00 \$1,000.00 \$2,500.00 \$1,000.00 \$2,500.00 \$1,000.00 \$1,000.00 \$1,198.03 \$1,1	\$131,139.40 7,292.98 5,000.00 1,246.05 38.00	\$131,203.10 14,014.80 1,000.00 1,000.00 1,019.81 1,019.81	\$136.532.55 6,321.35 2,500.00 1,500.00 1,199.93
Total Income	\$121,866.61	\$127,452.46	\$121,866.61 \$127,452.46 \$144,567.35 \$144,716.43 \$148,237.81 \$148,051.93	\$144,716.43	\$148,237.81	\$148,051.93

Table of Allotments to Constituent Societies

Increase in Allotment Decrease in Allotment	Totals	ount Zion Hospital	
	\$114,500.00	\$ 38,500.00 9,000.00 50,000.00 6,500.00 1,100.00 1,400.00 2,250.00 750.00 250.00	Allotment 1910
\$ 5,961.81	\$120,461.81	\$ 36,010.71 15,424.00 50,000.00 6,972.60 1,500.00 4,500.00 1,400.00 2,404.50 750.00 750.00 500.00	Allotment 1911
\$ 13,388.19	\$133,850.00	\$ 41,000.00 17,000.00 55,000.00 7,000.00 1,400.00 3,750.00 4,000.00 2,750.00 4,500.00 2,500.00 250.00	Allotment 1912
\$ 10,234.99	\$144,084.99	\$ 39,799.15 17,557.42 64,668.09 7,660.33 1,400.00 4,250.00 4,000.00 2,750.00 250.00 100.00	Allotment 1913
\$ 9,924.99	\$134,160.00	\$ 88,000,00 20,250,00 55,000,00 7,500,00 4,250,00 3,500,00 2,750,00 2,600,00 250,00 100,00	Allotment 1914
\$ 4,419.50	\$138,579.50	\$ 37,500.00 24,000.00 57,000.00 7,600.00 1,200.00 4,379.50 3,000.00 2,750.00 300.00 750.00	Allotment 1915
-	\$6,169.50	\$3,750.00 2,000.00 1100.00 150.00 129.50 40.00	Increase over previous year
	\$1,750.00	\$ 500.00 500.00 250.00	Decrease from previous year

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NOTE: The decrease in allotment for 1914 of \$9,924.99 from that of the previous year should not be considered a decrease in allotment constituent societies. The allotment for 1914 is practically \$75.01 more than 1913. due to a decreased income. In 1913, the sum of ten thousand dollars was withdrawn from the capital and alloted to some of the

San Francisco, June 30, 1916.

MR. I. W. HELLMAN, JR., President Federation of Jewish Charities.

DEAR SIR:

Upon the completion of an audit of the books of account of the Federation and examination of the records pertaining thereto for the fiscal year 1915, we have the pleasure of submitting our report thereon in the form of a Statement of Assets and Liabilities, as at December 31, 1915, compared with that of December 31, 1914, supported by a Statement of Income, Allotments and Expense for 1915, compared with 1914. . . .

During the course of the audit, the accuracy of the recorded cash receipts of subscriptions and donations was established by inspection of the official receipts issued as represented by consecutively numbered duplicates on file and in addition the former was also agreed by comparison with the aggregate cash credits appearing

upon Subscribers' and Members' ledger cards.

Disbursements were verified by reference to the original vouchers, and by means of properly signed and endorsed bank checks. The bank accounts were verified by reconcilement with the several bank statements, and the arithmetical correctness of the entries and accounts in general duly established. The bonds on hand were confirmed by a letter from the Anglo-California Trust Company, where they are deposited for safe keeping.

The Annual Report drawn up by your Secretary was also compared by us and found to be in agreement with all transactions of the Federation. We have pleasure in stating that all the records examined give evidence of

careful and conscientious attention.

Respectfully submitted,

GREENHOOD & JANSEN,

By L. H. GREENHOOD,

Certified Public Accountants.

Reports

CONSTITUENT SOCIETIES

Pacific Hehrem Orphan Asylum

and Home Society Incorporated July 25, 1871

OFFICERS 1916

President

JUDGE MAX C. SLOSS

Vice-President

ABRAHAM HAAS

Treasurer

UNION TRUST CO. OF SAN FRANCISCO

Secretary

MEYER H. LEVY

436 O'Farrell Street

Telephone Franklin 546

Honorary Trustees

SIG. GREENEBAUM

SAMUEL I. WORMSER

Trustees

	Term expires
Sylvan L. Bernstein	. May 1, 1918
Max J. Brandenstein	
Sidney M. Ehrman	. May 1, 1918
Alexander Goldstein	
D. J. Guggenhime	. May 1, 1919
Abraham Haas	.May 1, 1918
Louis S. Haas	.May 1, 1919
Mrs. A. L. Lengfeld	.May 1, 1917
Leon G. Levy	.May 1, 1919
Maurice Liebmann	
Sigmund Schwabacher	
Miss Hattie Sheideman	
M. C. Sloss	
Mrs. Jesse Steinhart	
Jacob Stern	. May 1, 1917

Superintendent of the Orphanage Dr. Samuel Langer

Superintendent and Matron of the Home for the Aged Mr. and Mrs. Gustave Schnee

STANDING COMMITTEES 1916

Applications and Admissions—Orphanage Alexander Goldstein, Chairman

Abraham Haas

Mrs. A. L. Lengfeld

Applications and Admissions—Home Sigmund Schwabacher, Chairman

Louis S. Haas

Leon G. Levy

House Committee—Orphanage D. J. Guggenhime, Chairman

Sidney M. Ehrman Mrs. A. L. Lengfeld Maurice Liebmann

Mrs. Jesse Steinhart

House Committee—Home
Max J. Brandenstein, Chairman

Louis S. Haas

Miss Hattie Sheideman

Committee on Finance Jacob Stern, Chairman

Max J. Brandenstein

Abraham Haas

Maurice Liebmann Sigmund Schwabacher

Committee on Real Estate and Improvements
Abraham Haas, Chairman

Alexander Goldstein

Leon G. Levy

Committee on Education and Employment Mrs. A. L. Lengfeld, Chairman

Alexander Goldstein D. J. Guggenhime

Miss Hattie Sheideman
Mrs. Jesse Steinhart

Committee on Membership

Sylvan L. Bernstein, Chairman

Leon G. Levy Sigmund Schwabacher

Committee on Bequests and Legal Matters Sidney M. Ehrman, Chairman

Sylvan L. Bernstein

Louis S. Haas

Special Visiting Committee
Louis A. Schwabacher, Chairman

Lawrence Arnstein

Mrs. M. Esberg

Mrs. S. M. Ehrman

Mrs. M. S. Koshland

LADIES' AUXILIARY

President

MRS. A. L. LENGFELD

First Vice-President MRS. MARCUS KOSHLAND.

Second Vice-President MRS. DAVID N. WALTER.

Third Vice-President MRS. LOUIS SLOSS.

Corresponding Secretary MRS. ABRAHAM HAAS.

Recording Secretary MRS. CARL RAISS.

Treasurer

MRS. SOPHIE LILIENTHAL.

Board of Managers

MRS. ABRAHAM BROWN MRS. ABRAHAM BROWN
MRS. SAMUEL DINKELSPIEL
MRS. JOSEPH EHRMAN
MRS. MARTIN A. MEYER
MRS. SIDNEY M. EHRMAN
MRS. ACHILLE ROOS
MRS. DAVID EISENBACH
MRS. DANIEL ROTH MRS. WILLIAM FRANK MRS. J. J. GOTTLOB

MRS. A. LIEBENTHAL MRS. LUDWIG SCHWABACHER MRS. JOSEPH SILVERBERG

MRS. LOUISE WORMSER

MRS. LOUISA GREENEWALD MRS. ISAAC N. WALTER

Honorary Managers

MRS. SIMON BACHMAN MRS. W. HIRSCHFELD

MRS. CHARLES KEILUS MRS. H. K. ZEIMER

REPORT OF THE PRESIDENT

To the Members of the Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Home Society:

LADIES AND GENTLEMEN:

In accordance with the laws and customs of this Society, you are brought together in annual meeting to elect five Trustees, and to receive from your officers and administrators reports showing the conduct of the Orphanage and the Old People's Home during the year just passed. It is not my purpose, as your President, to enter into a detailed analysis of the various activities and occurrences of the year. This field is fully covered by the other reports which will be read to you today. That of the Secretary contains a full account of the receipts and expenditures of the Society during the twelve months ending December 31, 1915, as well as a detailed exhibit of our assets, with the exception of real estate and other property constituting our plant. In accordance with what is considered to be the best practice of organizations of this character, our land, buildings and equipment are taken up on our books at a nominal valuation.

Much that is interesting and inspiring could be said of the work done in the Orphanage, but the report of our Superintendent, Dr. Langer, will set forth much more thoroughly and effectively than I could hope to do the aims which have inspired the Trustees, the Superintendent and the staff in their effort to provide for the physical, moral, mental and social welfare and development of the children. So, too, the report of Mr. and Mrs. Schnee, Superintendent and Matron of the Home, will make clear to you just what they and we have tried to do for the welfare and comfort of the old people under our charge. It is not for me, or any other member of the Board, to undertake to measure the success which has attended these efforts. I should,

however, be lacking in that recognition which is the just due of earnest and skilled endeavor if I did not say that every Trustee feels that the conduct of the Orphanage and of the Old People's Home has been marked by the high standard of administrative efficiency which the experience of former years has led us to expect from our Superintendents and Matron. The management of two institutions like these cannot be carried on without a capable and enthusiastic corps of assistants. The staffs of the respective institutions have, during the year, responded in the most satisfactory way

to every requirement.

One or two matters call for special mention. The recent death of our Honorary President, Mr. S. W. Levy, marks a sad epoch in the history of our Society. The Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Home Society was incorporated in 1871. S. W. Levy was one of the signers of the original certificate of incorporation, and one of the fifteen Trustees named therein. He was the last of the original charter members. He served as a Trustee from July, 1871, to the date of his death. During the years 1871 and 1872, he was Vice-President. He was elected President in 1873, and served in that capacity continuously for thirty-five years. In 1908, his advancing years impelled him to demand of his colleagues a release from the burdens of the presidency. Acceding to this demand with reluctance, they at once elected him Honorary President, a position which he filled during the rest of his life. He remained an active member of the Board of Trustees, giving to the interests of the Society the same careful attention and devoted interest which he had always brought to the performance of his duties as President. His passing breaks another link in the chain that binds us to that group of big-hearted men and women who, in the early days, established the benevolent activities of the community upon a firm foundation. Whatever has been accomplished, or may be accomplished in the future, owes its impetus and its inspiration to them.

This brings me naturally to the other matter which I desire to emphasize. It is well to recognize the great

things done by those that have gone before, but our own duty is not done if we rest satisfied with the achievement of our predecessors. Yesterday's problems were met, and well met, but we must meet the requirements of today and tomorrow. The main part of the present Orphanage building has been standing for forty The north wing was completed about twenty The structure was an excellent one for its time, but in the intervening years the care of children in institutions has received much study, and it is now recognized that structures radically different from ours should be planned and constructed, if we are to continue the policy of doing the best that can be done for our wards. Furthermore, the present structure has, through the natural decay of years, reached a state of dilapidation which makes it almost beyond the possibility of repair. Most important of all, this old frame building, housing, as it does, almost 200 children, is subject to the hazard of fire involving horrors that we must shudder to contemplate. The report of the Superintendent describes the condition of the buildings with instructive The imperative need for new buildings is not now suggested for the first time. The subject has been under consideration by the Board of Trustees for several years. In the report which I made to you a year ago, I spoke of "the urgent necessity, in the interests of safety, economy and efficiency, of our supplying proper buildings at the earliest possible date." I also mentioned the receipt of a donation of \$3,000, to be applied toward the construction of new buildings whenever the Society should undertake such construction. The Society has during the past year received \$2,000 additional for like purposes. We cannot, however, wait until we accumulate an adequate building fund by the slow process of voluntary donations and bequests. The time has come when the Society must go out to the community and solicit contributions in such amount as will be adequate to meet this pressing need. I am expressing not alone my own views, but those of the entire Board of Trustees, when I say that we are not, in conscience, justified in delaying longer. It is the intention of the Board to

proceed immediately to make a careful study of the nature, character and cost of the new buildings required and to then, with the consent of the Federation of Jewish Charities—a consent that we believe will be freely given—institute an active canvass for the purpose of raising the sum necessary to enable us to erect proper structures and to purchase such land as may be required. The Jewish community of San Francisco has always supported with whole-hearted enthusiasm the efforts of this society to develop its charges into self-reliant and self-sustaining men and women. To do this we must have a safe and adequate plant and equipment. I for one, feel assured that the community will cheerfully respond by contributing the sum needed.

I cannot close without saying a word in appreciation of the earnest and self-sacrificing effort shown by all of the members of the board of trustees. Much of the work of the board is done by committees. Every trustee is a member of two or more committees. Each and every one has given faithful and unremitting service in the meetings of the board as a whole, and in perform-

ing the varied duties of the several committees.

Respectfully submitted,

M. C. Sloss,

President.

San Francisco, March 26, 1916.

SECRETARY'S REPORT

To the President, Officers and Members of the Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Home Society.

LADIES AND GENTLEMEN:

Donations

In compliance with the laws of this Society, I beg herewith to respectfully submit my annual report for the fiscal year ending December 31, 1915:

INCOME

Dollations		
James L. Flood	\$1,000.00	
rating tenth wedding anniversary Mrs. S. H. Bachman, commemorating	100.00	
marriage of daughter	100.00	
North Alaska Salmon Co	20.00	
Mrs. G. K. Rider, Sacramento	5.00	
1110, G. 11, Index, Ductumento		\$1,225.00
Bequests and Donations in Memory		, -,
Bequest of Isaac Kohn	\$5,000.00	
Bequest of Julius Hausmeister	2,500.00	
Bequest of Moses Simon Jaffe	1,000.00	
Bequest of Rebecca Schweitzer	1,000.00	
Bequest of Bertha Triest	1,000.00	
Bequest of F. W. Dohrmann, Sr	1,000.00	
Bequest of Max Popper	1,000.00	
Bequest of Amelia Kullman	1,000.00	
Bequest of Moses Greenebaum	500.00	
Bequest of Jacob Greenebaum	500.00	
Bequest of Lesser Crocker	250.00	
In Memory of Judah Boas from his		
children	250.00	
Bequest of Paul Andornetti	84.82	
Donations to Home		15,084.82
In Memory of Judah Boas from his		0.50.00
children	• • • • • • • •	250.00
Donations to Technical Training Fund		
Bequest of Dr. A. L. Lengfeld Mr. and Mrs. Juda Newman, com-	\$1,000.00	
memorating marriage of daughter	250.00	
—		1,250.00

Donations to Permanent Building Fund J. H. Neustadter\$3,000.00 Mr. and Mrs. Manfred Brandenstein 1,000.00 In Memory of Mrs. Rose Lewis from Martin Triest and Emma Livingston 1,000.00	5,000.00
Federation of Jewish Charities	0,000.00
Apportionment for fiscal year 1915	37,500.00
State Aid	
For six months ending Dec. 31, 1914\$ 3,634.34 For six months ending June 30, 1915 3,394.25	7,028.59
Children's Aid	.,
From relatives towards support of children	4,045.03
Rents	
From property on Silver Ave. and Mission St Returned Asylum Expense Returned Asylum Insurance Returned Home Expense	335.00 157.17 45.42 152.55
Home Endowment	
From Adolph Isaac	510.00
Interest Account	
Interest on bonds and savings bank deposits	5,979.40
Total income\$	78.562.98
EXPENDITURES	10,000.00
Asylum Maintenance \$44,860.91 Asylum Building 1,267.94	
Asylum Taxes 1.660.39	
Asylum Insurance 960.52	
Total cost maintenance Asylum\$	48,749.76

Home Maintenance \$ 9,982.63 Home Building 329.95 Home Taxes 469.46	
Home Insurance	
Total cost maintenance of Home Office Expense	10,951.59 1,686.66
Total expenditures \$ Income \$ Expenditures	78,562.98
Gain	17,174.97
Less written off on bonds	7,800.00
Net gain\$	9,374.97
SPECIAL FUNDS	
RECEIPTS	
Technical Training Fund	
Per Dr. Samuel Langer\$	2.50
DISBURSEMENTS	
Herman Behrendt Fund. \$ Leopold Cahn Fund. Premium Fund Anspacher Musical Fund. Technical Training Fund Band Instrument Fund Orphans' Trust Fund.	400.00 100.00 276.60 512.00 223.52 24.75 50.00
ASSETS AND LIABILITIES	
ASSETS	
Cash with Treasurer\$	10,318.13
Federation Receivable	
Amount due from apportionment of 1915	4,000.20
Bonds	
5,000 Omnibus Cable Railroad	

Bonds-Cont'd	
5,000 Los Angeles Electric5% 4,550.00	
15,000 Atchison, Topeka & S'ta Fe. 4% 13,800.00	
5,000 Oregon R. R. and Nav. Co4% 4,600.00	
11,000 Union Pacific Railroad4% 10,340.00	
5,000 Baltimore and Ohio4% 4,500.00	
13 000 Richelieu Investment Co5% 13.000.00	
5,000 S. F. and San Joaquin R. R 5% 5,150.00 4,000 S. F. Gas and Electric Co 4½% 3,350.00	
4.000 S. F. Gas and Electric Co 4½% 3,350.00	
5,000 S. F. and North Pacific5% 5,000.00	
5,000 Los Angeles Railway5% 5,100.00	
11,000 Southern Pacific Refunding. 4% 9,570.00	
11,000 City of Stockton5% 11,550.00	
155,000	145,755.00
Saving Bank Deposits	
Security Savings Banks\$ 2,338.40	
Mutual Savings Bank 1,651.70	
German Savings Bank 3,014.31	
Union Trust Co. of San Francisco 6,580.09	
Savings Union Bank and Trust Co 2,852.65	
Hibernia Savings Bank 2,997.65	
French Savings Bank	
Union Trust Co., Special Account, Per-	
manent Building Fund 5,000.00	
C -1 - '(1 C ') 1 (A - 1	26,037.54
Cash with Superintendent of Asylum	150.00
Cash with Superintendent of Home	100.00 1.00
Real estate	1.00
Total	\$186,361.87
LIABILITIES	
Capital Account	\$190,000,00
Herman Behrendt Fund	5,273.25
Leopold Cahn Fund	3,147.59
Premium Fund	8,443.54
Band Uniform Fund	62.30
Anspacher Musical Fund	9,000.00
Band Instrument Fund	694.55
Technical Training Permanent Fund	5,569.16
Technical Training Permanent Fund Orphans' Trust Fund	1,225.00
Permanent Building Fund	5,000.00
Contingent Fund, January 1, 1915\$18.571.51	
Gain for fiscal year 1915 9,374.97	
Continuent Fund December 21 1015	07 046 40
Contingent Fund, December 31, 1915	27,946.48
Total	3186,361.87
Respectfully submitted,	
Meyer H. L	EVV
	retarv.
Sec	retury.

San Francisco, March 26, 1916.

Tabulated Statement of Asylum Expenditures For the Year 1915

	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Totals
Mest Poultry Fish	64	\$ 323.80	\$ 406.90	\$ 380.00	\$ 324.18	\$ 361.67	\$ 367.36	\$ 258.81	\$ 371.59	\$ 258.49	\$ 343.14	\$ 345.07	\$ 4,077.71
Fresh Fruit & Vecetables	+	132.23	153.84	159.06	193.37	144.23	159.12	145.62	155.12	122.15	118.93	133.98	1,792.28
Milk Butter Eggs	263.85	362.85	384,40	464.13	571.35	680.70	406.50	418.05	278.10	199.03	196.40	192.60	4,417.96
Dried Fruits, etc	132.69	35.22	34.43	50.55	38.78	23.53	45.94	44.01	31.76	48.67	40.92	66.03	592.53
Flour Rice, Break, Foods	10.00	24.40	202.27	341.50	17.17	16.15	16.80	82.65	120.22	177.20	20.95	151.31	1,180.62
Sundry Groceries	129.81	61.06	190.61	63.76	68.43	106.10	78.62	98.93	98.94	93.15	150.32	65.49	1,202.22
Sugar, Syrup	120.05					129.85		157.60			87.57	15.59	510.66
Boys' Clothing Supplies	19.016	15.86	235.89	23,13	150.59	00.6	21.85	156.28			1.84	23.96	1,549.01
Girls, Clothing Supplies	324.06		361.81	9.78	50.44	23.75	151.40	34.12		3.39	26.05	40.43	1,025.23
Dry Goods and Notions	291.11	16.64	25.63	65.96	103.59	18.62		97.15	47.05	21.31	84.85		771.91
Medical Supplies	31,85	24.43	13.15	2.49	22.30	33.40	7.36	25.15	46.75	8.25	9.62	40.39	265.17
Coal					798.08					,			798.08
Fuel Oil	65.94	64.62	42.64	21.98	18.90		18.90	18.90	20.10	20.10	37.80	60.30	390.18
Gas	33.70	32.10	28.00	28.20	21.00	22.65	24.85	25.55	33.80	22.25	19.70	31.65	323.45
Electricity	69.15	57.95	46.40	44.35	36.25	35.20	30.95	37.60	39.45	43.65	48.20	55.65	544.80
Water	78.60	81.19	79.12	81.36	86.19	93.26	94.47	94.82	92.23	87.40	87.06	84.12	1,039.82
Household Supplies	306.80	296.95	53.39	37.56	104.06	228.62	88.46	75.69	21.77	76.07	31.34	69.15	1,389.86
Bedding, Linen and Towels		165.99				29.40							586.44
Laundry Supplies			17.35			19.10	7.59		27.42	.73	25.34	20.55	174.35
Repairs	107.98	16.66	231.28	14.99	58.47	98.52	32.32	14.25	15.81	396.96	26.26	72.18	1,085.68
Office Supplies	6.65		3.72	13.00	i	9.00	11.75				26.83	6.47	77.42
Educational Supplies	63.37	6.19	20.31	3.83		2.92	32.21	48.89	13.13	33.64	9.95	196.88	439.65
General House Expense	228.33	178.96	248.44	225.68	213.79	230.29	268.75	274.09	228.88	255.13	157.25	298.94	2,808.53
Pay Roll	1,519.30	1,485.55	1,458.30	1,456.70	-	1,505.90	1,507.80	1,505.50	1,488.90	1,468.30	1,438.50	1,498.30	17,817.35
Totals	\$5,613.43	\$3,382.65	\$4,237.88	\$3,488.01	\$4,408.67	\$3,821.86	\$3,373.00	\$3,613.66	\$3,131.02	\$3,335.87	\$2,988.82	\$3,466.04	\$44,860.91
Totals		\$3,382.65	\$4,237.88	\$3,488.01	\$4,408.67	\$3,821.86	\$3,373.00	\$3,613.66	\$3,131.02	1		\$3,335.87	\$3,335.87 \$2,988.82

Tabulated Statement of Home Expenditures for Fiscal Year 1915

	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May June	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Totals
Groceries	\$ 94.65	\$110.62			\$ 98.49	\$ 64.63	\$ 158.43	\$ 93.49	\$ 66.75	\$148.60	69	649	\$ 1,164.51
Meat and Fish.	89.45	83.70	84.50	118.75	77.35	75.06	88.06	74.71	91.31	73.60	76.67	68.99	1,004.97
Milk, Butter, Eggs	60.21	46.92			42.40	274.44	44.70	31.05	26.80	31.69			716.50
Fruits and Vegetables	21.90	12.70			24.84	12.01	35.44	19.20	23.45	13.41			214.39
Clothing		3.50			3.00			3.16	12.84	6.49			36.19
Medicine and Attendance	32.30	40.77				2.00	1.20	3.25	4.45			300.00	404.69
Pay Roll.	475.50	378.25			418.00	416.50	416.00	416.00	416.00	416.00	416.00	416.00	4,977.75
Fuel	6.15				30.80		297.60				,	ļ	334.55
Light	45.85	24.35		24.45	20.65		21.00	19.10	33.79	21.60	22.70		291.72
Water	5.75	1.80		•									7.55
Household Utensils	15.28	6.25				1.86			6.92	2.00	3.73		54.36
Sundries	44.70	56.68		35.02	45.79	45.10	53.60	53.00	35.90	40.17	37.40	68.90	561.83
Repairs	16.25	1.15	31.30	1.40	28.52	15.10	3.50	3.00	11.55	12.35			124.12
Garden		2.84		,	03.	1.70	52.	2.65	:45	1.80			13.50
Interments		12.00		64.00									76.00
Totals	\$907.99	\$781.53	\$825.74	\$764.14	\$790.34	\$911.40	\$1,122.85	\$718.70	\$730.21	\$767.71	\$663.20 \$	\$ 980.37	\$ 9,982.63

REPORT OF THE SUPERINTENDENT OF THE ORPHANAGE

To the Officers and Members of the Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Home Society:

It is the purpose of the Superintendent's report to give an account of the Institution, more human and vivid than are the Secretary's and Treasurer's reports. His task is to show something of the life and effort and emotion which make this Home more than a mere mechanical construction, which could justly be judged entirely by financial and architectural criteria. Indeed, in self-defense we must insist on a higher criterion. While we have lived within an approved budget, it has been impossible to keep that budget within our fixed income. And as for architecture, we would fiercely resent having the Institution judged by the building which houses it!

We have had in our care 223 different children during the year 1915. The highest register was 196, and the lowest was 176. The average daily register for the year was a fraction over 188.

]	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Register, January 1, 1915,	90	86	176
Admitted during the year		24	47
Discharged " " "	20	12	32
Register, January 1, 1916,	93	98	191

Of the 32 discharges, five boys and one girl went to work; five boys and five girls were returned to their own families who were found to be well able to maintain them; three boys were returned to the custody of the Hebrew Board of Relief as physically unfit for residence in the Orphanage; one boy was sent to the College of Agriculture, U. C.; one girl was sent to the Training School of the Children's Hospital for the Nurse Maids' Course; one girl left to pursue a course in a business

college; six boys and four girls, half-orphans, were returned to parents who had remarried. Of the five girls returned to relatives, two were past fourteen years, and both soon afterwards took positions at domestic service.

Now again, as last year, the register has increased in the twelve weeks between the close of the report year and the time of the annual meeting, so that we have to-day 96 boys and 102 girls. This is very close to our greatest capacity. Admissions have been very closely scrutinized, and by co-operation with the Hebrew Board of Relief, cases which could properly be cared for otherwise were not taken in here. It is instructive to note that of the 57 admissions from January 1, 1915, to March 1, 1916, sixteen were born in California, twenty-seven were born elsewhere in the United States, and fourteen are foreign-born. The figures reported last year showed that our register was nearly 50% born in California, and 19% foreign-born, whereas the newcomers are 28% born in California and nearly 25% foreign-born.

We had a very satisfactory health record throughout the year. This is the more pleasing in view of the prevalence of certain diseases in the city. It shows what constant care and great skill the medical staff has expended upon our children. Dr. Wiel and Dr. Judell have been unremitting in their attention. Dr. Baer has continued with the ear, nose and throat work, giving examinations, treatment and operative care. It would serve no useful purpose to set down here the number of examinations, treatments, tonsillectomies, etc., these physicians have given. The best tribute we can pay to their skill is to call attention to the fact that the far greater part of their work has been informational and preventive, not diagnostic and curative. All this service is gratuitous.

Much to our regret, Dr. Judell has now given up her medical supervision of the girls. The pressure of other work had long been making it increasingly hard for her to continue in attendance here. For nearly four years she watched and tended our girls with unremitting attention and great skill. Her suggestions for general health measures, routine examinations and treatment of individual cases have all been characterized, not only by the scientific merit which is so well known in this community, but by a personal interest which has brought Dr. Judell very close to us on the human side. In the Orphanage building we feel a very real sense of loss over her withdrawal.

We are fortunate to have obtained the consent of Dr. Rachel L. Ash to assume the medical supervision of the girls, and of Dr. Anna Flynn to take care of all the eyes. Through the courteous co-operation of Mt. Zion Hospital, their facilities in Clinic, Laboratory, Roentgen Room, and Operating Room are at the service of our wards, and our physicians are promised every facility for keeping in touch with such cases as we have to send into the hospital for treatment.

Dr. Constine continues his care of the teeth as efficiently as ever. Nearly every new admission has required considerable dental work. Our large register and numerous admissions have greatly added to our dentist's labors. But it has all been most satisfactorily done.

This system of thorough study of each child by the staff of general physicians and specialists has been supported by close attention to hygienic conditions in house, clothing and diet. It is undoubtedly better to keep children vigorous by proper food and shelter, than to cure them of preventable sicknesses. We have had two cases of chickenpox, one of pneumonia and one of diphtheria in 1915, although all our children attend public schools, and there has been a great deal of scarlet fever, diphtheria, whooping cough, measles and chickenpox in the city all year long. Nor have we been troubled by the typical institutional afflictions, such as ring-worm of the scalp. Our children range somewhat below the average American height for their ages, but above weight for their height, and are obviously resistant to disease.

Our general plan for formal class work has not been changed. The work itself has proceeded in its several departments with only such modifications as its development required. The Kindergarten in the Golden Gate

School has been taken over by the Board of Education. As a result, our four-year-old children and those who come to us after the opening of the school term, must stay at home. The prevocational course in the Crocker School was found to be so stimulating and beneficial to the boys, that we were encouraged to send more of our children to that school. Therefore, at the opening of the January, 1915, term, our seventh and eighth year girls were transferred from the Denman School to the Crocker. The results have continued to be well pleasing. Interest and effort are stimulated by concentrating on the branches which directly affect wage-earning power, and there is more work with less friction. At the same time, care has been taken not to impoverish the curriculum to the extent of making it a mere preparation for job-hunting. The children who are expected to enter professions, have not been transferred to the pre-vocational school.

We have continued the practice of giving high school and higher training to all who can profit by it. Depending on the kind of vocation for which they are fitting themselves, students are sent to the High School of Commerce, Polytechnic or Lowell; one girl is in the Training School for Nurses, of Mt. Zion Hospital; and one boy is completing his first year in the College of Agriculture of the University of California, being supported meanwhile by the generosity of Mr. Sidney M. Ehrman. These last two children are officially off our register, but are very definitely under our care.

Some children need special training, but either cannot spare the time, or cannot profit by any of the ordinary high school courses. What to do with them is frequently a very hard problem. Of course no general procedure can be outlined for such cases. But to show what has been found for them, it may be mentioned that two girls have had the Nurse Maids' Course at the Children's Hospital; one girl, through the generosity of Mrs. Sidney M. Ehrman, is receiving special training in interior decoration; and, by the loyalty and spirit of generous recognition of Mr. Aaron L. Sapiro to his Alma Mater, two boys are being supported through an

agricultural course in the California Polytechnic School

in San Luis Obispo.

Another class of children who need special care is those who are afflicted with a physical, nervous, or mental twist. This brings us face to face with the very contentious problems of abnormalities among children, of the comparative importance of heredity and environment, and of the teachableness of the subnormal. This is not the proper occasion for a discussion of these questions, but merely for a statement of our experience and resultant practice. Far from finding the appalling percentage of mental deficiency reported by some investigators, especially among dependent children, we have found very little more than retardations due to physical causes or lack of early opportunity. It is such cases, however, which, when not properly taught, develop into dangerous or helpless defectives in later life. The public schools of San Francisco are not equipped to meet this situation. By discontinuing the "special classes" last year, the Board of Education destroyed the very rudimentary apparatus which was all it possessed to reach such children. Encouraged by our previous experience with similar cases, and realizing the importance of providing for early treatment of children who are atypical, though not necessarily subnormal, the Ladies' Auxiliary generously provided funds enough to engage a home teacher and carry on a special class for six months. So great has been the improvement of the children under the tuition of Miss Franklin that money for continuing the work was included in our budget, as a legitimate appropriation for a purpose no longer merely experimental. This wise expenditure of a comparatively small sum now may be the effective step to save these children from mental and economic ruin for life.

The regular home classes and lessons are going on satisfactorily and steadily. As a means of giving the public some opportunity to measure our progress at least in the more tangible things, the annual "Premium Day" has been made the occasion for an annual exhibit of wood work, needlework and cooking. The awards, the music, the dancing and the drama which form a part

of the great day's exercises, help to show also the progress in some of the less wholly utilitarian work we conduct. Of course, the religious training is never made the subject of public exploitation, either by prizes or by advertisement. But none the less assiduously do we strive to instill high moral standards, through thorough religious comprehension. And because we withhold such crass material stimuli as gifts or exhibitions for spiritual attainment, we try the more to make devotions, ceremonial and instruction connote "rejoicing before the Lord" rather than "fear of the Lord." Many friends, as for example, those who have been with us on Chanukah or Seder, have helped greatly in this work, and can understand our methods.

It is pleasant to report how successful our Cottage has thus far been, and how hopeful the outlook is for this experiment. The girls come there knowing how to cook and how to clean. In the Cottage they learn how to apply their knowledge independently—in a word, how to manage. Knowing the elements, they receive practical experience in keeping house on a limited income. The rivalry as to who can provide best for least money is good-natured, but very great. Some of the "economical meals" would seem incredibly cheap for the quality, quantity and variety provided, were they not verified by the list of materials, with quantities, prices and food value, which the girls have been taught to prepare with the meal. These girls will not be ignorant of how to keep house on a limited income, when the time comes for them to manage their own homes.

The way in which our "Cottage Girls" keep coming back after they have left our care is eloquent of the hold this homelike place takes on them. Practically none of them have "dropped out." The smaller group and more intimate relationships which are formed there,

bind the children closer and more firmly to us.

Many good friends have interested themselves in this particular effort, and helped to make it succeed. Special mention, however, must be made of the personal work and generosity of Mrs. Sidney M. Ehrman, Chairman of the Cottage Committee of the Ladies' Auxiliary. She

has visited frequently, familiarized herself with the objects of the Cottage plan and with the girls as well, and has just now signalized her interest by having the house carpeted and redecorated, from top to bottom, at her

own expense.

These special educational features are maintained at comparatively small cost, owing to the system of employing as members of the house staff only those who are trained to give instruction in special branches. Nevertheless, the expense would be a serious burden, were it not for the Special Funds, of which the interest is applied solely to particularly designated purposes. The Anspacher Musical Education Fund nearly supports the Band. There is a Technical Training Fund, of which the income is applied to purchasing supplies for the wood-working, sewing and embroidery classes. These branches have developed so as to need far more money than heretofore. Surely no better way can be devised to help the children than to make it possible to find out what each one is especially fitted for, and to help fit him or her for that vocation. Such is the mission of the Technical Training Fund. It is therefore very pleasant to announce two recent additions of \$1,000 each, and one of \$250, of which the income will support the increased work in sewing and embroidery. It is to be hoped that future endowments will provide income enough to support the cooking classes and the Cottage, so as to lift them above the vicissitudes of annual appropriations.

Preparations are making for a thorough study of the after-history of the thousand boys and girls who have been discharged from this Institution since its foundation. It will be hard to accomplish. But the longer we wait, the harder it will be, and by using the help of an active group of the alumni, it is expected to get a fairly

complete set of records.

The purpose is highly practical. We wish to learn the success or failure of our former wards, and what influences have operated to produce either. Such information will have a direct bearing upon the management of the Institution at present, and upon the plans for the future. It will enable us to substitute real knowledge of the actual effect of institution life on the social and economic history of the institution's wards, for the mere guesswork which is so often given, and accepted, as fact. It will inaugurate a system which will prevent any interruption in the relations between our

former wards and their former home.

The full value and bearing of exact information on this subject is not generally appreciated. Earnest men and women have been studying, judging and giving advice on methods of child-caring. The institution method has become the pet aversion of many, who charge that, as compared with family life, it results at best in inferior physical vitality, inferior social and economic initiative, in weakened or sundered family ties, in impoverished social relationships, and in attenuated social conscience and sense of responsibility. The foster home and boarding-out methods are strongly advocated for better results, with a compromise advocacy of the Cottage system instead of the Congregate. But on what foundation? There has never been a study of results. There exists nowhere a collection of data for such a study. It has been thought of but never done. All the dicta on this subject are unverified theories, or doubtful inductions made from a small percentage of the whole number of cases. Titles of publications claiming otherwise have proven deceptive. Take Doherty's "A Study of the Results of Institutional Care." The title looks promising but after all, it gives absolutely nothing of results. It is merely another report on conditions and methods existing in various institutions. Another publication which has just been issued is equally disappointing. Slingerland's "Child Welfare Work in California" is typical of many recent works on social service subjects. It assumes absolute validity for very debatable standards, and gives arbitrary long-distance judgments on the basis of numerical and architectural data, with almost no attempt to allow for administrative ideals and conditions, and with no pretense at all of investigating social results. The fact of the matter is that we do not know what effect either institution training or foster

home care has had upon the after-life of the general run of the children who have been subjected to one or the other. Therefore comparative evaluations are either presumptuous or ridiculous, no matter who makes them. What is being planned now is not merely a survey, but the inauguration of a system of continuous accounting,

in terms of complete living, for our wards.

The necessity of replacing this old building has become imperative. This has been said so often that a repetition generally provokes a smile. But indeed it is no laughing matter. To keep this old building habitable and reasonably safe involves an enormous expenditure of time, labor and money. How sorry a compromise our results are with what such a home ought to be, no one can realize more keenly than we who live here. Our safety devices, our sanitary precautions and our drills give us nothing more than an anxious feeling that, come

what may, we have done our best.

Year after year, the Secretary's reports have contained an item, separate from Asylum Maintenance, which shows the extravagance of patching a worn-out frame. In six years, we have spent just short of \$25,-000 on extraordinary repairs, on things not included under normal "repairs and renewals," but in addition to such charges. Yet only essentials have been touchedfire escapes, staircases, plumbing, roofs, walls and floors. Nevertheless, we have not overtaken the progress of the deterioration. There are even now new white plaster patches on recently patched-up walls; gaping cracks which have reopened soon after patching; large sections of loose plaster which have separated from the laths; rough, splintery floors, too far gone for mere patching and too bad even to be covered over with linoleum. Careful inspection will reveal remarkably little damage due to vandalism, carelessness or childish mischief. The place is worn out.

I would repeat, in all the work which has been done, only essentials have been touched. Errors of arrangement are tolerated because it is too expensive to make alterations. So, for example, the wardrobes, which ought to adjoin the bedrooms, remain on the first floor,

taking up space which is sorely needed for classrooms. A stock room disfigures a choice main floor front room, whereas it should be moved, stock and fixtures, to a more convenient location in the sewing room. The lighting is bad. The class-room furniture is pathetic. These things can remain unchanged because they are only nuisances, not dangers. But it is literally true that in a few years, lighting, stairs, floors, walls, plumbing and our rat-breeding unfinished front basement will absolutely demand such extensive work as to consume almost the cost of a new building, to patch the old house into

a sorry imitation of what it ought to be.

Another thing, we should provide accommodations for more children. Our register has grown steadily. The average daily attendance for the years from 1911 to 1915 is 155, 157, 170, 172, 188. Our register today is 198. That is almost the limit of safety. The space that remains must be guarded for emergency cases, or cases of special urgency, such as have arisen, and bid fair to become more numerous. This growth of numbers has come about in spite of constant vigilance exerted to eliminate unworthy beneficiaries and those whose relatives have rehabilitated their fortunes and can take care of their own children. It is well known that a number of applications are so obviously unreasonable that they never come formally before the Admissions Committee. Still, in 1915, over 25 per cent of the children whose applications were actually presented, were refused admission. We must provide accommodations for the increasing number of needy Jewish children, whether native born or not. It is unthinkable to build additions to this plant. Therefore, not in spite of the heavy demands recently made on the charitable of the community, but because of the conditions which have made those demands peremptory, and because of the critical condition of our building, the plans for a worthy plant should be pushed to speedy fulfillment.

From the foregoing it will easily be seen that we do not rejoice in our building, but in the work which is done there. The devotion of a staff of high individual efficiency and personal worth has mitigated the hardships

of our surroundings and given our wards exceptional opportunities to enjoy childhood and to prepare for life. To each member of the staff, I wish to make due acknowledgment of deep appreciation for loyal, intelligent and skillful service. Nor does any one concerned in the management of the Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum lack appreciation of the many men and women who have been impelled by pure spirit of helpfulness to visit, teach, amuse, or give any form of personal service to our children, or give little or much to them for the increase of their treasures of substance or of joy. is often remarked that our children have more advantages and pleasures than most children in private homes. Perhaps it is so. But after all, we must not forget that it is so because of a dreadful original misfortune which has brought them to us, and which can hardly be atoned for by the fact that here they meet people who strive for their present happiness and future welfare. who participate in this work, we express the hope that they will feel encouraged to continue their efforts, at the same time that we express the sincerest thanks.

Respectfully submitted,

Samuel Langer, Superintendent.

San Francisco, March 26, 1916.

REPORT OF THE SUPERINTENDENT OF THE HOME

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL., March 25, 1916.

To the President, Officers and Members of the

Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Home Society.

LADIES AND GENTLEMEN:

When six years ago I first had the honor of presenting my annual report, I was informed that said report would stand on record as my best effort, and in the future I would find it hard to gather material that would

prove as interesting to the general public.

As the years roll by, I find that this prophecy was Although our work assumes daily a greater fascination and we find more pleasure in our duties in the godly work of ministering to the wants of the aged and infirm, yet it seems hard to bring before you in an annual report, matters that would prove interesting reading, and to tell you of things accomplished that would tend to the better care, comfort, or uplifting of our inmates. The very nature of our work is such that it varies but little from year to year, and the further fact that the Home, long before our advent, had been established on such a magnificent basis that there is little room left for any startling innovation. All we can do is to follow in the good work established by the noble men and women who knew how to build well and lastingly. It is, nevertheless, an infinite pleasure to report that, thanks to an all-merciful Providence, our dearly cherished hopes to reduce the mortality amongst our inmates to a minimum are being realized, and though the true adage that "the young may die while the old must die" still holds good, the Grim Reaper cannot be entirely evicted from the Home.

During 1915, we were fortunate in having the smallest mortality rate ever recorded in our institution, losing

but two of our inmates, and we sincerely trust that even this record will still further be reduced. This sentiment is prompted by our deep and genuine attachment to our aged charges, the final parting with them being the hardest and most painful task of all our duties.

During the past year the Home provided shelter to forty-one aged people, four withdrew to live with relatives or children, two are being cared for by this Society outside of the Home and two passed away to the unknown beyond, namely, Mrs. Rebecca Rosenthal, aged seventy-eight years, and Mrs. Wilhelmina Friedlander, aged eighty-six years, thus leaving us at the close of the fiscal year thirty-three inmates, thirteen ladies and

twenty gentlemen.

It may be interesting to know that amongst our inmates we have one woman, now ninety-seven years old, who has been under the sheltering care of the Home for over twenty years; one male inmate, now eightyseven years of age, who has been with us for over twenty years, and another woman, now eighty-seven years old, who has been an inmate over twenty-two years; eight inmates whose ages range from seventythree to eighty-five years, that have enjoyed your bountiful provision and comforts for from seven to eighteen years. All, we are happy to state, are enjoying good

The excellent physical condition of the Home and grounds proves the watchful care given by Mr. Abraham Haas, Chairman of the Building Committee. Repairs and renewals are quickly and timely attended to, thus preventing deterioration and avoiding large expenditures at some future time, Mr. Haas believing in the

motto that "a stitch in time saves nine."

Through the energetic efforts of Mr. M. J. Brandenstein, Chairman of the House Committee, and his colleagues, the Home is enabled to keep up its high standard of service at the lowest possible cost. While supplies and foodstuffs have in many instances materially increased in price, our expenses have practically remained stationary.

In the death of Mr. S. W. Levy, Honorary President

of this Society, who during his long career devoted much of his time to the Home, this institution lost a very good friend. His regular Sunday visits are particularly missed by all of us, and we record this fact

with deep emotions.

We again mention with thankfulness the courteous treatment accorded to us personally by each and every member of the Board of Trustees and the Ladies' Auxiliary. We heartily thank the management of the Mount Zion Hospital for the kindly consideration given our inmates when sent to them for treatment. To every patron and patroness of the Home we extend our thanks for their visits and the interest they always manifest in everything pertaining to our institution. They are giving their time and attention freely and willingly to their self-imposed duty, and to each of them we say, God bless and prosper you!

In conclusion, we offer to you, ladies and gentlemen, the supporters of our Society, our most sincere congratulations upon the continued success of our institution. Every day, aye, every hour, demonstrates the worthiness of your purpose, and the laudable efforts in which you are assuaging and bettering the unfortunate condition of the helpless old people, providing them not alone with shelter, but comforts and luxuries, deserve every commendation of man and the blessings of God.

Respectfully submitted,

GUSTAVE AND SARAH SCHNEE,
Superintendent and Matron.

San Francisco, March 26, 1916.

Mount Zion Hospital

Incorporated November 5, 1887

President J. B. LEVISON

Hice-President
ALBERT E. CASTLE

Treasurer JOSEPH S. SILVERBERG

∌ecretary MEYER H. LEVY

Hireliora		
	Term Ex	pires
Frederick Baruch	April,	1917
Samuel Bissinger	April,	1919
Albert E. Castle	April,	1919
William L. Gerstle	April,	1917
Sanford L. Goldstein	April,	1919
William Haas	April,	1918
E. S. Heller	April,	1917
Joseph Hyman	April,	1918
Simon Katten	April,	1918
Leon Kauffman	April,	1918
J. B. Levison	April,	1919
Morris Meyerfeld, Jr	April,	1918
Louis A. Schwabacher		
Joseph S. Silverberg	April,	1918
Judge M. C. Sloss	April,	1917
Adolfo Stahl	April.	1917

STANDING COMMITTEES

Executive Committee.

J. B. Levison, Chairman

FREDERICK BARUCH

WILLIAM HAAS

A. E. CASTLE

Mrs. I. W. Hellman, Jr.

Mrs. Albert L. Ehrman

J. S. SILVERBERG

Finance Committee

Morris Meyerfeld, Jr., Chairman

LEON KAUFFMAN

J. S. SILVERBERG

Committee on Buildings and Grounds E. S. Heller, Chairman

Mrs. S. L. Goldstein

Louis A. Schwabacher

Committee on Nurses W. L. GERSTLE, Chairman

Mrs. A. Brown

Mrs. William Haas

Mrs. Florence Schloss

Purchasing Committee
Frederick Baruch, Chairman

S. L. GOLDSTEIN

Mrs. J. B. Levison

Committee on Pharmacy, Dispensary Laboratory and X-Ray JOSEPH HYMAN, Chairman

Mrs. S. S. Kahn

Mrs. H. LIPPMAN

Committee on Kitchen and Diet Kitchen Mrs. I. W. Hellman, Jr., Chairman Mrs. S. W. Heller

> Committee on Domestic Service SIMON KATTEN, Chairman

MRS. M. A. MEYER

Mrs. S. Sussman

Committee on Visiting and Social Service
JUDGE M. C. SLOSS, Chairman

Mrs. Chas. Farquharson Mrs. Albert L. Ehrman Mrs. Manfred Brandenstein

LADIES' AUXILIARY

President
Mrs. I. W. Hellman, Jr.

Vice-President
Mrs. M. Brown

• Secretary
MRS. MARTIN A. MEYER

Treasurer
Mrs. J. B. Levison

MRS. MANFRED BRANDENSTEIN Mrs. A. Brown Mrs. S. Clayburgh MRS. ALBERT L. EHRMAN MRS. CHARLES FAROUHARSON Mrs. S. L. GOLDSTEIN Mrs. Wm. Haas Mrs. S. W. Heller Mrs. S. S. Kahn MRS. M. S. LEVY MRS. H. LIPPMAN MRS. CHARLES ROSENBAUM MRS. RUDOLPH SAMSON MRS. SIMON C. SCHEELINE Mrs. Florence F. Schloss MRS. M. SIEGEL Mrs. Adolfo Stahl Mrs. S. Sussman

DISPENSARY STAFF

Surgical

DR. CHARLES G. LEVISON
DR. ERNEST D. CASPER
DR. C. E. FRENCH
DR. A. GOTTLIEB
DR. CHESTER HARRIS
DR. CHESTER HARRIS
DR. L. D. PRINCE
DR. WM. J. HABER
DR. HAROLD BRUNN
DR. ROY H. MORRIS
DR. CHARLES A. PAUSON
DR. RORERT PATEK
DR. L. D. PRINCE
DR. R. C. RYAN

Medical

DR. E. O. JELLINEK
DR. EMILE SCHMOLL
DR. MILTON ABRAHAMSON
DR. ANNA K. DAVENPORT
DR. EDITH LAMOREE
DR. LEO L. MEININGER
DR. C. VOORSANGER
DR. ADOLPH NAHMAN
DR. RALPH SCHEIER
DR. CLARA PRATT SPARKS
DR. LESTER NEWMAN
DR. OTTO ZAICHECK

Obstetrical

Dr. Reginald Knight Smith Dr. L. I. Breitstein

Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat

Dr. Robert D. Cohn Dr. Louis C. Deane Dr. Morton E. Hart

Dr. Anna M. Flynn Dr. E. S. Stadtmuller Dr. Adolph B, Baer

Genito-Urinary Dr. Henry Meyer

Dr. L. C. Jacobs Dr. W. E. Stevens

Skin Disease

Dr. David Friedlander Dr. G. H. Mize

Neurological Dr. W. F. Beerman

HOUSE STAFF - 1916

Superintendent

Louis Cooper Levy

Internes

Dr. Julius Sherman

Dr. Farrar Parker

Dr. H. P. JACOBSON

M. W. Hollingsworth

Pathologist

Dr. D. I. Dorn

Anesthetists

Dr. S. S. GINSBURG

Dr. James H. McClelland

Radiographer

O. W. GINSBURG

Superintendent of Training School for Nurses MISS JANET E. CAMERON

Assistant Superintendent

MISS P. CHEETHAM

Matron

MISS BERTHA COHEN

Dietitian

MISS A. BRYANT

Pharmacist

J. KRAUS

VISITING STAFF

Surgeons

Dr. Charles G. Levison Dr. Harold Brunn Emeritus—Dr. Julius Rosenstirn

Dr. William J. Haber Dr. Charles A. Pauson
Dr. Lionel D. Prince

Physicians

Dr. E. O. Jellinek Dr. Emile Schmoll Dr. Wm. C. Voorsanger

Adjuncts

Dr. MILTON ABRAHAMSON DR. OTTO ZAICHECK

Children's Diseases
Dr. Leo L. Meininger

Adjunct
Dr. Clara Pratt Sparks

Obstetrician

Dr. REGINALD KNIGHT SMITH

Adjunct Dr. L. I. Breitstein

Oculists and Aurists

Dr. Robert D. Cohn Dr. Louis C. Deane Dr. Morton E. Hart

Adjuncts

Dr. Adolph B. Baer Dr. Anna M. Flynn

Genito-Urinary
Dr. Henry Meyer
Adjunct

Dr. W. E. Stevens

Skin Diseases

Dr. David Friedlander

Adjunct Dr. G. H. Mize

Nervous Diseases Dr. W. F. BEERMAN

Examining Physicians

Dr. Lester Newman Dr. S. S. Ginsburg

DISPENSARY AND SOCIAL SERVICE DEPARTMENT

DISPENSARY—2341 SUTTER STREET

Superintendent of Dispensary and Social Service Director

MISS DOROTHY MEININGER

Investigator

MISS JEANETTE NEWMAN

Clinical Volunteer Workers and Investigators

(Follow-up Work)

Mrs.	Manfred Brandenstein	Mrs. Adolph Mack
Mrs.	LEO CLAYBURGH	MISS RITA NEWMAN
Mrs.	Louis Goldman	Miss Blanche Son
MRS.	HERMAN LOWENSTEIN	Miss Helen Son

MISS CORDIE WEINLANDER

(Outside Visitors)

Mrs. Myrtile Cerf	Mrs. Hyman Jacobs
Mrs. Chas. Farquharson	Mrs. Leon Kauffman
Mrs. Adolph Gartenlaub	Mrs. Max Koshland
Mrs. Miriam Gerstle	Mrs. Reuben Rinder
Mrs. Sidney Herzog	Mrs. Dr. Maurice Wolff

CONSULTING STAFF

Surgeons

Dr. J. Henry Barbat
Dr. F. Fehleisen
Dr. T. W. Huntington
Dr. H. Sherman
Dr. F. W. Vowinckel
Dr. James T. Watkins

Physicians

Dr. Sanford Blum Dr. J. B. Frankenheimer Dr. Philip King Brown Dr. J. Wilson Shiels Dr. C. M. Cooper

Oculists and Aurists

Dr. W. Scott Franklin Dr. V. H. Hulen Dr. Kaspar Pischel

Diseases of the Nervous System

Dr. D. D. Lustig Dr. Leo Newmark

Diseases of the Skin

Dr. A. E. REGENSBURGER Dr. E. D. CHIPMAN Dr. Martin Regensburger

Diseases of the Genito-Urinary System

Dr. Martin Krotoszyner Dr. Melville Silverberg Dr. Victor G. Vecki

Obstetrician and Gynecologist

Dr. Lawrence H. Hoffman

Dentist

Dr. Julius Baer

Pathologist

Dr. WILLIAM OPHULS

REPORT OF THE PRESIDENT

To the Members of Mount Zion Hospital:

It becomes my pleasant duty this morning, as the executive of Mount Zion Hospital, to make a detailed report to its members of the work during the year just closed, and through them to the Jewish community of San Francisco, whose stewards the directors are and whose approval must in the final analysis be not only the test of our efficiency, but also the test of the real

value of our institution to the community.

The responsibilities of a general hospital, such as ours, its relation to the other charitable institutions in the community, and the important part it must necessarily assume in all relief and social work, are just commencing to be appreciated, and I am convinced that in the not distant future Mount Zion by virtue of its recognized accomplishments will be looked upon generally not as an unnecessary institution forced on the people by a few over-enthusiastic men and women, but an institution of the very highest importance measured by intelligent constructive work along broad humanitarian lines.

I shall ask you to bear with me for a few brief moments, as I desire to take advantage of the opportunity to explain somewhat in detail what we are doing and how we are doing it, even though this may be unnecessary to many of those present. As a starting point, my mind naturally turns to our clinic, or, as it should more correctly be termed, our Dispensary. Through this department all patients are now admitted to the Hospital—if hospital treatment is necessary—or, if not, they are treated here by the members of the staff exactly as they would be in their private offices. Each and every patient is first interviewed by the Superintendent of the Dispensary, Miss Meininger, or by one of the corps of volunteer assistants (as enthusiastic and big-hearted a group of women as ever

devoted themselves to the cause of charity), and after a complete history of each case is obtained and recorded,

it is turned over to the examining physician.

This interview is naturally also the first step in the social service work, as at this time the history not alone of the individual but of the family, the conditions of the home, the employment or non-employment of the bread-winners, and in fact every essential feature is thoroughly gone into and developed. And when it is borne in mind that most of the calls upon relief bodies are the result of sickness which goes hand in hand with poverty, I think I am justified in suggesting that the most important preventive and constructive feature of the work of the Federation of Jewish Charities is being done at Mount Zion Dispensary. The work, however, does not stop here; many cases are followed into the hospital, and many again into the home; but, unfortunately, the latter is limited by our lack of funds.

It may appear to some of you a radical statement to make, but it is my conviction that eventually much of the work now done by the Hebrew Board of Relief will be turned over to the Social Service Department of Mount Zion, where, after all, it logically and properly

belongs.

We are now treating close to one hundred patients daily in the Dispensary, which is as many as can be taken care of in our present inadequate quarters, but in the very near future we will have, as you all know, a modern, up-to-date building in harmony with the Hospital itself. For this we are indebted to Mr. and Mrs. M. A. Gunst, who, with the splendid generosity for which they are so well known, have given us not alone a sum sufficient to construct the building, but have also recently purchased and presented to the Hospital the land on which the building is to stand. Incidentally, I may say that Mr. Lansburgh, the architect, is engaged at this very moment in preparing plans, and promises to have them completed at the earliest possible date.

Before leaving the subject of the Dispensary, I desire to give expression to our deep appreciation of the manner in which Miss Meininger is directing its affairs, and especially the sympathetic and, shall I say, the intelligent manner in which the work is being done.

In the Hospital proper we seem to have passed through the ills incident to infancy and have now, I think, approached the point where we may be considered a healthy growing child. In other words, with 1915 we have completed the second year in the new building and are encouraged in the thought that our organization is slowly but surely reaching the point where we will be justified in claiming a maximum of efficiency at a minimum of cost. I doubt whether any one other than those actively engaged in the work really appreciates the size of our institution, which can be demonstrated in a way by giving the number of persons we employ in the various departments.

In the nursing department we have fifty-nine pupil nurses, eight graduate nurses, the superintendent and assistant superintendent of nurses, or sixty-nine all told.

In the housekeeping and culinary departments there are thirty-two, including the matron and dietitian.

The laboratory, pharmacy, X-ray and clinic call for

the employment of eleven.

Engineering and laundry, sixteen.

Internes, orderlies, etc., nine.

And in the administration we employ eight, including the medical superintendent. An aggregate of one hundred and forty-five on the pay roll, practically all of whom, it should be borne in mind, must be housed and fed.

At this point it may be well to inform you as to the real work done in the Hospital, by which I mean the number of free patients treated. During 1915, 1,046 free patients were given 16,581 days' treatment, against 11,810 days' treatment to 746 patients in 1914, and 7,839 days' treatment to 509 patients in 1913, when we were still in the old building. Can there be any more convincing evidence of the importance and value of our work? And of the 1,046 patients treated last year, 153 were maternity cases. In other words, 153 poor women came to Mount Zion to be confined, which only those can appreciate who are familiar with the service of our

maternity department, especially when compared with the conditions in the homes of these poor women.

While on the subject of statistics, your attention should be directed to the fact that the Dispensary treated in 1915, 15,659 cases, against 10,424 in 1914 and 8,001 in 1913. These figures require no elaboration nor expla-

nation. They speak for themselves.

We now come to the Pay Wing, without which, as you of course appreciate, Mount Zion could not exist. During 1915, our income from pay patients amounted to \$104,000.00, against \$74,000.00 in round figures in 1914, a very healthy and encouraging increase, were it not for the fact that it is derived so largely from non-Jewish patients; but as it is not my intention to lecture or scold this morning, I will simply say that if the Jewish community of San Francisco will only assist the directors of Mount Zion in their efforts to build up by going directly to them with such complaints as they think well founded, rather than to tear down by carrying and repeating every tale that is told them-many of which are without foundation—we will the sooner reach that degree of efficiency and perfection which is our natural goal and ambition.

To return to figures for a moment. In 1915 our total expenses were \$133,663.00, against which our income from pay patients was, as just stated, \$104,000.00; our allotment from Jewish Charities \$23,000.00, and donations and bequests about \$6,000.00. Of the latter, however, a certain portion was given to the Hospital for a definite purpose, with the result that the actual deficit for the year was a little under \$3,000.00. Possibly not a bad showing, everything considered; but we practically made no improvements or betterments to our

building.

I am constrained to express the hope that with the return of normal financial conditions, and a realization on the part of the Jewish people of San Francisco of what is being done at Mount Zion, its governing board may confidently look forward to the day when the allabsorbing problem will not be finding sufficient funds to pay our bills, but rather the extension and develop-

ment of its activities.

An important new work which has recently been undertaken by the Hospital, to which reference might be made here, even though it properly belongs to 1916, is the care of the sick in their homes through visiting physicians and district nurses heretofore done under the direction of the Board of Relief. This, following the medical care of the inmates of the Old People's Home and Orphan Asylum, is an important step along the

right lines.

During 1915, we lost by resignation one of our oldest directors in point of length of service and one of our most valuable in point of enthusiasm and loyalty—Mr. I. W. Hellman, Jr. Mr. Hellman, having undertaken the responsibilities of the position of president of the Federation of Jewish Charities, felt that he should devote all of his available time to its work, and the Hospital was therefore the loser. I am led to express the hope, however, that he will again return to his first love, and with renewed zeal, when he lays down the cares of his present position.

Another loss we have recently suffered in the ranks of the board—a great and irreparable loss, I may say—is the passing from our midst of our venerable and beloved co-worker, Emanuel Raas. While Mr. Raas' death occurred in 1916, I feel I would be doing justice neither to his memory nor to the Hospital if I permitted this occasion to pass without voicing the sentiments I know are in the hearts of every one present, missing him from this meeting as we all must. Emanuel Raas was the last surviving member of the original Board of Directors, elected in 1887, and it is within the mark to say that from the day of his election until the day of his death he was full of hope for our institution and enthusiasm in our work.

As Chairman of the Building Committee, he was largely, if not alone, responsible for the acquisition of the Sutter Street property and the conversion of the old building into our first real hospital building. Subsequently and in the same capacity he supervised the alterations and additions to the old building, and finally, as a member of the New Building Committee, his wise

counsel, in the light of his long experience, was fre-

quently sought and freely given.

As Chairman of the Hospital Committee, he had for many years the main responsibility of the management of the Hospital until finally old age led him to lay down the reins, and since 1908 he has been relieved from all cares and worries, except in the honorary position of Vice-President, which he held for the last sixteen years.

The Board of Directors have passed suitable resolutions, which will be read presently, and which I shall ask be spread in full on the minutes of this meeting.

Since the last annual meeting, and as was foreshadowed at that time, the old Hospital Committee was abolished, and a new Committee, styled the Executive Committee, created in its stead. Your President, as the Chairman of this Committee, desires at this time to express his sincere gratitude and appreciation of the unselfish and conscientious manner in which the members of this Committee, men and women, have done whatever they have been called upon to do. In fact, the same may be said of each and every member of the Board of Directors and Ladies' Auxiliary without exception than whom no institution ever had a more loyal and enthusiastic governing body. And this suggests a word respecting the work of our Ladies' Auxiliary, under the very able leadership of Mrs. I. W. Hellman, Jr. When these ladies were first taken into our administrative work there were some who feared a clash of authority, or a lack of co-operation, and others who prophesied absolute failure. After two years of experience we can say the experiment has been a complete success in every particular. The ladies have been of inestimable assistance in all committee work, and have absolutely silenced all apprehension as to the result of

what was considered by some a hazardous experiment. Early in the year, and after mature consideration, the Board of Directors decided to make an effort to place the Hospital on a better financial footing by suggesting that the bonds issued at the time the new building was constructed be donated to the Hospital by the subscribers, so that the floating indebtedness of \$40,000.00 might be taken care of by a mortgage, which could not be

done with the bonds outstanding. Up to the present time but \$56,000.00, out of the total issue of \$150,000.00, have been returned, so that nothing has been done as yet, I regret to say, in the direction indicated.

As I have already said, our organization generally is in excellent shape. Dr. McClelland as Medical Superintendent, Miss Cameron as Superintendent of Nurses, and Miss Cohen as Matron are all fulfilling their duties in a highly able and satisfactory manner.

I would be remiss did I not at this time also pay tribute to the very excellent work of our medical and surgical staff—upon whose efficiency and interest so much depends. Rarely, if ever, is there any complaint against the members of the staff, and the regularity and conscientiousness with which they attend both hospital and dispensary have had much—indeed, very much—to do with the success of our hospital.

In accordance with the retirement rule adopted by the Board of Directors some years ago, following what is being done by similar institutions elsewhere, Dr. Julius Rosenstirn, who has been chief of staff since the Hospital was started, retires from active service with the year just closing, and becomes our first Emeritus. Dr. Rosenstirn are we indebted for a great deal during his many years of association with the Hospital, not the least in point of importance being the use of the dwelling at the corner of Sutter and Hyde Streets, with eight beds, all fully equipped and absolutely without expense to the organization. This was the first move from what was simply an idea to a reality, and here was done our first actual hospital work. When we moved into the Sutter Street building, Dr. Rosenstirn became Chief of Staff, and for nineteen years which have elapsed he has faithfully and conscientiously performed the exacting duties of that position, as well as that of visiting surgeon. Before we adjourn this meeting, it is our intention to express in a manner befitting the occasion, the feeling of the members of the Board of Directors and Ladies' Auxiliary towards Dr. Rosenstirn upon his retirement after so many years of active service.

In conclusion, I desire once again to express my sincere appreciation of the very great assistance which I have received from each and every member of the Board of Directors and Ladies' Auxiliary, to which, in a large measure, if not altogether, must be ascribed whatever success has been achieved by Mount Zion.

Respectfully submitted,

J. B. Levison,

President.

REPORT OF THE SECRETARY For Fiscal Year Ending December 31, 1915.

To the Members of the Mount Zion Hospital.

Ladies and Gentlemen:

In compliance with the laws of this Society, I beg to herewith submit my annual report for the fiscal year ending December 31, 1915:

INCOME Donations Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Stern, for Chil-\$500.00 300.00 commemorating marriage of daughter 100.00 Samuel Haas 100.00 Mrs. Emma Livingston, Frankfort, Germany, in memory of sister, 100.00 versary 50.00 Leo. J. Clayburgh..... 50.00 S. H. Wolfe..... 10.00 1,210.00 Bequests Bequest of Rebecca Schweitzer....\$ 1.000.00 Bequest of Lesser Crocker..... 100.00 1,100.00 Memorial Bed Donations From Mrs. I. W. Hellman, Jr., endowment of bed in memory of mother (Mrs. Flora Jacobi)...\$ From Mrs. Irma T. Cahn and Mrs. Elsa T. Guggenhime, endowment of bed in memory of paragraphs. 1,000.00 ents-Bernard and Bertha Triest 1,000.00 **---\$** 2,000.00

Special Donations		
From Mr. William Haas, towards re-		
construction of wards\$ From Mr. Abraham Rosenberg, to-	1,000.00	
wards special medical equipment From Mrs. Clara Hellman Heller, towards equipment of eye, ear,	500.00	
nose and throat department From Mr. Wm. L. Gerstle, account	50.00	
purchase nurses' blankets From Mrs. Hannah Gerstle, account	100.00	
purchase nurses' blankets From Mrs. Joseph Hyman, account	50.00	
purchase nurses' blankets	25.00 \$	1,725.00
Hospital Earnings		Ť
Rooms and Wards\$	69,271.70	
Operating Room	13,865.08	
Nurses' Board	5,505.95	
X-ray Laboratory	4,404.50	
Pathological Laboratory	2,603.08	
Medicines and Dressings	6,526.37	
Extra Diet	532.25	
Telephone and Stamps	658.06	
Miscellaneous	686.21	
——————————————————————————————————————	104,053.20	
Less, uncollectible	502.12	
<u> </u>	\$	103,551.08
Interest on Treasurer's Deposits		13.69
Returned Insurance Premiums		13.12
Federation of Jewish Charities, allotment	for 1915	23,000.00
Total Income	\$	132,612.89
Bond Donations		
Mount Zion Hospital Bonds, donated Society, as per list page		56,000.00
Total		188,612.89
EXPENDITURES		
Hospital Maintenance		
_	10,000,00	
Administration\$ Professional Care of Patients	10,990.66	
	35,079.05	
Departmental Expense	22,440.27	
Steward's Department	38,182.57 17,474.17	
General Expense		
		125,321.22
	Ψ	±100,010.0.1010

Insurance Taxes Equipment Interest on Loans Office Expenses	915.16 2,833.30 1,255.60 2,519.20 819.44
Total Expenditures	
Net Income\$130,887.89 Expenditures Less, Net Income	130,887.89
Deficit	\$ 2,776.03
ASSETS AND LIABILITIES Assets	
	Ф 1906 0 0
Cash with Treasurer	\$ 1,286.88 1,265.56
New Hospital Building	143,664.45
New Hospital Equipment	42,788.12
Patients' Accounts Receivable	5,879.33
Real Estate—Book Valuation	13,056.00
Bonds	14,000.00
Federation of Jewish Charities, balance of allot- ment due	3,999.80
Total	\$255,940.14
Liabilities	
Mount Zion Hospital Bond Issue	\$1 <i>4</i> 0 000 00
Federation, due account prop. of exp. for 1915	583.37
Hospital Bills Payable	16,968.84
German Savings and Loan Society	6,000.00
Hydrotherapy Fund	200.00
Mount Zion and Emanuel Clinic Fund	2,849.93
Loans— Wells Fargo Nevada National Bank\$ 20,000.00 Union Trust Company 20,000.00 Federation of Jewish Charities 4,000.00	,
C '1 D '	44,000.00
Special Donation Fund	1,725.00
Flower Fund 1 1015 C 7 294 02	5.00
Capital Account, January 1, 1915\$ 7,384.03 Deficit	4,608.00
Total	\$255,940.14
Respectfully submitted,	
	737
Meyer H. Lev	
March 19, 1916. Sed	cretary.

Tabulated Statement of Hospital Expenditures For the Year 1915

	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Totals
\$4,	\$4,330.45	\$4,272.85	\$4,298.25	\$4,190.50	\$4,304.25	\$4,138.35	\$ 4,394.85	\$ 4,642.05	\$ 4,669.90	\$ 4,815.25	\$ 4,817.07	\$ 4,943.90	\$ 53,817.67
	16.53	28.00	43.71	44.49	8.77	15.56	34.53	75.92	15.21	29.34	45.80	20.40	378.26
Stationery and Printing.	122.64	64.74	97.25	27.55	11.63	4.55	149.00	62.20	85.06	145.90	26.55	50.90	847.97
Postage and Telephone	202.47	200.61	186.06	183.89	196.14	191,41	181.15	195.27	200.05	234.20	191.52	182.08	2,350.82
Equipment, Internes						18.00	24.00		3.00				39.00
App. and Instruments	15.72	72.74	167.39	1.80	34.27	19.50	209.18	55.63	4.98	135.15	53.67	10.36	741.39
Medical and Surg. Sup	149.39	411.25	375.47	542.01	226.47	314.65	365.67	275.89	410.92	400.54	411.28	410.34	4,293.88
_	20.65	75.82	21.65	68.37	106.16			64.36	4.75	64.23	1.65	99.74	527.38
	410.15	506.02	557.80	756.17	513.45	365.49	407.56	465.07	518.30	442.46	669.20	405.97	6,017.64
	44.80	103.97	60.64	89.73	27.62	68.12	62.23	61.04	90.54	61.20	41.14	41.52	752.55
Laboratory Supplies	20.86	69.20	40.94	16.40	9.19	19.35	16.76	24.77	33.79	34.30	23.04	43.29	351.89
	.50	.50	.50						11.20				12.70
	40.00	105.50	82.50	82.50	82.50	270.95	85.25	83.63	103.50	86.75	82.50	93.75	1,199.33
-	105.99	286.37	116.20	176.40	146.79	181.58	146.54	278.34	521.10	417.99	150.84	243.14	2,771.28
	4.40	16.30	02.	10.15	9.15	3.20	21.53	5.80	11.48	2.00	10.86	47.42	141.79
	79.55	116.43	44.50	134.10	106.50	33.77	104.40	41.95	51.26	84.10	47.55	108.93	953.04
Metropolitan Laundry	336.89	314.55	403.20	314.50	399.78	305.85	395.69	193.17	38.55	37.80	32.96	42.64	2,815.58
1	129.20	127.90	133.50	125.40	132.75	111.15	128.40	121.35	117.45	121.74	114.32	107.34	1,470.50
	403.68	396.99	391.45	357.49	332.88	301.55	336.49	352.02	375.80	400.22	409.29	374.61	4,432.77
-	207.16	390.15	491.58	328.36	323.28	262.93	338.89	234.98	318.54	343.84	414.61	270.40	3,924.72
-	493.85	447.25	409.25	436.95	387.28	361.38	478.45	519.40	539.10	570.90	705.85	587.50	5,937.16
Vegetables	246.62	214.92	242.75	248.91	287.23	264.14	304.40	279.54	270.40	320.08	355.74	301.49	3,336.22
Meat, Fish and Poultry. 1,	1,162.58	1,168.54	1,183.02	1,099.22	1,190.36	1,011.67	1,127.76	1,085.72	1,118.10	1,138.34	1,160.60	1,251.27	13,697.16
-	264.68	202.06	424.05	253.83	219.71	225.04	263.50	585.09	495.59	304.05	363.13	316.77	3,917.50
	235.75	223.80	189.50	184.65	161.95	124.50	145.25	154.05	164.82	138.20	173.55	317.25	2,213.27
-	362.85	297.53	293.49	323.98	267.53	186.13	241.40	206.09	172.59	254.18	220.42	285.47	3,111.66
	159.60	133.90	129.40	124.25	126.30	124.35	116.70	102.20	193.90	5.75	229.80	240.90	1,687.05
	95.40	98.80	99.38	97.40	98.10	98.15	99.15	99.20	99.35	96.20	97.20	90.00	1,168.33
	105.08	89.56	56.35	53.33	50.43	51.47	48.99	58.85	77.77	18.66	88.33	87.57	867.51
-		10.00		10.00							10.00		30.00
-									30.68	33.73	30.55	862.73	957.69
	2.25	220.20	.25	20.15	12.64	4.40	9.30	12.60	12.88	15.94	15.30	231.60	257.51
\$	\$9,769.67	\$10,666.45	\$10,539.53	\$10,302.48	\$9,773.11	\$9,038.19	\$10,237.02	\$10,336.15	\$10,760.53	\$10,834.19	\$10,994.62	\$12,069.28	\$125,321.22

Hehrem Board of Relief

Organized 1900 Incorporated January 13, 1916

Constituent Societies

Eureka Benvolent Society
First Hebrew Benevolent Society
Jewish Ladies' Relief Society
Ladies' United Hebrew Benevolent Society

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS FOR 1916

Officers

SIGMUND SCHWABACHER, President
A. Aronson, Vice-President
MRS. MAURICE SCHWEITZER, Treasurer
MEYER H. LEVY, Secretary

Directors

Simon Anspacher Mrs. A. Aronson Mrs. Lina Badt Mrs. Louis Goodman Joel K. Hecht Manfred S. Kohlberg Otto Irving Wise Samuel I. Wormser

COMMITTEES

Relief

Sigmund Schwabacher, Chairman

Simon Anspacher
Mrs. B. Arnhold
A. Aronson
Mrs. Lina Badt
Mrs. Henry Dernham
Mrs. Sol. Getz
Mrs. Louis Goodman
Mrs. F. A. Haber

Joel K. Hecht
Mrs. Charles Isaacs
Mrs. Hyman Jacobs
Manfred S. Kohlberg
Mrs. Hugo Rothschild
Mrs. Nellie Salberg
Mrs. Maurice Schweitzer
Samuel I. Wormser

Finance and Auditing

Simon Anspacher

Henry G. Meyer Sigmund Schwabacher

Pensions

Simon Anspacher, Chairman

Mrs. Lina Badt Mrs. Louis Goodman

Mrs. C. Isaacs Mrs. Hugo Rothschild

Children's Auxiliary

Mrs. J. M. Jacobi, Chairman

Mrs. Henry Abrahamson
Mrs. Edward Brandenstein
Miss Edith Cohn
Mrs. S. L. Dinkelspiel
Mrs. Joseph Ehrman
Mrs. J. J. Gottlob
Mrs. I. J. Jacobi
Mrs. Ira Kahn
Mrs. Arthur Silverberg
Mrs. Joseph Silverberg

Mrs. Henry Sinsheimer

San Bruno District Committee

Mrs. B. Arnold, Chairman

Daly City Committee
Mrs. Charles Isaacs, Chairman

Committee on Supplies
Mrs. Louis Goodman, Chairman

Committee on Housing

A. Aronson, Chairman Henry G. Meyer Samuel I. Wormser

Committee on Maternity and Caretakers

Mrs. B. Arnhold, Chairman

Committee on Camp

Mrs. Hyman Jacobs, Chairman Mrs. B. Getz

Committee on Employment

Manfred S. Kohlberg, Chairman Henry G. Meyer A. C. Springer

Committee on Legal Aid

Joel K. Hecht, Chairman

M. S. Kohlberg Otto Irving Wise

Committee on Tubercular Aid

Mrs. F. A. Haber, Chairman

Mrs. N. Salberg Samuel I. Wormser

REPORT OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

LADIES AND GENTLEMEN:

Again we have the pleasure of presenting to you a review of the work accomplished by our organization during the past year and to devise methods and means by which our labors in the fiscal year, we are now enter-

ing upon, will produce the best results.

It is not our intention to enter at length into the details of income and expense. The Secretary's report, which follows, will make the financial position clear even to the least skilled reader. At the same time, it may be well to give the salient points for the benefit of those who have no taste for figures and are satisfied with

an outline only.

The amount of money expended in direct relief was \$70,641.39 as compared with \$77,613.14 in 1914 and \$77,649.09 in 1913, showing a slight decrease in expenditures over those of previous years. The cost of administrative expense amounted to \$10,177.55, making a total disbursement for the year of \$80,758.94. Against this expenditure we received an allotment from the Federation of Jewish Charities amounting to \$57,000; the City and County of San Francisco contributed, for the care of committed children, the sum of \$11,759.21; from the Widows' Pension Bureau we received, towards the support of widows and their dependent children, the sum of \$5,832.84; and other sources of income amounted to \$2,653.09, making a total income of \$77,245.14.

The expenditures exceeded the income by the sum of \$3,513.80, and this deficit, which is an annual occurrence, to a greater or lesser degree, is the cause of con-

siderable worriment to your Board of Directors.

Formerly these deficits were made up by drawing upon the reserve funds of our constituent societies. As pointed out to you in our last annual report, these funds are now entirely exhausted. Fortunately during 1915,

owing partly to the increased prosperity of our city, due to the Panama-Pacific International Exposition, labor was in demand and there was no reason why any ablebodied man or woman should have been unemployed. This reduced the average applications for assistance and we were therefore enabled to cut down our relief expenditures, causing us to close the year with the small deficit reported.

Whether the applications for aid made upon us during the year we are now entering upon will increase or decrease, remains to be ascertained. As far as we can foresee, there is no reason to believe that there will be a material reduction in expenditures; and how to curtail them to a point where they will meet our income, and at the same time do justice to every demand made upon

our benefactions, is the problem.

There seems to be an impression prevalent among the members of our community that our organization is plentifully supplied with funds, and every case referred to us should receive whatever aid is applied for. When not given, your Directors receive considerable undeserved criticism and censure for having denied such relief.

To these critics we wish to say that aid is given to the extent which our means permit. We endeavor to be just to all of our applicants, and if worthy, we aid as adequately as possible. We have no means of increasing our income, as it is against the principles of "Federation" for us to solicit extra aid from the community, and we are therefore obliged to limit our benefactions to as near as possible the allotment granted us by the

The work of our two most important committees, that of the Committee on Pensions and that of the Committee on Children's Aid, naturally has not been affected by the general prosperity, for the reason that their work embraces those who are given fixed allowances for their support, due to their being incapacitated through illness, old age, or to widows with dependent children. During the year, their work embraced the care of 177 such cases, 46 being due to old age, 3 to insufficient earnings,

26 to chronic illness, 25 to tuberculosis, 30 widows, 16 cases of dependent children and 31 cases in which there was no male support. The number of children directly under the care of the Children's Auxiliary was 163, and the expenditures incurred on behalf of all of these cases amounted to \$39,579.47.

It must be remembered that the allowances granted these cases can never be sufficiently generous to allow any margin over absolutely necessary expenditures, and

curtailment of them means untold misery.

Anticipating that the closing of the Exposition would throw large numbers of wage earners out of occupation, we established, in the fall of 1915, a Committee on Employment, consisting of Messrs. M. S. Kohlberg, Henry G. Meyer and A. C. Springer, to whom was relegated the matter of procuring positions for those unemployed as well as for those whose income could be increased through a change of occupation.

These gentlemen are daily at our office and are making determined efforts to procure positions for all who apply. Their work gives promise of filling a real need in our community, and if the subscribers to Federation, when in need of help, would encourage their efforts by communicating with them, it would greatly

facilitate their labors.

The history of our organization has been overshadowed by the lamented death of our honored President, Mr. Henry Dernham. What he did and what he was, we have endeavored to set forth in the resolutions adopted at the time of his death. The pain of his departure is still too fresh to appreciate how severe is the loss to our Society. He gave the best that was in him without thought of self, freely placing at the disposal of our organization his time and experience. His place is one that will not soon be filled and the work done by him during his incumbency of office will serve us as a model.

To all of our sister organizations with whom we are brought in touch by our many-sided activities and from whom we have always received every kindness and consideration, our thanks are due, as well as to the ladies serving on our various committees, whose incessant labors were called for in ameliorating the condition of

the poor.

This concludes a brief resume of what transpired during the past year. The character of the work of a relief organization differs so markedly from that of an institution that in but a few instances can we see the net result of our efforts, and it is not possible for us to say how far we have benefited those whom we so earnestly desire to help. We do know, however, that there are families who are not living under proper conditions, that there are children growing up in close proximity to a tubercular member of a family because our means do not enable us to properly segregate the patient, and that there are numbers of cases where the growing ravages of illness can only be checked by availing ourselves of all of the means which science has placed at our command.

To do this, however, requires adequate funds, more funds than we have at our command, and insofar as we are the almoners of the community, whatever funds are placed in our hands must be sufficient. When the amount is inadequate, the sufferer is not us, but the

poor whose wants are unrelieved.

Give us the support that we require and we will cheerfully shoulder the responsibility of providing adequate relief to those unfortunates who are perforce obliged to appeal to us for aid.

Respectfully submitted,

THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE HEBREW BOARD OF RELIEF.

HEBREW BOARD OF RELIEF

Financial Statement

For Fiscal Year Ending December 31, 1915

RECEIPTS

Federation of Jewish Charities, apportionment for
1915
Charity grants returned by applicants
Contributions towards Children's Aid:
From City and County of San Francisco towards support of committed chil-
dren\$11,759.21
From Widow Pension Bureau 5,832.84
From parents and relatives 265.50
Contributions towards transportation 543.30
Interest from Treasurer's cash balances 136.41
Donations
Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sinsheimer, com-
memorating marriage of son, Edgar\$ 200.00
Henry Levinson
J. G. Megler, Brookfield, Mass 10.00
North Alaska Salmon Co
MIS. R. FEIXOTTO
Total receipts\$77,245.14
DISBURSEMENTS
Charity\$70,641.39
Expense:
Federation of Jewish Charities, account
proportion of expenses\$ 4,861.41
Salaries and general expense 5,256.14
10,117.55
Total disbursements\$80,758.94
Total disbursements\$80,758.94
Total income 77,245.14
Deficit\$ 3,513.80

ASSETS

Cash Eureka Benevolent Society, account cash Federation of Jewish Charities, due accallotment	advanced count 1915	1,000.00
Total		\$15,965.56
LIABILITIES		
Federation of Jewish Charities, due acct. Trust Fund Real Estate Loan Fund Capital Account, January 1, 1915 Suspense Account, January 1, 1915		892.07 567.22 146.00
Less deficit for 1915	\$17,874.07 . 3,513.80	
Capital Account, January 1, 1916	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	14,360.27

We beg leave to state that we have examined the books and accounts of the Secretary from month to month, verified all vouchers and find same correct and in perfect order, as also the above financial statement.

Respectfully,

SIMON ANSPACHER,
SIGMUND SCHWABACHER,
Auditing Committee.

San Francisco, March 20, 1916.

TABLE No. 1 STATISTICS OF RELIEF GRANTS

		Pensions	General Relief	Rents	Trans- portation	Re- habil- itation	Fur- niture	Med- ical	Inter- ments	Mater- nity	Camp	Totals
January, 19	15	\$ 2,995.00	\$ 1,615.45	\$ 586.40	\$ 65.25			\$ 418.60	\$ 62.50	\$ 13.00	\$ 122.00	\$ 5,878.20
February, "	,	3,207.89	1,496.87		155.55	\$ 10.00	\$ 16.50	366.97	13.00	41.00	42.03	5,909.31
March,	,	3,173.01	1,455.57		93.15			284.42	42.00		110.46	5,720.26
April, "	,	3,230.70	1,551.51		188.60		35.90	309.77	83.00		133.35	6,032.33
May.	,	3,099.28	1,433.25		191.05			385.05			457.53	5,927.66
June,	,	3,176.09	1,906.21		198.90	29.00	9.00	460.59	69.03	33.00	225.35	6,344.86
July.	,	3,447.70	877.99		163.00	10.00	19.05	242.77	33.00	22.50	93.34	5,285.40
August, "	•	3,460.80	1,292.48		65.05	100.00	41.20	249.79		25.50	68.20	5,606.02
September, "	,		994.50		79.35	30.00		194.65	361.75	79.50	90.33	5,530.73
October, "	,		1,342.81		145.35		54.75	396.74	158.50	10.00	84.21	5,949.54
November, "		3,363.45	1,511.90		151.30		19.50	329.86	19.50		194.00	5,923.51
December, '		3,611.10	1,392.36		186.90		73.00	539.37	112.00		70.84	6,533.57
Totals		\$39,579.47	\$16,870.90	\$5,011.67	\$16,870.90 \$5,011.67 \$1,683.45	\$179.00	\$268.90	\$4,178.58	\$953.28	\$224.50	\$1,691.64	\$70,641.39
									-			

Table No. 2

STATISTICAL LIST OF CASES

Number of new cases—	
Resident 314	
Transient 541	
	855
Number of recurrent cases—	
Resident 790	
Transient 87	
	877
Total number of cases aided	1,732
Number of families aided—	,
Resident recurrent 549	
Transient recurrent 40	
Resident new	
Transient new 124	
	897
Number of single persons aided—	
Resident recurrent 241	
Transient recurrent 47	
Resident new	
Transient new 417	
	835
Number of persons in families	3,745
Number of new pension cases	0,110
Number of recurrent pension cases	
rumber of recurrent pension cases	
Total number of pension cases	177
Number of consumptive cases—	
Resident recurrent 96	
Resident new 9	
Transient recurrent	
Transient new 3	
	122
Number of cases aided with transportation	46
Number of persons aided with transportation	71
Number of maternity cases attended	86
Number of free interments	45

Table No. 3

NATIVITY OF APPLICANTS

Algeria Austrian Empire Belgium British Empire Central America Finland France Germany Holland Italy Ottoman Empire Portugal Roumania Russia Sweden Switzerland United States	1 247 1 51 2 2 1 1 166 156 6 6 1 24 2 123 841 2 4 254
SOCIAL STATE	1,732
Married Widows (single) Widows with families Deserted wives Widowers (single) Widowers with families Divorced (single) Divorced with families Detached men Married, childless Single	612 69 114 17 26 19 10 13 131 124 597

Table No. 4

LENGTH OF RESIDENCE IN COUNTRY AND CITY

	United	
	States	Francisco
One year and under	59	541
From 1 to 2 years	60	151
From 2 to 3 years	46	125
From 3 to 5 years	88	196
From 5 to 10 years	365	329
Over 10 years		390
	1,732	1,732

CAUSE OF DISTRESS

Out of employment	4
Old age	
Insufficient earnings	
Sickness	7
No male support	1
Legal aid	
Imprisonment	
Investigations	
Shiftlessness	
Transportation	1
-	1 7

Statements

OF

CONSTITUENT SOCIETIES

OF

HEBREW BOARD OF RELIEF

EUREKA BENEVOLENT SOCIETY

Organized October 2, 1850

Incorporated March 29, 1851. Re-incorporated April 9, 1907
Business Office—436 O'Farrell Street

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS FOR 1916

Officers

SIMON ANSPACHER, President
SIGMUND SCHWABACHER, Vice-President
ABRAHAM HAAS, Treasurer
MEYER H. LEVY, Secretary

Directors

Frederick Baruch Abraham Haas Joel K. Hecht Samuel W. Heller Morgan A. Gunst Albert Meyer Otto Irving Wise Samuel I. Wormser

FINANCIAL STATEMENT For Year Ending December 31, 1915

A—GENERAL FUND	
Income—	
Donations and bequests\$ 500	.00
No Expenditures	
Capital account January 1, 1915	

B-WIDOW AND ORPHAN FUND

Income-

Interest Profit on sale of bonds Donations		7,025.51 3,600.00 37.50
Expenditures—	\$	10,663.01
Dispensation to widows\$5,040.00 Expense 54.10		5,094.10
Less depreciation on bonds written off	\$	5,568.91 4,546.25
Net gain	\$14	16,844.24
Donations and Bequests Received— Bequest of Rebecca Schweitzer Donation from J. Barth & Co Donation from Carl Raiss & Co	\$	500.00 12.50 25.00

FIRST HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY

Organized 1851

Business Office-436 O'Farrell Street

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS FOR 1915

Officers

A. Aronson, President MARK GREEN, Treasurer MEYER H. LEVY, Secretary

Directors

M. Samuel
Gustav Schnee

Edmund Tauszky Otto Irving Wise

FINANCIAL STATEMENT

For Year Ending December 31, 1915

Income— \$ 305.18 Bequests 100.00 Total \$ 405.18

Total\$	405.18
Expenditures—	
Expense	4.00
Excess income over expenditures\$	401.18
Capital account January 1, 1915 7	,941.20
Capital account Tanuary 1 1016	342 38

JEWISH LADIES' RELIEF SOCIETY

Incorporated June 27, 1876
Business Office—436 O'Farrell Street

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS FOR 1916

Officers

MRS. MAURICE SCHWEITZER, President MRS. LOUIS GOODMAN, Vice-President MEYER H. LEVY, Secretary

Directors

Mrs. Benjamin Arnhold	Mrs. F. A. Haber
Mrs. Henry Dernham	Mrs. Hugo Rothschild
Mrs. Joseph Ehrman	Mrs. Henry Sinsheimer
Mrs.	Nellie Salberg

FINANCIAL STATEMENT

Income-

For Year Ending December 31, 1915

Interest	•••••	• • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	\$ 24.06
No Expen	ditures			
•	count January	•		

Hehrem Home for Aged Disabled

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS FOR 1916

Officers

SAMUEL POLACK, President JOSEPH HYMAN, Vice-President MISS AMELIA LEVY, Secretary ISAAC MOSS, Treasurer

Directors

Albert M. Bender Emile E. Kahn Mrs. B. Schapiro Louis A. Schwabacher

Emile Levy

COMMITTEES

Executive Committee

Joseph Hyman, Chairman Louis A. Schwabacher Emile Levy

House Committee

Emile Levy, Chairman
Miss Amelia Levy Mrs. B. Schapiro
Isaac Moss Louis A. Schwabacher

Building Committee

Joseph Hyman, Chairman
Albert M. Bender Emile Levy
Emile E. Kahn Isaac Moss
Louis A. Schwabacher

Finance Committee

Emile E. Kahn, Chairman Albert M. Bender Emile Levy Louis A. Schwabacher

PRESIDENT'S REPORT

To the Board of Directors and Members of Hebrew Home for Aged Disabled.

LADIES AND GENTLEMEN:

In bidding you welcome to this the twenty-seventh annual meeting of our corporation, I have occasion to offer fervent thanksgiving to the Almighty for His mercy in granting me the favor that, notwithstanding I am over 80 years of age and suffering from physical disability, I am enabled to read to you, for the twentyfourth time, my report as President of this charity, as also for His favor to report to you that my prediction of a year ago, when I informed you that Hon. Thos. F. Graham has reaffirmed his judgment in our favor against all claimants in the Julius Friedman Estate matter and denied them a new trial, as also a change of venue. The Kagan claimants appealed from this decision to the Supreme Court of this State. I added that we may reasonably expect a favorable decision from said Court in the Fair year 1915, and now I am happy to inform you that my prediction was verified, for on December 13th last, the Supreme Court, in a very elaborate decision written by Hon. Justice Henshaw, in which all of the seven Justices concurred, sustained the judgment of Hon. Judge Graham in refusing a new trial, as also to grant a change of venue, and quoting also, at length, some of the remarks and hints directed by Hon. Judge Graham to one of the executors of the estate and his attorney, which the Court sustained as being proper and proved neither bias nor prejudice by Judge Graham. I will quote a remark of Judge Graham's which is repeated in the decision of the Supreme Justices: "I hope the aged Hebrews will have a chance to use some of this money within a short time," to which Judge Slack

answered: "We appreciate your Honor's position."

Of course, it will require some more Court proceedings before we will reap our harvest. We must indeed be thankful to our honorable attorney, Judge Chas. W. Slack, for the very exhaustive brief filed by him in answer to the one filed in the Supreme Court by the attorneys of the Kagan claimants, who, to strengthen their position, secured the assistance of the renowned law firm of Sullivan, Sullivan & Roche.

I much regret, however, that our original attorney, Wallace A. Wise, who up to twenty-one months ago was associated with Judge Slack, has not survived this

decision.

During the year we admitted as inmates: Miss R. Harris, a native of Prussia; Mr. Julius Rosenberg, a native of Germany; Mr. Abraham Ruby, a native of Poland; Mr. Peter Ellis Poznasky, a native of Holland; Mr. Goodman Ginsberg, a native of California, and Mr. Benjamin Friedman, a native of Russia; in all, six.

Called to their permanent rest were Mr. Samuel Anixter, Mr. Levi Kaplan, Mr. Abraham Jackson, Mr. L. B. Frank, Mr. Jacob Caleb Marks, Mrs. Gittel Goldfarb and Mrs. Mollie Hipps. Voluntarily left the Home: Mrs. H. Loryea and Mr. Isidore Leszynsky. Removed from the Home were Mr. Joseph W. Goldstein and Mr. Emanuel Klein. The latter, however, on demand of Dr. Weiss, who never sanctioned his removal from the Home, was ordered reinstated by the Board of Directors. Consequently, we lost ten inmates and only admitted six. We had at the close of the year only twenty-three, against twenty-seven inmates a year ago. By way of remark, I might state that since, two inmates were admitted and some more are under consideration by the Committee on Investigation.

I can only repeat my recommendation that you instruct the incoming Board of Directors to render our honorable physician, Dr. E. M. Weiss, a token of appreciation of the respect in which he is held by our members. I am sorry, however, at being compelled to state that I deeply deplore that his instructions regarding treatment of inmates who are under his care are not

always carried out or are misconstrued by the management, which is still under the control of Mr. F. M Gladstone as Superintendent and Mrs. Gladstone as Matron.

From the report of the Secretary, you will learn the details of the receipts and disbursements of the year, on which I will not elaborate as I usually did, as the re-

ceipts are satisfactory.

I desire to express my appreciation to Mrs. S. J. Mitchell and Mrs. Sam Meyer for their kind response to Mrs. Gladstone's request to call and assist in sewing whenever needed.

I must not fail to publicly thank, in the names of our inmates, Mr. I. W. Hellman, Jr., for the treat he gave them in furnishing a sufficient number of automobiles to take them to the Exposition and there providing all facilities to inspect the different exhibits.

I desire also to thank Mrs. B. Shapiro and other ladies, as also the members of the Committee of Fifty of the I. O. B. B., for entertainments given our inmates

at the Home.

We are also under obligation to Rev. Dr. Herman Rosenwasser for officiating at several funerals of inmates.

Considering the nearness of coming into possession of the inheritance bequeathed to this charity by the philanthropist, Julius Friedman, deceased, I refrain from

making any recommendations.

To my colleagues on the Board of Directors I express my gratitude for their able assistance given me, and praying that the Almighty, who from the very beginning guarded the welfare of this charity, will further continue to do so and protect us from all who desire to take hold of its control while keeping in the distance when it was in needy circumstances.

I thank you for your attention and remain respectfully

submitting this report.

Samuel Polack,

President.

SECRETARY'S REPORT

To the President, Officers and Members of the Hebrew Home for Aged Disabled:

In compliance with the laws of this Society, I herewith submit my annual report for the fiscal year 1915.

FINANCIAL

We have received during the year:

From Donations	
Mr. Henry Myers\$	10.00
Mr. Isidor Leszynsky	75.00
Mrs. Dorothea Shirek	10.00
Mr. Samuel Polack	27.50
Mrs. W. W. Stettheimer and Mrs. C. R. Walter	25.00
Mrs. Iohanna Getz	30.00
Mr. Albert M. Bender	42.00
Mrs. A. T. De Lee	25.00
Mr. B. M. Jackson	40.00
Bequest of Charles G. Lathrop	1,000.00
From Other Sources	
Interest	286.25
Sale of bond	1.891.70
Membership dues	645.25
Sundries	125.65
	8,630.20
Total receipts\$1	
	2 862 55
-	.2,863.55
EXPENDITURES	
EXPENDITURES Fruits and vegetables\$	158.00
EXPENDITURES Fruits and vegetables\$ Meat, fish, poultry\$	158.00 1,113.70
EXPENDITURES Fruits and vegetables\$ Meat, fish, poultryGroceries, liquor, tobacco	158.00 1,113.70 1,610.41
EXPENDITURES Fruits and vegetables\$ Meat, fish, poultry Groceries, liquor, tobacco Telephone	158.00 1,113.70 1,610.41 84.75
EXPENDITURES Fruits and vegetables\$ Meat, fish, poultry	158.00 1,113.70 1,610.41 84.75 346.60
EXPENDITURES Fruits and vegetables \$ Meat, fish, poultry Groceries, liquor, tobacco Telephone Laundry Interments	158.00 1,113.70 1,610.41 84.75 346.60 341.20
EXPENDITURES Fruits and vegetables	158.00 1,113.70 1,610.41 84.75 346.60 341.20 2,531.45
EXPENDITURES Fruits and vegetables. \$ Meat, fish, poultry. Groceries, liquor, tobacco. Telephone Laundry Interments Salaries Provisions	158.00 1,113.70 1,610.41 84.75 346.60 341.20 2,531.45 813.11
EXPENDITURES Fruits and vegetables. \$ Meat, fish, poultry. Groceries, liquor, tobacco. Telephone Laundry Interments Salaries Provisions Medicines	158.00 1,113.70 1,610.41 84.75 346.60 341.20 2,531.45 813.11 134.10
EXPENDITURES Fruits and vegetables. \$ Meat, fish, poultry. Groceries, liquor, tobacco. Telephone Laundry Interments Salaries Provisions Medicines Fuel	158.00 1,113.70 1,610.41 84.75 346.60 341.20 2,531.45 813.11 134.10 301.60
EXPENDITURES Fruits and vegetables. \$ Meat, fish, poultry. Groceries, liquor, tobacco. Telephone Laundry Interments Salaries Provisions Medicines Fuel Light, gas	158.00 1,113.70 1,610.41 84.75 346.60 341.20 2,531.45 813.11 134.10 301.60 183.75
EXPENDITURES Fruits and vegetables \$ Meat, fish, poultry. Groceries, liquor, tobacco. Telephone Laundry Interments Salaries Provisions Medicines Fuel Light, gas Water	158.00 1,113.70 1,610.41 84.75 346.60 341.20 2,531.45 813.11 134.10 301.60 183.75 237.29
EXPENDITURES Fruits and vegetables. \$ Meat, fish, poultry. Groceries, liquor, tobacco. Telephone Laundry Interments Salaries Provisions Medicines Fuel Light, gas Water Supplies	158.00 1,113.70 1,610.41 84.75 346.60 341.20 2,531.45 813.11 134.10 301.60 183.75 237.29 526.00
EXPENDITURES Fruits and vegetables \$ Meat, fish, poultry. Groceries, liquor, tobacco. Telephone Laundry Interments Salaries Provisions Medicines Fuel Light, gas Water	158.00 1,113.70 1,610.41 84.75 346.60 341.20 2,531.45 813.11 134.10 301.60 183.75 237.29

\$ 9,178.60

ACCOUNT WITH TREASURER

January 1, 1915: On hand in bank	.\$ 92.40
On hand with Superintendent	. 300.00
Disbursements, 1915	\$13,255.95 . 9,178.60
Less due Treasurer, January 1, 1915	\$ 4,077.35 . 496.90
Cash on hand January 1, 1916	0
With Union Trust Co., Comcl. Acct 1,280.4 With Superintendent	5 0 - 3,580.45
Investments	

5 Market Street Railway Bonds.

Realty

Lot on Lombard Street, 50x87.6. Lot and improvements, 2504 Howard Street.

Respectfully submitted,

A. Levy, Secretary.

Emanu-El Sisterhood

Incorporated January 4, 1902 Location—1057 Steiner Street Dormitory Annex—1402 Golden Gate Avenue

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS FOR 1916

Officers

MRS. MATILDA ESBERG, President

MRS. A. L. LENGFELD, First Vice-President

MRS. ROSALIE KAUFMAN, Second Vice-President

MRS. J. W. STEINHART, Third Vice-President

Mrs. Joseph Ehrman, Treasurer

MRS. M. C. Sloss, Recording Secretary

MISS JEANETTE PAUSON, Corresponding Secretary

MRS. I. S. ACKERMAN, Auditor

Directors

Mrs. F. A. Haber	Mrs. J. W. Lilienthal
Mrs. Helen Hecht	Mrs. Martin A. Meyer
Mrs. H. U. Brandenstein	Mrs. J. H. Neustadter
Mrs. A. L. Brown	Mrs. Herbert Rothchild
Mrs. J. R. Davidson	Mrs. Charles Schlessinger
Mrs. E. S. Heller	Mrs. M. Salz
Mrs. S. W. Heller	Mrs. Joseph Sloss
Mrs. S. S. Kahn	Mrs. Sigmund Stern
Mrs. M. S. Koshland	Mrs. Ernest M. Sultan
Mrs. J. B. Levison	Mrs. I. N. Walter
Mrs. Milton Levi	Mrs. Samuel I. Wormser

Honorary Vice-Presidents

Mrs. Clara Baum Mrs. Lewis Gerstle

Mrs. I. Lowenberg Mrs. J. Voorsanger Mrs. L. P. Wiel

Advisory Board

Mr. Isaiah Choynski Mr. Milton H. Esberg Mr. J. S. Friedlander Mr. Morgan A. Gunst Mr. I. W. Hellman, Jr. Mr. E. R. Lilienthal Rev. Dr. Martin A. Meyer Mr. J. M. Rothchild

Mr. Leon Sloss

Resident Head Worker

Miss Ethel R. Feineman

Assistant Worker
Mrs. P. Ruhland
Club Director
Miss Anita Toor

FINANCIAL STATEMENT For Year Ending December 31, 1915

INCOME-

PRESIDENT'S REPORT

To the Directors, Advisory Board and Friends of the Emanu-El Sisterhood:

Eastward bound, my thoughts turn to the West, and in these hours of leisure, I will try to review last year's activities and send you in a very short report, my impression of the most perceptible results, and I am sure you will all agree with me that we have been successful in our undertakings and have at last realized some of our most ardent desires. We can safely admit that we have advanced considerably, and the word "philanthropy" was defined in its broadest sense and persistently employed to better conditions for many brought to our notice.

Our technical class work is now very well systematized and has reached a high standard that bears close inspection in many branches, due in great part to the

efficient teachers, Miss Wiener and Miss Toor.

The children's attitude to their guides and teachers, their desire to take active part in all the classes, their regular attendance in large numbers, are a proof of the usefulness of the Emanu-El Sisterhood, and we look forward with confidence to the realization of many visions, in the near future. The social worker is always creating plans, and with new work, new wants arise; so with thoughtful observation and painstaking practice one must go forward and apply gained experience successfully.

There have been many changes in the personnel and regime from 1915 to 1916. Miss Haber, whose stay with us was curtailed by her return to private life, started and placed many things on a solid basis and we remember with pleasure and gratitude how much her

energy changed.

The Directors one and all show a gratifying interest

in the work, and surely they will continue to, yea, possibly increase their personal support, which is ever needed and which will be a great stimulus to our new Resident Directress, Miss Feineman, whose love for the work inspires all that are brought in contact with her; and in the short space of time she is with us, she has gained our complete confidence and esteem, and the love and affection of the many residents now in our Home. In her report she will give you full details of the number of girls now with us, of the classes, how the house and Home are conducted, and she will also bring to you many suggestions for the next year. The plans we started last year have been retarded; the turbulence abroad, the social unrest at home, made it necessary to defer the building, we hope soon to acquire and which we need, until matters are more settled and we have more funds to proceed with. In the meantime, we have rented another small house in the immediate vicinity to accommodate the ever-increasing demand for living in our Home for the Jewish orphan and homeless working girl. A very happy spirit pervades therein; may it continue.

Our Treasurer's report will show the status quo of our financial standing, representing principally our building fund; the interest we are obliged to use to add to the appropriation sent us from the Federation, which we receive regularly; and we hope when their membership and donations increase, our allotment will be larger, as the scope of our work may demand.

It is with sincere regrets I must chronicle the demise of our beloved First Vice-President, Mrs. Joseph Rothchild. Her interest in this institution was manifested almost up to her last days on earth and her memory will ever be dear to us.

To the Board of Directors, my sincerest thanks for their steady attendance at all called meetings and increased interest in all the sections and wherever needed. It is always a pleasure to aid, confer and advise one another, where the entente cordiale exists. Sincere thanks to the faithful guides and teachers; thanks to all the kind friends, too numerous to enumerate, who have so often contributed materially in many ways and on different occasions. Stay with us, friends, and encourage others to join you; remember our aim for the future, as it ever has been in the past, that the Emanu-El Sisterhood be a lasting monument to its founders, an institution recognized in the community for efficient work and progress, then will the harvest be bountiful and we all will rejoice.

Respectfully submitted,

MATILDA ESBERG,

President.

New York, April 19, 1916.

HEAD WORKER AND RESIDENT WORKER'S REPORT

To the President, Directors, Members and Friends of the Emanu-El Sisterhood:

It is my privilege to stand before you at this first annual meeting held since I have come to work among you, and to give you a resume of the work done and

the hopes held by all of us.

The realization of this privilege at once overwhelms and inspires me. To attempt such a report so shortly after my assuming charge, particularly before a group who have devoted years rather than months to this special organization and who have mothered and fostered it from its very inception, is little less than appalling. Most of you here—and several not able to be present today-have laid the very foundation stones and have long since removed the debris and scaffolding of the structure which you are now asking me to build up and readjust to modern social needs. It is this which is inspiring. It is no task to tear down and to build anew with unused tools and fresh material; but to reconstruct and rehabilitate; to preserve and retain only that of the old which is of permanent value and of larger usefulness in the new order of things, and to rear a modern, permanent structure out of the traditions of the past to meet and to withstand the exigencies of the future—this is an undertaking of which you San Franciscans, above all peoples, know the bitter-sweet experience, and in which, in consequence, you, of all others, can the most keenly sympathize and co-operate. That I have been called here to help plan and direct these reconstructive measures; to aid you in your worthy desire to fit the Emanu-El Sisterhood into the new social scheme and to bring it in line with the new social forces which the most conservative recognize to be constantly

changing and impelling—to me, this is a service consecrated in its nature and stimulating and delightful in its furtherance.

Realizing that the majority of you are in personal contact with or have intimate knowledge of the work which we are today reviewing, or have been kept so by our monthly reports thereof, I feel it unwise to give too detailed a recapitulation. There are, however, others not so familiar with the scheme and scope, the work and hopes of the Sisterhood under its revised schedule, and it is for them that I ask your patience for

a superficial outline.

Primarily the Emanu-El Sisterhood for Personal Service maintains and has maintained for several years, a Boarding Home for Jewish Working Girls, who, self-supporting and self-respecting, need the vitalizing, humanizing influence of home surroundings and family affection, which, rather than their delinquence or dependency, is their reason d'etre for application and admission. Girls graduating from the Orphanage, others temporarily or permanently separated from their families in other cities, still others seeking employment or health in California and having no near relatives to whom to go, constitute the majority of our resident girls at present.

This is in no sense a House of Refuge for wayward, wilful girls, or for parents or relatives desiring to shift their responsibilities. It is a home in its highest sense—the only one of its kind in the city—for the Homeless Jewish Working Girl, be she de- or in-dependent, so far as funds or watchful guidance are concerned. This is emphasized because of questions emanating from both workers and applicants, and because a certain vital something will be lost if the idea becomes prevalent that ours is an institution of either charitable or correctional

aspect.

For two in a room, breakfast and dinner at home, and lunches carried to work, the girls pay \$3.00, \$3.50 and \$4.00 per week, dependent upon their earning capacity. For single rooms, those girls earning between \$40 and \$60 a month pay \$5.00 per week, in all gradations of

which, laundry and ironing privileges are at present included, where the girl has to do same for herself. The few rules enforced are clearly explained and understood from the first, so that the girls realize the wisdom rather than the hardship thereof, and a spirit of cooperation and family unity is daily being strengthened and enjoyed. The closing hour of 10:30 week nights and 11:30 Saturday and Sunday nights, applies only to girls of 18 and under, the elder ones being allowed keys, a privilege which has not only been not once abused, but an unasked account of the evening and the escort has also been invariably forthcoming in a spirit of happy confidence far more worth while than were it

compulsory.

The men friends of the girls are extended a warm welcome upon every and in fact no occasion, and the innovation of seeing many of our girls who formerly depended upon the street corner or dance hall or movie as a meeting place, now remaining home to be called for or to entertain their friends, is one of the most gratifying of any factors in recent months. Night after night, when the classes, lectures, or parties do not interfere, or even when the former are being held, the library, beau parlor, sometimes the dining room—and now the sitting room in the cottage opposite, are really worked overtime in the happy feeling which the girls have in being able to entertain in their own home, and of having one or the other of us to extend greeting and hospitality. If this means anything whatsoever to the girls and their friends, it is of even deeper significance to your Head Worker. For thus a hold and an insight unobtainable through any other means can be retained and a beautiful spirit of trust, mutual confidence and comradeship is inspired and strengthened for all of us.

Crowded quarters and a waiting list demanded an annex dormitory, which was opened three weeks ago in a cozy little cottage just across the street, which, entirely repainted, decorated, and furnished under the personal supervision of an untiring, efficient as well as artistic House Committee, is now the joy and pride of all of us. Equipped to accommodate eight residents

immediately, and ten or more in emergency, it answers our every wish and need of model housekeeping. Mrs. Ruhland, my competent and devoted assistant, who well understands Girl Psychology, and who helps me over the petty as well as larger concerns of the day, is in charge of the cottage, and she, as well as the girls, breakfasts there, but dines here in the main building, where all are under my supervision and where all activities are centered. Although the little cottage is our most recent addition and venture, I purposely mention it first, because I feel keenly that its very existence constitutes a big stepping stone; because it has already justified its expense not alone through its self-supporting returns, but principally through the changed attitudes of the girls residing there, and the sense of pride, ownership and responsibility which the artistic but simple surroundings inspire. And right here may I be pardoned in saying that the time has long since passed, I know all of us agree, when "any old thing" will do for the furnishings of an institution, any more than any old person will do to conduct it. We have proved, even in our old building, which daily becomes more difficult to keep clean and attractive, and to create a pride in so keeping, that a few pretty new cretonnes and hand-made scrim-drapes are far more efficacious in a cleaning-up process than mere lectures or scoldings; and that no better object lesson could be given than the simple, perfect taste of the new little house just opposite, which serves as an inspiration to all, to be emulated by all.

That the cottage at present is not filled, is not disconcerting. In fact, it would be sad if in three weeks we had reached the maximum which made necessary the addition. There are at present twenty of us, three girls having left just recently for the East, a fourth returning to her parents in the city and a fifth having to be sent to the country for her health. Three other girls whose applications were filed, have had to delay their coming because of personal or family illness. As to the financial side, you have received full reports from your Secretary and Treasurer. In passing, however, I

wish to state that the cottage is entirely self-supporting, including rent, water, light, etc., exclusive, of course, of the new furnishings, generous checks for which were gratefully received; and that our larger house has called upon the Sisterhood Board, as in the past, only for rent and salaries, which, in time it is hoped, may also be

covered by the money received from the girls.

A very great factor in effecting systematic management and elimination of waste is the installation of a bookkeeping and requisition system patterned after that used at the Orphanage, which is to be adopted, I believe, by all similar local organizations. For the suggestion, actual assistance and painstaking effort in this installation, too much appreciation cannot be expressed to Dr. Langer, whose expert advice and interested co-operation have been as generously given as they are deeply valued.

Now, to a superficial outline of the work undertaken and accomplished by the Emanu-El Sisterhood, which, though now but in its reborn infancy, is growing with such rapidity and strength that it is a source of deepest gratification to all of us. Other agencies doing larger work and other workers of longer and deeper experience in local affairs, are recognizing us as potent factors for good and for growth, and are lending a hand in a cooperative, generous spirit of cameradie that is at once both suggestive and enlightening. That this hearty welcome and encouraging confidence and support have been extended by others as well as yourselves, by civic and non-sectarian leaders and organizations, tends to spur your Head Worker to deeds and hopes worthy of the trust given and to make her pray humbly to merit, to retain and to strengthen the initial overtures and

That our clubs and classes are in such flourishing condition and that the work is becoming more standardized and efficient is due more to that same fine spirit of response and co-operation of teachers and workers and directors, than to any individual leadership. There are a certain inexplicable enthusiasm and joy in the work which are immediately apparent and which radiate

friendships.

their happy results. Through several Workers' Meetings held here, there has been brought about an atmosphere of get-together-ness, which is stimulating not alone to all of us working so devotedly for the cause, but which also finds its response in the attitude of all coming to the Sisterhood for guidance or instruction. Because of the enlarged activities, it was found necessary to engage a Club Director, who, in the person of Miss Anita Toor, is personally responsible for the Dramatic Class, the English Classes, the Story Hour during the winter, and also the supervision of the Tuesday Sewing Classes. Miss Toor is giving eminent satisfaction in these special branches, and through her studies at the University of California in conjunction with her class work here, is continuing her training for most efficient Social Service.

The classes now being conducted and the schedule and enrollment of each (list of teachers will be found elsewhere) are as follows: (Membership dues, which are five cents per pupil per month, for each class, no child being permitted to belong to more than three classes a week so as not to interfere with school, home, or recre-

ational hours.)

Schedule for Clubs and Classes

Monday

3:00-4:30	Millinery Class
3:45-5:00	Dramatic Class
7:30-9:00	English Class
	Stenography-Typew

0-9:30 Stenography-Typewriting

Tuesday

3:00-4:30	Sewing and Dressmaking Classes.
8:00-9:00	Folk Dancing

Wednesday

1.50-5:00	English Class for Mothers
2:30-4:00	Story Hour and Play Club
2:30-4:30	Mothers' Club
3:00-4:30	Embroidery and Darning Class

3:45-5:00	Boys' Gymnasium Cl	ub, 149	Eddy,	Miss
	Levy Blue Bird Club Bi-Monthly Hygiene, Salesmanship Talks		nylactic	and

Thursday

3:00-4:30	Crochet Class
4:15-5:15	Folk Dancing
7:30-9:00	English
7:30-9:30	Stenography-Typewriting Class

Friday

3:00- 4:30	Sewing Classes
6:30	Service
8:30-11:00	Social Evening

Sunday

8:15-11:00 Concerts, Lectures, Open Forum, Neighborhood and Parents' Nights

Just a word or two in reference to the foregoing. The Mothers' Club, under the indefatigable leadership of Mrs. F. A. Haber, continues as one of the traditions of the past which we wish to retain as a heritage of the old days, to be augmented later on by a younger Mothers' or Brides' Club, recruited from our alumnae, before whom we intend to do constructive work by means of lectures, stereopticans, conferences, etc.

The Stenography and Typewriting Classes, under Mrs. Weinburg's and Miss Levin's splendid instruction, are getting actual working results. Only girls over 16 years of age are now admitted, and through their training here and also through the efforts of our Employment Committee, many of these and other girls have been placed in remunerative positions. Still others out of employment because they were unemployable, are now being taught trades and professions, tuition for which (and in one case actual board) is being paid out of the scholarship fund.

The excellence of the work done in the Sewing and Dressmaking Classes, a small exhibit of which you will find in the next room in conjunction with that of the Mothers' Club, is due not alone to the volunteer teachers, who give so generously of their time and ability, but also to Miss Grace Weiner, who inaugurated the present system and whose guidance and conscientious surveillance have done wonders in standardizing and unifying the work. That the exhibit is small, is due to two causes: one that our time was too short for preparation; the other, that I asked the children to make something for Passover or Easter (for it will be remembered that our clubs and classes are non-sectarian) as a gift to some one they love. These gifts they sewed or embroidered or crocheted in their individual classes only during the last half-hour of each session, so as not to interfere with their regular work. Thus their instructions were put to practical test in the making of garments of their own choosing, and a beautiful spirit of giving rather than receiving was inculcated. An entire set of dress, apron, and dust-cap, made for their mother by three little sisters of thirteen, eleven and seven years, respectively; also many pairs of slippers and hug-metights made for invalids and grandmothers, are not on exhibit because they served their higher and truer purpose of being given and being worn on the special occasion for which they were designed, and could not be borrowed even temporarily! From the Millinery Class, also, under the excellent and conscientious instruction of Miss Harold, the girls are enabled to make and trim their own hats and to complete a costume of wellmade garments, sewed, embroidered and constructed entirely from their instruction received in the various classes.

It is a physical and mental impossibility, as well as an encroachment upon your time and patience, to attempt to tell you of the many other interesting side-lights of our daily and nightly activities. After all, the real value is neither in numbers nor in wordy phrase. Ours are, at present, small beginnings, but they are worth-while beginnings, and a nucleus and a foundation are being

formed which are potentially fine and productively

promising.

Upon our Friday Evenings-at-Home, I sincerely believe I need not elaborate. These have become such a part and purpose of the neighborhood, in fact, of the community as well as of our Resident Girls, that to describe them seems almost to label and lessen them. In case there may still be some who are not in touch, these social evenings are begun with a home religious service at the table, to which we have had many guests, whose presence and personality mean much to us, and which are followed alternately by a concert, entertainment, lecture or open forum such as that held last Friday evening by Mary Antin before the joint Sisterhood, Y. M. and Y. W. H. A. groups. These are given by and from the very best talent in the city, which succeeding hostesses or the friends of the girls provide, and which always conclude with a dance, when the boy and men friends predominate. These evenings have become nothing short of epochal and have proved not alone of a decidedly cultural and broadening influence to us, but have also blessed those who came and gave, as well as those who received and enjoyed.

Although the Kiddush is so far the only real religious ceremony introduced-religious classes being held in a neighboring synagogue—we lose no opportunity to celebrate for our Resident Girls and for the children, every great religious holiday, such as Hannuka, Purim and Pesach. For the two first named occasions, generous treats and parties were provided and enjoyed, particularly worthy of mention being that of a Hannuka play of Dr. Meyer's Religious School, when 175 of our children were guests at the Alcazar Theater, and individual boxes of candy were given by one of our members. On Purim, our girls were guests of the Y. M. H. A. at a Purim masquerade. On the second night of Passover, we gave a very beautiful Sedar, conducted by Rabbi Nieto, at which 32 were present, guests being limited to relatives and friends of the Resident Girls and to a few others, who, having no home or Sedar service of their own, enjoyed the hominess of ours. A

flashlight picture, which includes Mary Antin and Miss

Ashe, our honored guests, was taken.

In the same breath must be mentioned the Neighborhood Nights held the last Sunday evening of each These were inaugurated by Mrs. Frances Toor Weinburg, whose indefatigable work and discernment in meeting and knowing the neighborhood in their homes, have helped much in creating a spirit of neighborly friendliness with the Sisterhood. On Sunday evening last, April 23d, over 100 fathers, mothers, and relatives of the Dramatic Class and Blue Bird Club crowded into our improvised theater to witness the girls' first little play, given upon an equally improvised stage arranged in our library, under the direction of Miss Toor. Encouraging as is the response of these Neighborhood Nights, and eager as I am to popularize the Sisterhood in this respect, I am very conscious of the danger of such intrusion at present, and with our very limited quarters, upon the privacy of our home. Just how we are to meet this problem, we are going to decide in the fall, when, with the granting to us of the Golden Gate School as a Social Center—delay of which has been caused by lack of lighting equipment, which Mr. De Groot promises us positively during vacationwe can arrive at a working solution. In the interim, it is my intention to work up a very intensive and extensive personal census and survey of our neighborhood, in the assistance of which any one interested and unflagging is invited. We are also going to undertake an experiment in which several have offered support, but which many predict a failure, namely, the continuance during the summer vacation of the various clubs and classes. If this has proved successful in the East where longer vacation terms and greater heat prevail, why should we attempt it with qualms, here in glorious California, where neither summer nor winter reach climatic crises, and where morning instead of afternoon instruction, with much time for recreation and play, will bridge over that period of inhibition and leisure of the vacationist, which, to the child particularly, often becomes dangerous, leading, as is everywhere acknowledged, to juvenile crime and delinquency? We can but

make the attempt.

It is customary to conclude such a report as this with a plan of work and a series of suggestions for future activities. Let us do, rather than dream, and let our work and deeds testify thereto! Permit me, instead, to close with an earnest appeal, not for funds, but for that which prepares for and justifies the giving of

money.

There is not one of us, I feel safe in asserting, who has not been roused in recent years, or perhaps even months, to that state of open-mindedness and responsibility which is generally termed social consciousness; to the realization that each of us is our brother's keeper and that there is a tremendous happiness in the realization and application thereof; that there is something higher and healthier in our dealings with the less fortunate than mere alms-giving or pension-allotments, and that in constructive and reconstructive philanthropy we must dispense with antiquated measures of relief even as we replace outworn machinery and obsolete methods. There is and perhaps always will be a percentage of men and women who, in Dr. Devine's phrasing, "believe it meet and proper to maintain a class of deserving (or undeserving?) poor on whom to lavish our bounty." But the majority of you, perhaps more slowly in the West than in the East, but no less surely, have come to that stage where you demand that the same systematic management and efficient administration and trained leadership and paid workers shall be installed in your philanthropies as have long existed in your businesses; that it is not only more effectual and economical, but it is also ethical and just to devote time and thought and training to those agencies which deal with human beings and which prepare for parenthood and citizenship.

And right here may I emphasize that this Home for Jewish Working Girls fulfils its greatest obligation and is worthy your noblest support only when based upon a perfect understanding on all sides. Unlike settlements or educational centers or clubs meeting for recreational purposes only, ours is a combination of all these, but is

primarily and always a home—a big, happy, healthy family, all living under one roof as one throbbing unit, vet all of entirely different heredity, environment and habits, some with untrained or mistrained minds and characters, and coming to us at an adolescent or adult age where reconstruction, even remoulding, is particularly difficult. That you, as well as your Head Worker, must comprehend this, is most essential. That social psychology and general remedial or constructive methods are applicable to all, is true; but that each girl, each human being, is a forceful and potent personality and individuality, with fundamental, unalterable instincts and tendencies, with emotions and impulses and habits not widely different from yours, except in the degree or form of civilization or expression or repression which they take; that the traditions of her past must not be sacrificed too suddenly to our customs or standards of the present; that each must be independently dealt with even as no two of your very own children respond to the same treatment, and that over and above all, each and every one of them must be loved and trusted, rather than ruled-loved and loved and loved-then, and then only, will all of us arrive at a closer, nobler understanding of one another and lead a happier, more purposeful and more harmonious existence.

But a warning must also be sounded. In our overenthusiasm and what might almost be termed our noveau-riche socialization of ourselves, we must avoid the snares of two very dangerous pitfalls, namely, on one side the over-systematizing and cold, calculating efficiency bordering on institutionalism, in the work; and on the other hand, the pell-mell, impulsive, emotional attack upon petty betterments or ephemeral appeals, or mushroom activities which consume all our time, effort and funds, and thus lose sight of the fundamental truths and larger issues in the background. I am not disassociating myself from you in this warning. We needs must all recognize a common foe-two common foes-while we are still young in our efforts, and high in our enthusiasms. In our eagerness to "fill the unforgiving minute with sixty seconds' worth of distance run," we are some of us prone to lose our equilibrium and forget that rationality is essential in the application of every new principle. In the words of Dr. Cabot, "We have topped a foothill, only to see the steeper ranges beyond." Let us not become blinded or dazzled by our vision, nor diverted in our paths or purposes; nor let us forget that only through the same co-operating and unflagging interest and efforts of all, not just a few, we can expect, helpfully and hopefully, to attain our goals! There are very grave breakers ahead, and we, who are visioning the future, are not misled by the calm, smooth sands of the present, over which the tide is now foaming, but in ripples. Those of us for whom the war has uprooted all former beliefs and convictions need not bemoan the past so much as we need to prepare and fortify against the future—a preparation particularly needful here at the great Golden Gate, where the stream of migration is bound to be directed; where an influx of co-religionists must not catch us unprepared; where an army of trained Leaders and broad, sane Thinkers, and warm, sympathetic Workers, will be ready and waiting to welcome the incomers and to guide and place them. This is a state of Preparedness which is most urgent.

The past few months have already brought a small tide of these newcomers—of a type higher than in the past. Educational opportunities must be afforded them and the Sisterhood must not stand back while others recognize and respond to the need. We must build and fortify and plan, and we need you-men and women of vision and of labor—to help us. Not compelled, thank God, to solve the complex problems of housing congestion or the ills and evils of extreme heat or cold. we San Franciscans are in danger of becoming immersed in small and in individual problems and of forgetting to think in larger numbers and in broader concepts. Even our own organization is a very small part of the world's work and the social scheme, but it is not going to stay small and it requires a different manner of approach and of attack than has been given it in the past. We must realize, in the words of Graham Taylor,

that "A saved life cannot survive in unsaved surroundings, and that the individual cannot be saved inside without changing the outside conditions by which he is surrounded."

In conclusion, I wish to emphasize that any real success which has been or which may be obtained, is due more to unison of interest and effort and support than to any individual leadership; and that the unflagging encouragement and stimulating co-operation which have been so generously given to your Superintendent, her assistants, and the Resident Girls, are the greatest im-

petus to future attainment.

To my esteemed and beloved President, unable today to be with us, to each and all of my worthy Directors, to my loyal House Committee; to Mrs. Ruhland and Miss Toor; to my co-workers in this and other organizations and to leaders therein, mainly Dr. Meyer, Dr. Langer and Miss Meininger; to Miss Haber, who paved the path and cleared away the debris to make more perfect the structure of the future; and to countless others whom I proudly and gratefully claim as friends, I wish to offer my whole-souled appreciation and my Roycean Loyalty.

Respectfully submitted,

ETHEL R. FEINEMAN.

San Francisco, April 27, 1916.

Free Coan Association

Organized June 17, 1897 Incorporated December 17, 1897 Business office—745 Laguna Street

OFFICERS AND TRUSTEES FOR 1916

Officers

M. SPIEGELMAN, President
WILLIAM G. WEISS, Junior Past President
HARRY K. WOLFF, First Vice-President
S. KRAGEN, Second Vice-President
D. LANDE, Secretary
P. L. BALLEN, Treasurer
S. HODES, Custodian of Valuables

Trustees

L. AbramsM. BlackfieldC. Cahen

M. H. Coffee Emil Cohn A. Sugarman

J. Waxman

Collector
I. H. Kahan

STANDING COMMITTEES

Auditing Committee

M. Blackfield C. Cahen M. H. Coffee S. Hodes J. H. Linsky Wm. Traube

J. Waxman
Hall Committee

L. Abrams

C. Cahen

Emil Cohn

Collection Committee

M. Blackfield

Wm. G. Weiss

Our office is open for business daily from 9 A. M. to 12 M. and 1 to 4 P. M. except Saturdays, Sandays and Holidays.

The Loan Committee meets every Sunday morning

from 9:30 till 12 o'clock.

Regular Meetings of the Association are held on the 3d Sunday of every month at 2 P. M. Monthly dues 25c.

Applications for loans should be made during the early part of each week.

ANNUAL REPORT OF RETIRING PRESIDENT

To the Officers and Members of the Chevra Gemilus Chasodim (Free Loan Association).

GENTLEMEN:

Another year of the activities of our institution is about to pass into the history of San Francisco Jewish philanthropic work and the task of a new year's duty

towards our fellow Jews looms upon us.

We must utilize our past experiences to make our efforts in the future more effective and more beneficial. If I were merely called upon to present to you a financial report, the figures and the report as the same will be read by the Secretary would suffice to illustrate to you the amount of work that was accomplished by your Loan Committee. It is true that one can only surmise as to the amount of good that resulted from this work, as time alone will divulge this information. The duty of the outgoing President, however, according to precedents established by other well-organized bodies, is not only to report of what has been done, but also to make his recommendation of what ought to be done, based upon his past experiences.

I exceedingly regret to state that the gentlemen to whom I looked at the commencement of my term, for assistance, to help me in my undertaking to build up a stronger institution, failed me. Our revenues during the year that has just passed have materially decreased, and our expenses have not only been the equal of last

year, but have on the other hand increased.

In addition to the increased expenditures which were necessarily made, the amount of loans made during the year have increased over last year by about twenty-five (25) per cent. This increase is not an abnormal one; and similar increases, if not greater ones, must be looked for, from year to year, from now on, while no provisions have thus far been made to meet this increased

demand upon us. I do not wish to be understood as reproaching the officers of this institution for not having done anything to remedy these conditions. They have devoted as much of their time as they could offer for this cause, their most beneficial energies having been devoted in obtaining relief for the millions of Jewish war sufferers. While we are all anxious to do all we possibly can to benefit and relieve the suffering of our fellow Jews of war-ridden Europe, we should not overlook our duty to our own sufferers.

The very fact that our loans have increased within the past year by about six thousand dollars (\$6,000.00) should be taken as a strong indication of what the needs of our institution are and will be to meet this growing demand upon us. You must bear in mind that this war of the European nations has and will increasingly add to our already large list of applicants. We should therefore lose no time to improve our own conditions and prepare for the increased demands which will be made

upon us.

As a means of increasing the revenue of our organization, I would urge upon you prompt action upon the following suggestions:

Change the present standard of dues. The membership should be classified according to the amount of

their annual subscriptions.

I would suggest that there be at least four classes of membership: A three-dollar, a six-dollar, a nine-dollar and a twelve-dollar per annum membership. And in addition to this, we should create a "Donor" class and a "Life Governor" class. The rights and privileges of these respective classes should be definitely described.

I am not unmindful of the fact in making this recommendation that opposition will develop on this subject, based upon pure sentiment. But, as you know, sentiment brings you nothing and only helps to keep you in the same rut that you are in at the present. Other institutions have adopted this method of obtaining funds, and I can see no reason why we could not adopt this same policy with equal success.

In order that our institution might prosper, and its

purposes be carried out without restrictions, it will be necessary that the leading merchants and possibly some of the Jewish bankers of our State be interested in our work. We are working for a most noble cause, and I cannot prevail upon myself to believe that these men, by whom we are so sadly neglected, are keeping away from us because of any belief that our work is not worthy of their attention. In fact, this is not the case. These men know almost nothing about us. Some of them are of the impression that we are a small organization of orthodox Jews, lending out a few dollars at times indiscriminately, yet not enough information has reached them to excite their interest.

The Free Loan Society of New York City existed many years before Mr. Jacob Schiff and other men of his type became acquainted with its activities, and when this new blood took a hand in that institution, it progressed by leaps and bounds. I am advised that the first donation of Mr. Schiff to that institution was \$50,-000.00, and ever since he has regarded that institution as performing the greatest amount of good. The men whom I am aspiring to interest in our institution on this Coast are not narrow-minded men. They feel as you feel, that money which is devoted to charity should be so used as to accomplish the greatest amount of good in as permanent form as possible. If you feel as I feel, that this institution requires new blood, increased growth and increased finances to enable us to keep pace with time that is to come before us, I would urge upon you to use every effort to bring this class of men into our fold. I would recommend that a propaganda committee of from nine to fifteen be appointed whose duty it shall be to disseminate knowledge and information concerning our Association and its activities.

I have thus far dealt with matters which pertain to our finances; I will now take up questions which pertain to the manner in which our work should be done. I find from an examination of our loan accounts: 1st. That we have quite a number of borrowers who continually renew their loans after their former loans have been

paid off. There are cases where a borrower has renewed his loan as many as a dozen times. 2d. I also find that about 50 per cent of the loans are not paid back to us within the time prescribed by our laws, and thirdly, that a certain class of loans are and will never be paid back to us. Referring to the first and second objections, and to the causes therefor, the borrower is not to be blamed. He does all that he possibly could to meet his obligations. He is honest and is willing to pay, but if he cannot do so, he should not be condemned therefor. It simply tends to show that he has not been helped properly. As it has often been said here, our purpose is to help our co-religionists to help themselves and to become self-supporting. In making loans, we should not impose too great hardships upon the borrower nor should we gauge the wants of a borrower by the amount of his application.

Our duty towards the borrower and to this institution does not consist in the mere granting of an application for a loan, as money in itself is not the all-important factor in helping a person to help himself. A competent committee should examine thoroughly every applicant both as to his character as well as to the nature of the business to which the loan is to be applied or used. This committee should report in detail to the Loan Committee, together with his or its recommendations, and from this report the Loan Committee should determine both the amount of the loan as well as the manner in which the same is to be repaid to us.

After the loan is made, our interest in the borrower should not cease. We should as much as possible keep in close touch with our borrowers and render them all possible counsel and advice. A number of cases have been brought to my attention, and no doubt to yours, where the individual failures were due solely to lack of proper counsel and advice. Counsel and advice in a number of cases will prove to be of a far greater benefit and value to the applicant than the money itself.

The third objection relates to the \$5.00 no-endorser

loans.

Some two years ago a resolution was passed by you

authorizing your Loan Committee to make so-called loans in sums not to exceed \$5.00 a person and not more than twenty in number during any one year. I find that all of these loans are loans in name only, but in fact are mere donations.

With but one or two exceptions, none of these socalled loans have ever been repaid to us. While not a great many of these loans have been made, yet in view of the fact that they have proven themselves to be mere donations, which do not carry with them an obligation on the part of the receiver to pay the same, I consider this practice to be in violation of the basic principles underlying the existence of this institution. Our purpose is to and should be to discourage the giving of alms to healthy individuals. This practice should be stopped. We need our money and more of it to help those who are entitled to our assistance and who are willing to become self-supporting. Altogether too many institutions already exist in this city and State, which are a large drain on the public, and the result of their activities will disclose demoralized and weakened characters, who, because of the generosities of these institutions, have been reduced to chronic beggars.

To insure for us the success which we deserve to enjoy, the co-operation of every member is essential. It is your duty, it is my duty and it is the duty of every person who has the privilege of calling himself a Jew, from now on to leave no stone unturned and to labor until our standard, both financially and morally, has attained that degree of perfection when no one shall be turned away from our doors who may be entitled to

our assistance.

Respectfully submitted,

WM. G. WEISS,

President.

San Francisco, January 16, 1916.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT

FREE LOAN ASSOCIATION

For Year Ending December 31, 1915

INCOME	
From Federation of Jewish Charities\$ 2,750.0 From repayment on loans and loans returned 26,638.6	0
From donations	
From sundries	
	_
Total\$ 29,529.9	0
EXPENDITURES	
Loans \$28,633.50 Administrative expenses 2,190.10 Insurance 21.35	~
31,044.9	5
Excess expenditures over income\$ 1,515.0 Total number of loans made during the year, 541. Total number of loans granted since January 2, 1898, 5,883, aggregating 181,460.5	
CLASSIFICATION OF LOANS DURING 1915	
Number Denomination Amoun	it
1 at\$ 5.00\$ 5.0	0
1 " 8.00 8.00	0
6 " 10.00 60.0	00
2 "	00
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Free Burial Society

Incorporated December 1, 1888

Business office—436 O'Farrell Street

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS FOR 1916

Officers

MRS. GEO. GREENZWEIG, President MRS. M. DALLMAN, Vice-President MRS. J. A. HEINEBERG, Treasurer MRS. CHAS. KALISKY, Secretary

Directors

Mrs. J. Berg

Mrs. B. Phillips

FINANCIAL STATEMENT For Year Ending December 31, 1915

INCOME— From Federation of Jewish Charities. \$ 250.20 From other sources. 318.50 \$ 568.70 \$ 568.70 EXPENDITURES 603.00 Excess expenditures over income. \$ 34.30 Capital account January 1, 1915. 5,325.38 Capital account January 1, 1916. 5,291.08

REPORT OF THE PRESIDENT OF THE FREE BURIAL SOCIETY

LADIES:

In accordance with custom I present to you our annual report which differs very little from last year's.

Our income the last year was \$568.70 and our expenses were \$643.00, showing an excess of \$74.30, which our Treasurer's report shows.

We buried eleven women and twelve children during the past year.

In concluding let me thank our good women and our Rabbis, who are always ready to assist with our work, and thank Mr. Hoffman also.

Respectfully submitted,

Emma Greenzweig, *President*.

HEBREW LADIES' SEWING SOCIETY

Business office—436 O'Farrell Street Organized December 15, 1869

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS FOR 1916

Officers

MRS. I. S. ACKERMAN, President

Mrs. E. Mandel, Vice-President

MRS. HERMAN WALDECK, Treasurer

Mrs. David Kline, Secretary

MRS. WM. HIRSCHFELD, Honorary Superintendent

Directors

Mrs. A. Aronson	Mrs Hugo Rothschild
Mrs. B. Arnhold	Mrs. Nellie Saalburg
Mrs. L. Goodman	Mrs. M. Schweitzer
Mrs. Abe Haas	Mrs. J. O. Hirschfelder

FINANCIAL STATEMENT

For Year Ending December 31, 1915

INCOME-

From Federation of Jewish Charities	.\$1,200.00
Interest	. 366.35
From other sources	. 553.00
	\$2,119.35
EXPENDITURES	. 3,139.34
Excess expenditures over income	.\$1,019.99
Capital account January 1, 1915	. 9,995.21

Capital account January 1, 1916...... 8,975.22

REPORT OF THE SECRETARY OF THE HEBREW LADIES' SEWING SOCIETY

LADIES:

As Secretary of the Hebrew Ladies' Sewing Society, I hereby submit my annual report for the year extending from June 1, 1915, to June 1, 1916.

During this time, we have supplied underclothing, hosiery, bedding, layettes, etc., to 194 families consisting of 200 adults and 387 children, and also have assisted the Children's Auxiliary of the Hebrew Board of Relief in clothing the children under their charge by providing materials for dresses and underclothing for 276 children.

We have been greatly assisted in our work through the receipt of several donations of clothing and millinery from Marks Bros.

Respectfully submitted,

Rose Kline, Secretary.

JEWISH EDUCATIONAL SOCIETY

Organized August, 1897
Incorporated November, 1897

OFFICERS FOR 1916

BENJ. SCHLOSS, President
REV. M. A. MEYER, Vice-President
REV. JACOB NIETO, Secretary
BEN. HARRIS, Treasurer

Directors

Aaron Altman Maurice L. Asher Benj. Harris Rev. M. A. Meyer Rev. Jacob Nieto Benj. Schloss Lucius L. Solomons M. H. Wascerwitz

SCHOOLS CONDUCTED HAYES VALLEY, Hayes and Laguna

REV. H. SAMUELSON, Principal and Teacher

Teachers

Miss Brill

Herbert Rabinowitz

Sessions Tuesday and Thursday, 3:30 to 5 p. m. Saturday and Sunday, 10 to 11:30 a. m.

Weekday Sessions held in the morning during Public School Vacations.

SAN BRUNO, Berlin and Bacon, near Public School

REV. S. MARGOLIS, Principal and Teacher

Sessions in rooms of Council of Jewish Women, Sunday, Tuesday and Thursday, 3:30 to 5 p. m.

Weekday Sessions held in the morning during Public School Vacations.

BOYS AND GIRLS' AID SOCIETY

Every Tuesday evening, Henry H. Hart takes charge of the Jewish delinquents in this institution.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT

For Year Ending December 31, 1915	
From Federation of Jewish Charities\$ From other sources	
	2,420.00
Excess expenditures over income	
Capital account Tanuary 1 1916	912.71

THE HELPERS

Organized 1889

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS FOR 1916

Officers

MRS. J. M. JACOBI, President
MRS. LEO HIMMELSTERN, Vice-President
MRS. IRVING STEINMAN, Secretary

Directors

Mrs. Hugo Abrahamson Mrs. Sophie Lilienthal
Miss Edith Cohn Miss Belle Nathan
Mrs. Isaac Frohman Mrs. Leon Roos
Mrs. Ira Kahn Mrs. Melville Schweitzer

FINANCIAL STATEMENT

For Year Ending December 31, 1915

Federation of Jewish Charities, allotment for 1915..\$ 750.00 Contributions towards Employment Fund....... 134.00

Interest from bank deposits	27.30
Total income\$	911.30
DISBURSEMENTS	
Expenditures towards purchase of clothing and material\$ Contributions towards Hebrew Ladies' Sewing Socy.	478.77 550.00
Total expenditures\$1	,028.77
Expenditures	
Deficit \$ 117.47	
Capital Account, January 1, 1915\$ Suspense Account, due from Federation account 1914	742.93
apportionment	187.50
Less deficit for 1915	930.43 117.47

Capital Account, January 1, 1916...... \$ 812.96

LIST OF CONTRIBUTIONS

TC

Federation of Jewish Charities

Additional New and

Increased Subscriptions Subscriptions for 1915 Aaron, Leopold, 49 Sansome.....\$
Aaron, Moses, 49 Sansome......
Aaron, Simon, 49 Sansome.....
Abel, Miss Rachel, 1916 California...
Abenheim, Florence G., 430 Golden 6.00 10.00 6.00 30.00 Gate Ave.
Abraham, Chas. J., 1198 McAllister
Abraham, Flora, 68 Jordan.
Abraham, H. J., 1417 9th Ave.
Abraham, Miss Jeanne, 68 Jordan Av.
Abraham, Samuel J., 24 Battery.
Abrahams, Aaron, 2100 California...
Abrahams, Mr. and Mrs. Leuis, 2100
California Gate Ave. 12.00 6.00 3.00 6.00 6.00 6.00 300.00 Abrahams, Mr. and Mrs. Max, 717 California 300.00 Market
Abrahamson, Albert, 100 California...
Abrahamson, Mr. and Mrs. Alexander, 251 Montgomery...
Abrahamson, Bertram E., 251 Montgomery... Market 24.00 10.00 25.00 75.00 gomery Abrahamson, Mr. and Mrs. Henry, 3837 Clay
Abrahamson, Mr. and Mrs. Hugo,
3001 Jackson 200.00 3001 Jackson
Abrahamson, Lionel, 251 Montgomery
Abrahamson, Dr. Milton, 240 Stockton
Abrahm, Benjamin, 114 Sansome...
Abrahm, Dr. Henry, 135 Stockton...
Abrahm, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel, 37 300.00 30.00 $\frac{6.00}{20.00}$ 20.00 Battery
Abrams, Dr. Albert, 291 Geary....
Abrams, Mrs. Dr. Albert, Hotel Fair-20.00 100.00 2454 Broadway

Ackerman, Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd S., 14 100.00 Montgomery 75.00

	1915	1916
Adraman Camual I O'Flannell and		
Ackerman, Samuel J., O'Farrell and Stockton	100.00	
Ackerman, Mr. Sigmund L., Room	100.00	
361. Mills Bldg	75.00	
Adelsdorfer, Max, 525 Market	30.00	
Adelsdorfer, Max, 525 Market Adler, Aaron A., Van Ness and		
Broadway Adler, Dr. Albert S., 1659 Webster Adler, Mr. and Mrs. Jacob, 284 Pine. Adler, Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Lewis,	15.00	
Adler, Dr. Albert S., 1659 Webster	21.00	• • • • •
Adler Mr. and Mrs. Jacob, 234 Pine.	50.00	
3570 Clay	100.00	
3570 Clay		••••
California	50.00	
Alexander, D., Hotel Bristol	10.00	• • • • •
Alexander, Harry, 149 Bush	$\begin{array}{c} 20.00 \\ 10.00 \end{array}$	• • • • •
Alexander Jewel Rm 1016 Mills Rid	6.00	
Alexander, Leo E. 444 Market	50.00	
Alexander, L. S., Watsonville, Cal	6.00	
Alexander, Michel S., 444 Market	50.00	
Alexander, Miss Sarah, 2030 Scott	6.00	
Alpers, Mr. and Mrs. A., 99 Folsom.	50.00	••••
Adler, Mrs. Jennie Solomon, 1899 California Alexander, D., Hotel Bristol Alexander, Harry, 149 Bush. Alexander, Henry, Watsonville, Cal. Alexander, Jewel, Rm. 1016, Mills Bld. Alexander, Leo E., 444 Market Alexander, L. S., Watsonville, Cal. Alexander, Michel S., 444 Market Alexander, Miss Sarah, 2030 Scott Alpers, Mr. and Mrs. A., 99 Folsom. Alter, Marcus, 228 Sixth	9.00	• • • • •
West 86th New York	100.00	
Altschul, Richard, Sutter & Sansome	100.00	125.00
Altman, John C., Wells Fargo Bldg		20.00
Alter, Marcus, 228 Sixth	05.00	
Clay	$25.00 \\ 12.00$	• • • • •
Alumni, P. H. O. A., 664 Waller St Ancker, Mr. and Mrs. Abraham, 831	14.00	
Market	25.00	
Ancker, Louis, Hotel Monroe	24.00	
Market Ancker, Louis, Hotel Monroe. Annixter, Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin, 1414 Divisadero	10.50	
Auniston Mr. and Mrs. Harris 1414	12.50	
Divisadero	25.00	
Divisadero		
Divisadero	12.50	
Anshel, Miss Ray, 1574 Grove	12.00	• • • • •
Anspacher, Mr. and Mrs. Philip, 2901	250.00	
Ansnel, Miss Ray, 1574 Grove Anspacher, Mr. and Mrs. Philip, 2901 Pacific Ave. Anspacher, Mr. and Mrs. Simon, 519 California Anthony, Mrs. Lena, 2591 Sutter Arendt, Alfred L., Room 527, Merchants' Exchange Arendt Mrs. H. Pleasanton, Cal.	250.00	••••
California	150.00	
Anthony, Mrs. Lena, 2591 Sutter	3.00	
Arendt, Alfred L., Room 527, Mer-	05.00	
Anandt Mrs H Blossanton Col	25.00 25.00	• • • • •
Armon Mr and Mrs Androw M	25.00	• • • • •
Larkspur, Cal.,	6.00	
Armer, Ben, 499 Monadnock Bldg	6.00	
Larkspur, Cal.,	25.00	
Arnstein, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence, 3d	100.00	
Arnstein Mr and Mrs Ludwig 3d	100.00	
and Mission	250.00	
and Mission Arnstein, Mr. and Mrs. Ludwig, 3d and Mission Arnstein, Mr. and Mrs. Walter, Room 305, Hobart Bldg.		
305, Hobart Bldg	300.00	• • • • •
Tronson, Itr. wild Milb. Irbitalian, 100	250.00	
Arongon Mr and Mrs Charles S	230.00	
3051 Clay	12.00	
Aronson, Daniel, 160 Sutter	25.00	
Aronson, Mrs. Frank, 454 Divisadero	3.00	
Aschheim, Israel J., 149 Eddy Asheim, M., 619 Market	24.00 6.00	
Ashem, M., 619 Market	0.00	• • • • •

	1915	1916
Asher, Albert, Drumm & Washington Asher, Charles L., 707 Market Asher, Isaac J., 1574 Hayes Asher, Mrs. Maurice L., 2513 Sacra-	50.00	
Asher, Charles L., 707 Market	12.00	
Asher, Isaac J., 1574 Hayes	6.00	• • • • •
mento	24.00	
Auerbach, A., 334 Sutter	10.00	
Auerbach, Milton, 3178 Washington	10.00	
mento Auerbach, A., 334 Sutter. Auerbach, Milton, 3178 Washington. Auerbach, Mrs. L., 3536 Clay. Axelrod, Berel, 1549 Octavia	50.00 6.00	
22.00.00, 20.00, 20.00		
В		
Bachman, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur,		
Commercial and Front	300.00	
Bachman, David S., 920 Koni Bidg	100.00	• • • • •
Walter Co., Stockton at O'Farrell	6.00	12.00
Bachman, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur, Commercial and Front Bachman, David S., 920 Kohl Bldg Bachman, Lawrence, care D. N. & E. Walter Co., Stockton at O'Farrell Bachman, Mr. and Mrs. Leopold S., 919 Kohl Bldg Bachman, Mrs. Sarah H., 110 Market Bachman, Mrs. Sarah H., 110 Wash Bachman, Wrs. Simon, 2100 Wash Bachman, Waster N., 41 Sansome Badt, Mrs. Lina, 3038 Jackson Badt, Mrs. Melville S., Wells, Nev	000.00	
Rachman Mrs Sarah H 110 Market	200.00 30.0 0	50.00
Bachman, Mrs. Simon, 2100 Wash	750.00	
Bachman, Walter N., 41 Sansome	6.00	
Badt, Mrs. Lina, 3038 Jackson	50.00	• • • • •
Badt Mrs Melville S. Wells Nev	6.00 6.00	
Badt, Milton, Chronicle Bldg	6.00	
Baer, Dr. Adolph B., Liebes Bldg	25.00	
Badt, Melville S., Wells, Nev Badt, Mrs. Melville S., Wells, Nev Badt, Milton, Chronicle Bldg Baer, Dr. Adolph B., Liebes Bldg Baer, Mrs. E. A., Keystone Apts Baer, Mr. & Mrs. Joseph, 1200 Geary. Baer, Dr. Julius, 177 Post Ballen & Weinburg, 304 Eleventh Ballen Philip L. 509 Sansome	12.00 48.00	
Baer, Dr. Julius, 177 Post	25.00	
Ballen & Weinburg, 304 Eleventh		18.00
Ballen, Philip L., 509 Sansome	15.00	• • • • •
Ballen & Weinburg, 304 Eleventh Ballen, Philip L., 509 Sansome Ballin, Mr. and Mrs. Maurice, Gough and Grove Bamberger, Julius, 134 Front Bamburg, Mrs. Rosa, 592 Second Ave. Banner, Mr. and Mrs. Marcus, 925 Market	50.00	
Bamberger, Julius, 134 Front	9.00	
Bamburg, Mrs. Rosa, 592 Second Ave.	10.00	• • • • •
Market	25.00	
Market Barkan, Dr. Adolph, Hotel Bellevue	25.00	
Barnett, Judge Abraham T., Justices'	30.00	
Baron, William, 970 Sutter	25.00	
Baruch, Mr. and Mrs. Albert, Room		
Court	150.00	
1216, Merchants' Exchange Bldg	250.00	
Baruh, Marcus M., 635 Battery	50.00	
Bauer. Herbert F., 49 Sansome	6.00	3.00
Baruch, Mr. and Mrs. Frederick, Rm. 1216, Merchants' Exchange Bldg Baruh, Marcus M., 635 Battery Basker, Solomon, First and Market Bauer, Herbert F., 49 Sansome Bauer, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel, 49 Sansome		
Some	200.00 50.00	• • • • •
Some		
tery	25.00	
Baum, Ben S., 2918 Jackson	6.00 50.00	• • • • •
Baum, Miss Helen H., 2335 Pacific Av.	3.00	
Baum, Simon, 2918 Jackson	15.00	
Beerman, D., 116 Main	10.00 6.00	
Beerman, Dr. Wilfred F., Butler Bld.	25.00	
Behrend, D., 2205 Market	5.00	£0.00
Bender, Albert M. 311 California	100.00	50.00
Bender, Noah W., 2412 Mission	10.00	
Bendheim, Edward, Room 829, Mon-	3.00	
tery Baum, Ben S. 2918 Jackson Baum, Mrs. Clara, 2335 Pacific Ave Baum, Miss Helen H., 2335 Pacific Ave. Baum, Simon, 2918 Jackson Becker, Louis, 178 Eddy. Beerman, D., 116 Main Beerman, Dr., 2205 Market Behrend, D., 2205 Market Behrend, J. F., 460 Bryant. Bender, Albert M., 311 California. Bender, Albert M., 2412 Mission. Bender, Edward, Room 829, Monadnock Bldg.	3.00	•••••

	1915	1916
Bennett, Mrs. D. Gates, 2090 Divisa- dero	10.00	
Bennett, Mrs. Sarah D., 87 6th Ave.	3.00	
dero Bennett, Mrs. Sarah D., 87 6th Ave. Berg, Mrs. A., 1824 Buchanan. Berg, Mr. & Mrs. Jacob, 641 Merchant Berg, Sig. F., 312 Locust. Berg, Sam, 856 Market. Berl, Harry, 405 California. Berliner, Chas. A., Post and Larkin. Berliner, Mrs. Chas. A., 2610 Howard Berman, Otto, 966 Market. Bernhard, J., 809 Shrader. Bernstein, Mr. and Mrs. Sylvan L., 154 Sutter	3.00	
Berg, Mr. & Mrs. Jacob, 641 Merchant	6.00	
Berg, Sig. F., 312 Locust	12.00	
Berger, Sam, 856 Market	6.00 50.00	• • • • •
Rerliner Chas A Post and Larkin	9.00	• • • • •
Berliner, Mrs. Chas. A 2610 Howard	3.00	
Berman, Otto, 966 Market	6.00	
Bernhard, J., 809 Shrader	5.00	
Bernstein, Mr. and Mrs. Sylvan L.,	000.00	
Betran, Lawrence, 461 Market Bettman, Lawrence, 461 Market Betzel, A., 2201 California Bibbero, Mr. and Mrs. David, 2961 Pacific Ave. Bien Losenh E. Rm. 1114 Head Bid	200.00 6.00	
Bettman, Sig. M., 461 Market	25.00	
Betzel, A., 2201 California	6.00	
Bibbero, Mr. and Mrs. David, 2961		
Pacific Ave.	50.00	
Dien, boseph E., Ithi. IIII, IIcau Dia.	50.00	• • • • •
Pacific Ave	150.00	• • • • •
Fargo Bldg	12.00	
Bier, Hypolite, 316 Battery	12.00	
Bine, Mrs. Rene, 317 Cherry	11.00	
Bienenfeld, A. M., Rialto Bldg Bienenfeld, Bernard, Room 621, Wells Fargo Bldg. Bier, Hypolite, 316 Battery. Bine, Mrs. Rene, 317 Cherry Birnbaum, Louis, 2787 Mission Bissinger, Mr. and Mrs. George Henry, care Argonaut Club. Bissinger, Isidore, corner Front and Jackson Bissinger, Mr. and Mrs. Newton, Front and Jackson Bissinger, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel, 2129 Jackson	10.00	• • • • •
Bissinger, Mr. and Mrs. George	50.00	
Rissinger Isidore corner Front and	50.00	• • • • • •
Jackson	100.00	
Bissinger, Mr. and Mrs. Newton,		
Front and Jackson	100.00	
Bissinger, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel, 2129	1000.00	
Bissinger, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel, 2129 Jackson Blackfield, Max, 385 Fell. Blankenstein, G., 907 McAllister. Blaskower, C., 201 Montgomery Bloch, Mrs. Celine, care Dr. Herbert I. Bloch, Physicians' Bldg. Bloch, Mr. and Mrs. Henry M., 1105 Gough	10.00	• • • • •
Blankenstein, G. 907 McAllister	12.00	
Blaskower, C., 201 Montgomery	12.00	
Bloch, Mrs. Celine, care Dr. Herbert		
I. Bloch, Physicians' Bldg	25.00	• • • • •
Gough Henry M., 1105	25.00	
Gough Bloch, Mrs. Leon, 170 Geary Bloch, Mr. and Mrs. Louis, Room	6.00	
Bloch, Mr. and Mrs. Louis, Room	0.00	
	150.00	200.00
Bloch, Mrs. Marie, 538 Divisadero	36.00	• • • • •
Blochman, Miss H., 1911 Lyon	$\frac{3.00}{26.00}$	• • • • •
Block Daniel 1392 Geary	100.00	• • • • •
Block, James N., 160 Sansome	25.00	50.00
Bloch, Mrs. Marie, 538 Divisadero Blochman, Miss H., 1911 Lyon Block, Mrs. Amelia, Hotel Richelieu Block, Daniel, 1392 Geary Block, James N., 160 Sansome. Block, Mr. and Mrs. Leo, 149 2d Block, Mrs. Milton I., 222 9th Ave Block, David Kohl Blde.	50.00	
Block, Mrs. Milton I., 222 9th Ave	3.00	
Bloom, David, Kohl Bldg	33.00	
Bloom, David C., 2784 Army	500.00	• • • • •
Bloom, Max. 45 Washington	6.00	
Bloom, Meyer, 45 Washington	3.00	
Bloom, Mrs. S., 2734 Army	9.00	
Block, Mrs. Milton I., 222 9th Ave Bloom, David, Kohl Bldg Bloom, Jonas, Kohl Bldg Bloom, Max, 45 Washington Bloom, Meyer, 45 Washington Bloom, Mrs. S, 2734 Army Bloom, Samuel, 416 Battery Bloom, Mr. and Mrs. Sol., 68 Post Bloomingdale. Miss Freada, 1701 Bush	75.00	• • • • •
Bloomingdale Miss Freada 1701 Buch	6.00	
Bloomingdale, Miss Freada, 1701 Bush Blum, Charles B., 3062 Jackson Blum, Isidore L., 1490 Fairfax Ave Blum, Mr. and Mrs. Jacques, 200 Mis-		3.00
Blum, Isidore L., 1490 Fairfax Ave	50.00	
Blum, Mr. and Mrs. Jacques, 200 Mis-	F0.00	
Sion B. Boom 204 Mon	50.00	• • • • •
chants' Eychanga Rldg	25.00	
Blum, Leon, 1490 Fairfax Ave	250.00	
sion Blum, James B., Room 304, Merchants' Exchange Bldg Blum, Leon, 1490 Fairfax Ave Blum, Mr. and Mrs. Max, 255 Calif	75.00	

	1915	1916
Blum, Mrs. Max, 1382 McAllister Blum, Morris, 737 Castro Blum, Mr. and Mrs. Moses, Room 304, Merchants' Exchange Bldg Blum, Dr. Sanford, 126 Stockton Blum, Mrs. Simon, Polk & California Blum, Wolf, 1469 Stockton Blumenthal, Mrs. A., 3443 Clay Blumenthal, Charles, Room 323 Monadnock Bldg. Blumenthal, Leo, Boom 304. Mer-	6.00	
Blum, Morris. 737 Castro	3.00	
Blum, Mr. and Mrs. Moses, Room 304,	***	
Rlum Dr Sanford 126 Stockton	300.00 25.00	
Blum, Mrs. Simon, Polk & California	50.00	
Blum, Wolf, 1469 Stockton	3.00	
Blumenthal, Mrs. A., 3443 Clay Rlumenthal Charles Room 323 Mon-	12.00	• • • • •
adnock Bldg.	10.00	
adnock Bldg. Blumenthal, Leo, Room 304, Merchants' Exchange Bldg. Blumlein, Emil, 140 Spear Blumlein, Jacob, 140 Spear.	100.00	
Rlumlein Emil 140 Spear	100.00 25.00	
Blumlein, Jacob, 140 Spear	125.00	
Boas, Ben, 454 Montgomery	10.00	
Boas, Mr. and Mrs. Chas., 454 Mont-	20.00	
Boas, J. M., 149 Market	6.00	
Boas, Nat, 454 Montgomery	50.00	
Bollack, Alphonse, 135 Kearny	12.00 6.00	• • • • •
Boskowitz, Dr. George H., 516 Sutter	25.00	
Boas, Mr. and Mrs. Chas., 454 Montgomery Boas, J. M., 149 Market Boas, Nat, 454 Montgomery Bollack, Alphonse, 135 Kearny Borach, Mrs. B., Yolo, Yolo Co., Cal. Boskowitz, Dr. George H., 516 Sutter Brandenstein, Alfred J., cor. Spear and Mission	150.00	
and Mission Mr. and Mrs. Charles, Spear and Mission. Brandenstein, Mr. and Mrs. Edw., 126 Mission.	150.00	
Spear and Mission	150.00	
Brandenstein, Mr. and Mrs. Edw., 126	E00.00	
Mission Mission and	500.00	• • • • •
Spear	50.00	
Spear Brandenstein, Arr. and Mrs. H. U.,	400.00	
	100.00	3.00
Brandenstein, Miss Jane, 2030 Gough Brandenstein, Mr. and Mrs. Man- fred, 2676 Pacific Ave		0.00
Brandenstein, Martin, Spear and	500.00	• • • • •
Mission Spear and	12.00	
Mission Brandenstein, Mr. and Mrs. Max J., Spear and Mission. Brandenstein, Miss Susan, 2030		
Spear and Mission	750.00	
Gough		3.00
Brandt, Lawrence, 47 Sansome	12.00	
Braun, M. H., 1101 McAllister Breitstein Mrs E 2565 Washington	12.00 6.00	• • • • •
Gough		
die	50.00	
Brenner, Millon A., 312 Montgomery	75.00	• • • • •
499, Monadnock Bldg	200.00	55511
Breslauer, Mrs. R., 990 Geary	3.00	11.00
Brodsky, Henry J., 110 Market	10.00	
Gle Bremer, Milton A., 312 Montgomery. Brenner, Mr. and Mrs. Gustave, Rm. 499, Monadnock Bldg. Breslauer, Mrs. R., 990 Geary. Breyer, Sam T., 126 Bush. Brodsky, Henry J., 110 Market. Brown, Mr. and Mrs. Abraham, Hotel Bichellen		
tel Richelieu Brown, Mr. and Mrs. Abraham Lincoln, Mills Bldg. Brown, Bernard C., 871 Market. Brown, Charles, 168 Poplar Ave., San	200.00	• • • • •
coln. Mills Bldg	250.00	
Brown, Bernard C., 871 Market	20.00	
Mateo Mateo	50.00	
Mateo		
Room 415, Humboldt Bank Bldg	50.00	
Brown, Herbert M., Room 852, Mills Building	12.00	
Brown, Mr. and Mrs. Isidore I., 14		
Montgomery	50.00	• • • • •
Montgomery	50.00 12.00	

	1915	1916
Brown, Mr. and Mrs. Morris, 1400		
Sutter	500.00	
Brownstein, Julius, Pac. & Sansome.	50.00	
Brownstein, Julius, Pac. & Sansome. Brownstone, Mrs. Louis H., 27 Com-		
monwealth Ave. Brunn, Dr. and Mrs. Harold, Butler	15.00	
Brunn, Dr. and Mrs. Harold, Butler		
Bldg. Brunswick, Mrs. Theo., 1661 Sutter. Brunswick, Theo., 1661 Sutter.	30.00	• • • • •
Drungwick Theo 1661 Sutter.	3.00 3.00	• • • • •
Brunner Miss Claire 644 Market	3.00	
Brunner, Miss Claire, 644 Market Brunner, Miss Johanna, 644 Market	3.00	
Bush, Philip L., 120 Market	15.00	
Bush, Philip L., 120 Market Buyer, Charles, 1487 Haight	24.00	
С		
G.1		
Cahen, David S., 2252 California Cahen, Mr. and Mrs. Isidore W., 2473	50.00	• • • • •
Toolzoon	50.00	
Cahen, Joseph. 45 Kearny	6.00	
Cahn, Mrs. Babette, 2102 Baker		75.00
Cahen, Joseph, 45 Kearny		
Buchanan Cahn, Mr. and Mrs. Leopold I., 3540	200.00	
Cahn, Mr. and Mrs. Leopold I., 3540	150.00	
Washington Cahn, Mr. and Mrs. Maier A., Room 302, Nevada Bank Bldg Cahn, Mr. and Mrs. Mayer I., 557	150.00	• • • • •
302 Nevada Rank Ride	20.00	
Cahn, Mr. and Mrs. Mayer L. 557	20.00	••••
Mission	250.00	
Mission		
Clay	50.00	• • • • •
Cann, Nathan, 860 Fell	50.00	• • • • •
Cahn, Mr. and Mrs. Meyer L., 3020 Clay	$12.00 \\ 12.00$	
Caro, Mr. and Mrs. Isaac W. 2377	12.00	
Sutter	20.00	
Caro, Mrs. Samuel, 161 9th Ave	10.00	
Castle, Albert E., 106 Pine	150.00	
Sutter Caro, Mrs. Samuel, 161 9th Ave Castle, Albert E., 106 Pine Castle, Arthur H., 106 Pine Castle, Mr. and Mrs. Walter M., 106	150.00	• • • • •
Pine Waiter M., 106	150.00	
Pine Chalfin, Max, 768 Fulton Chamberlain, Mrs. Helene L., 381	12.00	• • • • •
Chamberlain, Mrs. Helene L., 381		
Bush	60.00	
Charles, Mr. and Mrs. Max. 153 Gearv	50.00	
Charmack, Golda, 1624 Sacramento Choynski, Harry, Sansome & Sutter	3.00	• • • • •
Choynski, Mr. and Mrs. Isaiah N.,	6.00	• • • • •
The Chronicle	12.00	
Clayburgh, Herbert E., 482 California	100.00	
Clayburgh, Mrs. Katy, 482 California	100.00	
The Chronicle Clayburgh, Herbert E., 482 California Clayburgh, Mrs. Katy, 482 California Clayburgh, Mr. and Mrs. Leo J., 25		
Sansome Clayburgh, Mr. and Mrs. Leon S., Post and Kearny Clayburgh Mr. Simon 1916	100.00	200.00
Post and Kearny	30.00	
	50.00	
Jackson	250.00	
Coblentz, Mr. and Mrs. Felix, 336 Clay	25.00	
Jackson	20.00	
	30. 00	
Cohen, Mrs. Abraham, 1337 Laguna Cohen, Benjamin, 115 7th Ave	6.00 6.00	
Cohen, Bertha, 2200 Post	6.00	
Cohen, Charles A., 57 Post	20.00	
Cohen, Bertha, 2200 Post	24.00	
Cohen, Mrs. H., 118 W. 112th St., New York Cohen, Herrman, 717 Market	24.00	
Conen, Herrman, 717 Market	21.00	• • • • •

	1915	1916
Cohen, Mrs. Herrman, 717 Market Cohen, Isidor, 326 J St., Sacramento Cohen, J. M., 15 Battery Cohen, Mrs. Joseph and Regina, 1622 McAllister Cohen, Mrs. Reuben, 2417 Webster Cohen, Mrs. Reuben, 2417 Webster Cohen, Robert, 1213A Scott Cohen, William, Hotel St. Francis Cohen, William, Hotel St. Francis Cohen, Mrs. Wm. L., 1937 G. G. Ave. Cohn, Abe, 1100 Fillmore Cohn, Aen J., 1913 Franklin Cohn, Adolph, 1144 O'Farrell. Cohn, Mrs. Arthur, 2339 Union Cohn, Dr. David, 1404 Sutter Cohn, George D., 1404 Sutter Cohn, Mrs. H., No. 2, 1437 O'Farrell. Cohn, Mrs. H., No. 2, 1437 O'Farrell. Cohn, Mrs. H., Potensan, 1876 Market. Cohn, Mrs. Herman, 1876 Market.	6.00	
Cohen, Isidor, 326 J St., Sacramento	75.00	
Cohen, J. M., 15 Battery	5.00	
Cohen, Mrs. Joseph and Regina, 1622	10.00	
Cohen Philip 82 East	$\frac{18.00}{21.00}$	
Cohen, Mrs. Reuben, 2417 Webster	12.00	
Cohen, Robert, 1213A Scott	6.00	
Cohen, William, Hotel St. Francis	150.00	
Cohen, Mrs. Wm. L., 1937 C. G. Ave.	6.00	
Cohn, Abe, 1100 Fillmore	12.00	50.00
Cohn Adolph 1144 O'Farroll	10.00	50.00
Cohn. Mrs. Arthur. 2339 Union	6.00	
Cohn, Dr. David, 1404 Sutter	38.00	
Cohn, George D., 1404 Sutter	20.00	
Cohn, Mrs. H., 1467 O'Farrell	3.00	• • • • •
Cohn, Mrs. H., No. 2, 1437 O'Farrell	6.00	• • • • •
Cohn Mrs Harman 1876 Market	6.00	
Cohn. J., Davis and Washington	6.00	
Cohn, Mrs. J., Davis and Washington	n, 3.00	
Cohn, Marion D., 1404 Sutter	20.00	
Cohn, Max, 1036 Golden Gate Ave	12.00	
Monte Ave Oakland Cal	25.00	75.00
Cohn. Dr. Robert D., 126 Stockton	25.00	
Cohn, Herman, 928 Market Cohn, Mrs. Herman, 1876 Market Cohn, Mrs. J., Davis and Washington Cohn, Marion D., 1404 Sutter Cohn, Max, 1036 Golden Gate Ave Cohn, Mr. and Mrs. Max M., 12 Monte Ave., Oakland, Cal Cohn, Dr. Robert D., 126 Stockton Cohn, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel, 1913 Franklin	20.00	
Franklin		
Cohn, Theodore, 2438 Clay	5.00	
Cohn, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel, 1913 Franklin Cohn, Theodore, 2438 Clay Coleman, L. C., 536 13th Ave Colman, Mr. and Mrs. Charles, 780 Market Colman, Jesse C., 780 Market Colton, Mrs. A. D., 545 Sixth Ave Coney, J. A., Centerville, Cal Constine, Dr. Louis, 1350 Ellis Constine, Louis, Rm. 739, City Hall. Cook, Miss Corinne, 1658 Broadway. Cook, Mrs. Isaac, 1658 Broadway. Cook, Nathan I., 454 Montgomery Cowen, Mr. and Mrs. A. H., 24 California.	6.00	• • • • •
Market	25.00	
Colman, Jesse C., 780 Market	25.00	
Colton, Mrs. A. D., 545 Sixth Ave	6.00	
Coney, J. A., Centerville, Cal	10.00	
Constine, Dr. Louis, 1350 Ellis	6.00 3 .00	
Cook Miss Corinne 1658 Broadway	5.00	• • • • •
Cook, H., 1137 Bush	25.00	
Cook, Mrs. Isaac, 1658 Broadway	10.00	
Cook, Nathan I., 454 Montgomery	10.00	
Cowen, Mr. and Mrs. A. H., 24 Cali-	10.00	
fornia,	$\frac{12.00}{25.00}$	
Crocker Aaron 1419 Stockton	50.00	
Crocker, J., 775 Post	25.00	
fornia Crocker, A., 21 Sansome. Crocker, Aaron, 1419 Stockton. Crocker, J., 775 Post. Cunningham, Mrs. T., 106 Pine.	6.00	
D		
Dahlman, Isaac Henry, 333 Mont-		
gomery	10.00	
gomery Dallman, Mrs. M., 1436 Buchanan Dannenbaum, Mr. and Mrs. Salomon,	3.00	
3997 Washington	60.00	
3997 Washington Dannenbaum, Sam, 331 Front	12.00	
3997 Washington Dannenbaum, Sam, 331 Front Dannenbaum, Dr. Sidney R., Physicians and Surgeons' Bldg Dannenberg, Miss Louise, Hotel Nor-		
Dannanhard Miss Louise Hotel Nor	6.00	
mandie	15.00	
Davis, Alvin, Sutter and Grant Ave.	10.00	
Davis, D., 1565 Scott	9.00	
mandie Davis, Alvin, Sutter and Grant Ave. Davis, D., 1565 Scott Davis, Mrs. D., 1565 Scott Davis, Mr. and Mrs. David, 538 Division of the state of the sta	6.00	
Davis, Mr. and Mrs. David, 538 Di- visadero	18.00	
* 15auc. 0	10.00	

	1915	1916
Davis, George C., 247 California	6.00	
Davis, George C., 247 California Davis, Mrs. Geo. H., 314 Walnut	30.00	
Davis, Max, Sutter and Grant Ave Davis, Mr. and Mrs. Percy L., Pacific	50.00	
Davis, Mr. and Mrs. Percy L., Pacific		
Building Davis, Siegfried, 926 Crocker Bldg Davis, Sylvain D., Sutter and Grant	20.00	
Davis, Siegfried, 926 Crocker Bldg	6.00	
Davis, Sylvain D., Sutter and Grant	10.00	
Avenue	$\frac{10.00}{7.00}$	
De Bare, J. M., 2440 Mission Deitch, Max J., 214 Valencia Dernham, Mr. and Mrs. Albert, 2d	3.00	• • • • •
Dernham, Mr. and Mrs. Albert, 2d	0.00	
and Mission	250.00	
and Mission Dernham, Henry (in memory of), Room 1051, Mills Bldg. Deutsch, Solomon, 1418 Polk.		
Room 1051, Mills Bldg	350.00	
Deutsch, Solomon, 1418 Polk	6.00	• • • • •
Diamond, Leon I., care Fresno Outfitting Co., Fresno, Cal	3.00	
Diamond Mrs Nathan 3006 Clay	6.00	• • • • •
Diamond, Mrs. Nathan, 3006 Clay Dienstag, Max (in memory of), care Almondale Farm, Modesto Diller, Ben, 1088 McAllister.	0.00	
Almondale Farm, Modesto	25.00	
Diller, Ben, 1088 McAllister	15.00	
Dinkerspiel, Mrs. Emil, Hotel Kiche-		
lieu	6.00	• • • • •
Dinkelspiel, Mr. and Mrs. H. G. W., Room 806, Claus Spreckels Bldg Dinkelspiel, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph S.,	FO 00	
Diplotonial Mr and Mrs Joseph S	50.00	• • • • •
150 Post	200.00	
150 Post Dinkelspiel, Mrs. Louis M., 624 Wals-	200.00	
worth Ave., Oakland	20.00	
Dinkelspiel, Samuel B., Room 301,		
150 Post Dinkelspiel, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel L.,	10.00	
Dinkelspiel, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel L.,		
24 Battery	300.00	• • • • •
24 Battery Dobrzensky, Leopold, Newman, Cal. Dodge, Mrs. Rebecca P., Mendocino,	12.00	
Palifornia	3.00	
Dollinger Marcus, 139 Valencia	3.00	
bollinger, Mrs. Marcus, 139 Valencia	6.00	
Dreyfus, Emil B., 311 California	3.00	
Dreyfus, Walter, 311 California	3.00	
Dunn, Mrs. Anetta, Cornell Hotel	6.00	
California Dollinger, Marcus, 139 Valencia. Dollinger, Mrs. Marcus, 139 Valencia Dreyfus, Emil B., 311 California. Dreyfus, Walter, 311 California Dunn, Mrs. Anetta, Cornell Hotel. Dusenbery, Lewis, 333 Central Park W., New York	22.00	
W., New IOTK	33.00	
E		
_		
Edelman, Charles, 451 California	25.00	
Edlin Honry N 977 Market	6.00	12.00
Edlin, Mr. and Mrs. J., 216 O'Farrell.	25.00	
Edlin, M. H., 216 O'Farrell	6.00	
Edlin, Mr. and Mrs. J., 216 O'Farrell. Edlin, M. H., 216 O'Farrell. Edlin, N., 1228 Folsom Ehrlich, Mrs. H., 1278 G. G. Ave. Ehrlich, Morris, 1288 Golden Gate Av. Ehrlich, Sam, 310 Sansome. Ehrman, Mr. and Mrs. Albert L., 149 Montroppervy	12.00	
Enrilen, Mrs. H., 1278 G. G. Ave	6.00 6.00	• • • • •
Ehrligh Sam 210 Sansome	3.00	• • • • •
Ehrman, Mr. and Mrs. Albert L., 149	3.00	
Montgomery	300.00	
Ehrman Mr and Mrs Alexis I. 134		
Front	200.00	
Front Ehrman, Mr. & Mrs. Alfred, 134 Front Ehrman, Joseph, 24 California Ehrman, Mrs. Joseph, Hotel St. France	200.00	
Ehrman, Joseph, 24 California	250.00	
Francis Toseph, Hotel St.	100.00	
Francis Ehrman, Mr. and Mrs. Myer, 24 Cal.	500.00	
Ehrman, Mr. and Mrs. Sidney M., Nevada		
Bank Bldg.	500.00	

	1915	1916
Ehrman, Mr. and Mrs. Sol W., 24		
California	300.00	
Eibeshutz, A. W., 135 Montgomery	9.00	
California Eibeshutz, A. W., 135 Montgomery Eisenbach, Mrs. A., 3163 Washington Eisenbach, David R., 408 Flat Iron	50.00	
Bldg Eisenbach, Mrs. David R., 408 Flat	20.00	
Iron Bldg	6.00	
St., Portland, Oregon	6.00	
Eisenbach, Julius, Room 408 Flat	20.00	
Eisenbach, Julius, Room 408 Flat Iron Bldg		••••
Post Eisenberg Al 85 Post	50.00 25.00	
Post Eisenberg, Al. 85 Post Eisenberg, Mr. and Mrs. Ignacz N.		
1140 Market Eisner, David, 434 Jackson	50.00	6.00
Elberg, Mrs. Annette, 1600 Polk	3.00 6.00	
Elberg, Mrs. Annette, 1600 Polk Elberg, Isadore, 18 Turk Elkus, Mrs. Albert, 1515 N St., Sac-	6.00	
Elkus, Mrs. Albert, 1515 N St., Sac-	5.00	
ramento Elkus, Mr. and Mrs. Eugene S., 779		
Mission Ellis, Marion R., 100 California	$\frac{30.00}{12.00}$	
Battery Eloesser, Herbert, 77 Battery. Eloesser, Herbert, 77 Battery. Eloesser, Dr. Leo A., 77 Battery. Elsasser, Jonas, 110 Market. Emanuel, Joseph L., 3330 Jackson. Englander, Aaron, 635 Battery. Englander, Henry M., 635 Battery. Enkle Mrs Matilda E. Hotel Balti-	100.00 6.00	• • • • •
Eloesser, Dr. Leo A., 77 Battery	6.00	
Elsasser, Jonas, 110 Market	21.00	
Emanuel, Joseph L., 3330 Jackson	50.00 50.00	
Englander, Henry M., 635 Battery	50.00	
Zimio, Mis. Zimina Zi, Motor Zaiti		
more Eppinger, Josua, Room 243 Russ Bld. Eppinger, J. John, 32 Geary. Eppstein, Julius, 255 Powell. Epstein, Arthur, 25 Sansome. Epstein, Mr. and Mrs. Essanuel, 2402	6.00	12.00
Eppinger, J. John, 32 Geary	6.00	
Eppstein, Julius, 255 Powell	12.00	
Epstein, Arthur, 25 Sansome Epstein, Mr. and Mrs. Eganuel, 2402	25.00	• • • • •
Divisadero	21.00	
Epstein, Gustave, 482 California	50.00 6.00	• • • • •
Erb, Isidore, 565 Webster	6.00	
Erlanger, Jonas, 216 Drumm	25.00	
West 40th. New York	500.00	
Epstein, Mr. and Mrs. E.Fanuel, 2402 Divisadero Epstein, Gustave, 482 California Epstein, Samuel, 28 Bourbon. Erb, Isidore, 565 Webster Erlanger, Jonas, 216 Drumm Esberg, Mr. and Mrs. Alfred I., 119 West 40th, New York Esberg, Mrs. Mathilda, Cal. & Front. Esberg, Mrs. and Mrs. Milton H., 3444 Washington	250.00	
Esberg, Mr. and Mrs. Milton H., 3444 Washington	250.00	500.00
Esberg, Mr. and Mrs. Milton H., 3444 Washington Eschen, Mr. & Mrs. Lee, 114 Sansome Ettlinger, Bernard, Room 602, Merchants' Exchange Bldg	25.00	
Ettlinger, Bernard, Room 602, Mer-	25.00	
Ettlinger, Isaac L., Room 602, Mer- chapts' Exchange Bldg.	20.00	
chants' Exchange Bldg	50.00	3.00
Ezekial, Abram, 133 Market	• • • • •	3.00
F		
Fahian Lawrence 2641 Clar	12.00	
Fabian, Lawrence, 3641 Clay Fabian, Mrs. Philip. 3641 Clay	12.00 33.00	
Falk, Adrien J., 326 Maple	15.00	
Falk, Cam S., 740 Mission	$25.00 \\ 12.00$	
The state of the stap of the s	12.00	

	1915	1916
Falkenstein, Adele M., 341 Front Falkenstein, Monroe H., Commercial		3.00
and Front	6.00	·
Feder, Miss Ray, 245 Lake	15.00 3.00	
of), care Carrie Jacobs, 860 Sutter	17.00	25.00
and Front Fass, A. S., 528 Washington Feder, Miss Ray, 245 Lake Federlein, Miss Sophie (in memory of), care Carrie Jacobs, 860 Sutter Feigenbaum, Mrs. B., Hotel Richelieu Feigenbaum, Mr. and Mrs. Julius, 555	25.00	••••
Market	100.00	••••
Market Room 305 Mon-	100.00	• • • • •
Ednock Bldg	50.00	• • • • •
Steiner Feist, Mrs. Adolph, 16 Geary Feist, Mrs. Adolph, 16 Geary Ferguson, Mrs. James H., 2067 Green Feustmann, Joseph B., 320 Market	27.00	9.00
Ferguson, Mrs. James H., 2067 Green	3.00	
Feustmann, Joseph B., 320 Market	6.00	• • • • •
Fisher, George W., 2424 Mission	$\frac{12.00}{6.00}$	
Fishel, David, 41 Sansome		
Fisher, Mr. and Mrs. Godfrey, 433 California Flamm, G., 140 Geary. Fleischer, Mr. and Mrs. Benedict, Rm. 501 Merchants' Exch. Bldg Fleischer, Marks, 3020 Jackson Fleischman, Mr. and Mrs. M. R., 15	$\frac{40.00}{12.00}$	
Fleischer, Mr. and Mrs. Benedict,		
Fleisher Marks 3020 Jackson	50.00 6.00	• • • • •
Fleischman, Mr. and Mrs. M. R., 15		
Battery Fleishhacker, Mrs. Delia, Hotel St.	20.00	••••
Francis	300.00	••••
134 Fremont	L500.00	••••
Francis Fleishhacker, Mr. and Mrs. Herbert, 134 Fremont Fleishhacker, Mr. and Mrs. Mortimer, Anglo-California Trust Co. Fleishman, Mr. and Mrs. L. P., 1944 Divinged on Mr. and Mrs. L. P., 1944	1500.00	••••
Divisadero	50.00	• • • • •
	18.00	
mento Fleishman, Mrs. Helen B., 210 Central Ave., Los Angeles, Cal Fleishman, Mr. and Mrs. Isidore, care Union Trust Co Fleishman, Mr. and Mrs. S. G., 1730 Lones	50.00	
Union Trust Co	100.00	
Jones	100.00	
Jones Fogel, George, 636 Grove. Foorman, Mr. and Mrs. Isaac S., 10 San Mateo Ave., San Mateo	9.00	••••
San Mateo Ave., San Mateo Foorman, Mrs. Sam, 10 San Mateo	75.00	••••
Ave., San Mateo	75.00	5.00
Ave., San Mateo Fox, Harry S., 100 California Fox, Milton G., 2121 Tenth, West Berkeley, Cal Fox, Sarah, 1216 Arguello Blvd Frank A. J. 2903 Divisadoro	• • • • •	5.00
Berkeley, Cal.	50.00	****
Frank A. I. 2202 Divisadoro	21.00	25.00
Frank, A. L., 2303 Divisadero Frank, Mrs. A. L., 2303 Divisadero Frank, Mr. and Mrs. Albert, 416 Bat-	21.00	
	200.00	
Frank, Herbert L., Hotel Multnomah, Portland, Oregon		
Portland, Oregon	6.00 6.00	
Frank, Imar, 194 Sutter Frank, J. S. H., Yokohama, Japan	12.00	
Frank, Mrs. Jenny, 399 Laurel	6.00	
Park, Height L., Hotel Muttionian, Portland, Oregon Frank, Imar, 154 Sutter Frank, J. S. H., Yokohama, Japan Frank, Mrs. Jenny, 399 Laurel Frank, Mrs. Josephine S., 2521 Scott Frank, Ludwig, Room 701, Alaska Commercial Bldg	200.00	• • • • •
Commercial Bldg	6.00	• • • • •
406, Merchants' Exchange Bldg	50.00	

- 0	1915	1916
Frank Mrs Maurice 2881 Valleie	3.00	
Frank Morris E cor 18th & Privant	25.00	
Frankel Herman 151 Post	20.00	
Frankel S 1068 McAllister	3.00	
Franker, S., 1000 McAnister		
Frank, Mrs. Maurice, 2881 Vallejo Frank, Morris E., cor. 18th & Bryant Frankel, Herman, 151 Post. Frankel, S., 1068 McAllister. Frankenburg, A., 3554 20th. Frankenau, Mr. and Mrs. Max, 115 Front	6.00	
Front Frankenheimer, Dr. Jules B., 240	55.00	• • • • •
Stockton Stockton	50.00	
Front Frankenheimer, Dr. Jules B., 240 Stockton Franklin, Mrs. Pauline, Room 767 Phelan Bldg		••••
Phelan Bldg	50.00	
Franklin, Mrs. Annie, Butler Bldg	9.00	
Franklin, Harry P., 58 2d	25.00	
Phelan Bidg	15.00	
Thanklin Mrg More T 2016 Colif		• • • • •
Franklin, Mis. Max J., 2340 Calli	$\frac{6.00}{6.00}$	
Franklin, Moses J., 2011 Sutter		• • • • • •
Franklin, Mrs. Moses J., 2071 Sutter	6.00	• • • • •
Freund, William, 1240 Broderick	12.00	
Fried, Isaac, 40 Drumm	6.00	• • • • •
rell Franklin, Mrs. Max J., 2946 Calif Franklin, Moses J., 2071 Sutter Franklin, Mrs. Moses J., 2071 Sutter Freund, William, 1240 Broderick Fried, Isaac, 40 Drumm Friedenrich, David, 460 Montgomery. Friedlander, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph, Sansome and Sutter Friedlander, Dr. David, 146 Grant Av. Friedlander, Mr. and Mrs. Louis, 240 Montgomery	150.00	
Friedlander, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph,	5 0.00	
Sansome and Sutter	50.00	
Friedlander, Dr. David, 146 Grant Av.	20.00	
Friedlander, Mr. and Mrs. Louis, 240		
Montgomery	100.00	
Montgomery Friedlander, Mr. S. J., 2930 Pac. Av. Friedlander, T. C., Merchants' Exchange Bldg. Friedman, Alfred, 130 Bush.	12.00	16.00
Friedlander, Mrs. S. J., 2930 Pac. Av.	9.00	
Friedlander, T. C., Merchants' Ex-		
change Bldg	6.00	
Friedman, Alfred, 130 Bush	6.00	
Friedman, Henry A., 259 Post	25.00	
Friedman, Israel & Abe, 259 Post	75.00	
Friedman, Mrs. L., 1740 Franklin	12.00	
Friedman, Alfred, 130 Bush		
Richelieu Friedman, Mr. and Mrs. Myer, 3804	250.00	
Friedman, Mr. and Mrs. Myer, 3804	50.00	100.00
Duladware D. Tradal Marriage and in	50.00	100.00
Friedman, P., Hotel Normandie	3.00	• • • • •
Friedman, Samuel M., 3000 Jackson	25.00	
Friend, S. H., 704 Market	15.00	150.00
Fries, Frank H., 120 Market	100.00	150.00
Fries, Mr. & Mrs. wm., 120 Market	750.00	10.00
Clay	6.00	10.00
1000 Kohl Dida	E0 00	
The wonfold Ed 190 Mentret	50.00	
909 Kohl Bldg Frowenfeld, Ed., 120 Market Frowenfeld, Mr. and Mrs. Jacob, 333	25.00	• • • • •
Woorny	100.00	
Kearny		
Kearny Frucht, M., 234 Richland Ave Funkenstein, Edward, Room 210, Clu-	12.00	
Fullkelistelli, Edward, Itoolii 210, Ciu-	95.00	
nie Bldg.	25.00	
Furst, Philip, in memory of, Hotel	95.00	
Bristol	25.00	
Furst, Mrs. Mai., 220 11th Ave	15.00	
Furth, Mrs. Simon, 657 Walsworth Ave., Oakland, Cal Furth, Mr. and Mrs. Melville, 100	950.00	
Ave., Oakland, Cal	250.00	• • • • •
Furth, Mr. and Mrs. Melvine, 100	F0.00	
Stockton	50.00	• • • • •
Stockton	250.00	
Ave., Oakland, Cal.,	250.00	
G		
Cabriel Harry 10 Spear	6.00	
Gabriel, Harry, 10 Spear	12.00	
Gabriel, Beymour, 505 Market	14.00	

	1915	1916
Galinski, Samuel, 501 O'Farrell	6.00	
Galinski, Samuel, 501 O'Farrell Gall, Charles F., 519 California Gall, Rebecca F., 2261 Jackson	10.00	
Gall. Rebecca F., 2261 Jackson	20.00	
Galland, Mr. and Mrs. Barney B.,		
	50.0 0	
315 8th	50.00	
Ganz, Mrs. Flora M., 1400 Sutter	50.00	
Gassner, Mrs. Louis, 112 Geary	35.00	
Geballe, Harry, Rm. 364, Phelan Blog.	6.00	• • • • •
Geballe, Mrs. 1. H., 1624 Sacramento	10.00	• • • • •
Gelst, Mr. and Mrs. Will., 1721 Oak	12.00	• • • • • •
Congherger Tigette 220 Commercial	12.00	
Consor Israel 1138 Turk	15.00	
Gerstle Mrs Hannah 310 Sansome	1000.00	• • • • •
Gerstle Mr and Mrs Mark L. 310		
Ganard, Mr. and Mrs. Edward E., 315 8th	300.00	
Sansome	•••••	
310 Sansome	300.00	
Getz. Mrs. Amelia, 151 14th Ave	50.00	
Getz, Mrs. Hattie, 807 Grove	6.00	
Getz, Mrs. Johanna, 2417 Webster	27.00	
310 Sansome Getz, Mrs. Amelia, 151 14th Ave. Getz, Mrs. Hattle, 807 Grove. Getz, Mrs. Johanna, 2417 Webster. Getz, Mrs. Lew J., Hotel Granada. Getz, Mr. and Mrs. Louis, Davis and		3.00
Getz, Mr. and Mrs. Louis, Davis and		
Jackson	100.00	
Getz, Mr. and Mrs. Milton E., 740	100.00	
Cotr Colomon 220 Chronicle Didge	100.00	• • • • •
Cota Man Sol 200 Chronicle Bldg.	$\frac{50.00}{25.00}$	• • • • •
Chinchera Samuel 426 O'Farrell	6.00	• • • • •
Ginsherg I 206 I St Sacramento	3.00	
Getz, Mr. and Mrs. Louis, Davis and Jackson	0.00	
ster. Oakland	9.00	
Godchaux, The Misses, 2060 Buchanan	40.00	
ster, Oakland Godchaux, The Misses, 2060 Buchanan Goldberg, Mr. and Mrs. Adolph, 460 Battery Goldberg, Mr. and Mrs. Jacob, 242		
Battery	25.00	
Goldberg, Mr. and Mrs. Jacob, 242		
Sutter Goldberg, Max, 320 Market. Goldberg, Sol B., 242 Sutter Golden, Isidore M., Mills Bldg. Golden, Wolf, 2605 Post. Goldfish, Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin, Room 701, Nevada Bank Bldg.	200.00	
Goldberg, Max, 320 Market	25.00	• • • • •
Golden Teidore M Mills Plds	$\frac{6.00}{25.00}$	
Golden Wolf 2605 Post	3.00	• • • • •
Goldfish Mr and Mrs Renjamin	3.00	
Room 701. Nevada Bank Bldg	50.00	
Goldman, A., 73 Minna	25.00	
Goldman, Isaac, 788 Market	24.00	
Goldman, A., 73 Minna		
	100.00	
Goldman, Louis J., 591 Mission	50.00	
Goldsmith, Miss Ada, 1904 Sutter	25.00	
Goldsmith, Mrs. Ben A., 2300 Jackson	6.00	
Coldamith Mrs. Clamana, 1994 Sutter	12.00	
Goldman, Louis J., 591 Mission Goldsmith, Miss Ada, 1904 Sutter Goldsmith, Mrs. Ben A., 2300 Jackson Goldsmith, Mrs. Clemence, 1387 Geary Goldsmith, H. M. Cara M. I. Brand.	10.00	
Goldsmith, H. M., care M. J. Brand- enstein & Co., Spear and Mission Goldsmith, Miss Rose, 1904 Sutter Goldsmith, Marc. Room 702 Alaska Commercial Blds	10.00	
Goldsmith, Miss Rose, 1904 Sutter	20.00	
Goldsmith, Marc. Room 702 Alaska	20.00	
Commercial Bldg	6.00	
Goldsmith, Mrs. Sol. 164 Powell	5.00	
Goldstein, Alexander, 16 California	300.00	
Goldstein, Mrs. H., 1270 McAllister	6.00	
Goldstein, Henry, 136 Pine	6.00	
Commercial Bldg. Goldsmith, Mrs. Sol, 164 Powell Goldstein, Alexander, 16 California. Goldstein, Mrs. H., 1270 McAllister Goldstein, Henry, 136 Pine Goldstein, Mr. and Mrs. Sanford L., 120 Market	660.00	
120 Market	600.00	• • • • •

	1915	1916
Goldstein, Mrs. William, Hotel Nor-		
mandia	32.00	
Goldstone, Jacob. 323 Market	21.00	
Goldstone, Jacob, 323 Market	12.00	
Goldstone, Mr. and Mrs. Moses A.,		
	18.00	
Goldtree, M. N., 37 Battery	20.00	
Gollober, Julius, 132 Pine	50.00	
Goodfriend, I., 245 Powell	18.00	
Goodman, Mr. and Mrs. A., 827 Brod-		
erick	15.00	
Goodman, Mr. and Mrs. Isaac, 879	10.00	
Market	18.00 20.00	
Coodman I F Pm 221 Pacific Pld	6.00	
Market Goodman, Isidore, 15 Stockton Goodman, L. F., Rm. 321, Pacific Bld. Goodman, Mrs. Louis, 2878 Wash Goodman, Mrs. S. B., 121 Jordan Av. Goodman, Mrs. Rachel S., Hotel Nor-	25.00	
Goodman Mrs S B 191 Jordan Av	50.00	
Goodman Mrs Rachel S Hotel Nor-	30.00	
	12.00	
Gordan, Raphael, Rm. 317, Chronicle	22.00	
Bldg.	75.00	
Gordan, Sol. 1627 Sutter	9.00	
Gordon, Philip, 15 Battery	25.00	
Gorfinkle, Mrs. Jacob, 1329 Laguna	6.00	
Bildg. Gordan, Sol. 1627 Sutter Gordon, Philip, 15 Battery. Gorfinkle, Mrs. Jacob, 1329 Laguna Goslinsky, Phil E., 747 Sansome Goslinsky, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel, 747	25.00	
Goslinsky, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel, 747		
Sansome	50.00	
Gottlieb, Paul, 1561 Pine	3.00	
Gottlob, Mr. and Mrs. Jacob J., Co-		
lumbia Theater	250.00	
Gradwohl, Mrs. R. J., 1353 Scott	3.00	
Green, Isador, 2515 Clay	6.00	
Iumbia Theater Gradwohl, Mrs. R. J., 1353 Scott Green, Isador, 2515 Clay Green, Mark, 9 Main Green, Mr. and Mrs. Walter A., 112	100.00	• • • • •
Kearny	100.00	
Greenbaum, Will L. and Miss Ida,	100.00	• • • • ·
	25.00	
Greenberg, Mr. and Mrs. Abraham	20.00	• • • •
H. 1409 Ellis	15.00	
Greenberg, Mr. and Mrs. Abraham H., 1409 Ellis Greenberg, J., 3314 Mission Greenberg, Jacob. 1640 Fillmore Greenberg, Joseph, 1233 Golden Gate Ave.	3.00	
Greenberg, Jacob, 1640 Fillmore	10.00	
Greenberg, Joseph, 1233 Golden Gate		
Ave.	12.00	
Greenberg Mrs Joseph 2293 Frank-		
lin	50.00	
lin Greenberg, Maurice S., 225 Beale Greenberg, Sam, 914 Buchanan Greenehaum, Mr. and Mrs. Alfred, 10	10.00	
Greenberg, Sam, 914 Buchanan	6.00	
Main Mr. and Mrs. Allred, 10	100.00	
Main	100.00	
Post	200.00	
Greenehaum Joseph L. care Pragers	200.00	
Jones and Market	50.00	
Greenebaum, Joseph L., care Pragers, Jones and Market		
Sansome	60.00	
Greenebaum, Mrs. Rosalie, 310 San-		
some	25.00	
Greenebaum, Mr. and Mrs. Sigmund,		
Sansome and Sutter	250.00	
Sansome and Sutter. Greenebaum, Mr. and Mrs. William, 740 Mission	100.00	
740 Mission	100.00	
Greenewald, Mrs. Louisa, 310 San-	000.00	
Croophood Mr and Mrs Cont 2442	,000.00	
740 Mission Greenewald, Mrs. Louisa, 310 San- some 1 Greenhood, Mr. and Mrs. Carl, 3442 Clay	10.00	25.00
Greenstein, P., 100 Sanchez	8.00	20.00
J. Combielli, I., 100 Danellez	0.00	

	1915	1916
Greenzweig, Mr. and Mrs. George,		
EQE Manirot	30.00	
Greenzweig, Henry G., 150 Post	$15.00 \\ 12.00$	
Greenzweig, Henry G., 150 Post Gross, Jeffrey, Stockton & O'Farrell. Gross, Max, 49 Sansome Grunauer, Mr. and Mrs. Louis, 103	6.00	
Gross, Max, 49 Sansome	6.00	
Front End Mrs. Louis, 103	18.00	
Guggenhime, Mr. and Mrs. Berthold.		••••
100 California	125.00	• • • • •
Guggenhime, Mr. and Mrs. David J., 100 California Guggenhime, Mr. and Mrs. Leon, Room 350 Mills Bldg Gump, Mr. and Mrs. A. L., 246 Post. Gump, Mr. & Mrs. Alfred S., 268 Post Gump, William E., 246 Post. Gundelfinger, Mrs. Louis, 2201 Calaveras St., Fresno, Cal. Gunst, Mr. and Mrs. Morgan A., California and Front Gunst, Mr. and Mrs. Moses A., Cali- Gunst, Mr. and Mrs. Moses A., Cali-	250.00	
Guggenhime, Mr. and Mrs. Leon,		
Gump Mr and Mrs A L 246 Post	500.00 39.00	• • • • •
Gump, Mr. & Mrs. Alfred S., 268 Post	50.00	
Gump, William E., 246 Post	25.00	••••
veras St., Fresno, Cal.	5.00	
Gunst, Mr. and Mrs. Morgan A.,	0.00	•••••
California and Front	500.00	• • • • •
Gunst, Mr. and Mrs. Moses A., California and Front.	.500.00	
Gutstadt, H., 150 Pine	6.00	
Gunzburger, Dr. B. M., 1933 Ellis	6.00	••••
Gunzburger, H. L., 519 California	6.00	
Gurslicht, S., 1862 Fillmore	6.00	
Gunzburger, Emil, 1933 Ellis. Gunzburger, Emil, 1933 Ellis. Gunzburger, Emil, 1933 Ellis. Gunzburger, H. L., 519 California. Gurslicht, S., 1862 Fillmore. Guttman, S. L., 1689 Church. Gyle, A. R., 49 Sansome.	6.00	10.00
Gyle, A. It., 45 Ballsonie	••••	10.00
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	* • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
Haas, Abraham, 200 Davis1	,500.00	••••
Haas, Abraham, 200 Davis1 Haas, Mrs. Abraham, 200 Davis Haas, Charles W., 200 Davis	,500.00 100.00 200.00	
Haas, Abraham, 200 Davis	,500.00 100.00 200.00 12.00	
Haas, Abraham, 200 Davis	,500.00 100.00 200.00 12.00 100.00	50.00
Haas, Abraham, 200 Davis	,500.00 100.00 200.00 12.00 100.00	50.00
Haas, Abraham, 200 Davis	,500.00 100.00 200.00 12.00 100.00 	
Haas, Abraham, 200 Davis		200.00
Haas, Abraham, 200 Davis	150.00	200.00
Haas, Abraham, 200 Davis	150.00 25.00	200.00
Haas, Abraham, 200 Davis 1 Haas, Mrs. Abraham, 200 Davis	150.00	200.00
Haas, Abraham, 200 Davis	150.00 25.00 5.00 100.00	200.00
Haas, Abraham, 200 Davis	150.00 25.00 5.00 100.00	200.00
Haber, Mrs. F. C., Hotel Clift	150.00 25.00 5.00 100.00	200.00
Haber, Mrs. F. C., Hotel Clift	150.00 25.00 5.00 100.00 30.00 10.00 50.00	200.00
Haber, Mrs. F. C., Hotel Clift	30.00 30.00 100.00 30.00 10.00 50.00 25.00 6.00	200.00
Haber, Mrs. F. C., Hotel Clift	150.00 25.00 5.00 100.00 30.00 10.00 50.00 25.00 6.00 12.00	200.00
Haber, Mrs. F. C., Hotel Clift	150.00 25.00 5.00 100.00 30.00 10.00 50.00 25.00 6.00 12.00 25.00	200.00
Haber, Mrs. F. C., Hotel Clift	150.00 25.00 5.00 100.00 30.00 10.00 50.00 25.00 6.00 12.00 25.00 75.00 25.00	200.00
Haber, Mrs. F. C., Hotel Clift	150.00 25.00 5.00 100.00 30.00 10.00 50.00 25.00 6.00 12.00 25.00 75.00	200.00
Haber, Mrs. F. C., Hotel Clift	150.00 25.00 100.00 30.00 10.00 50.00 25.00 6.00 12.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 12.00 25.00 18.00	200.00
Haber, Mrs. F. C., Hotel Clift	150.00 25.00 5.00 100.00 30.00 10.00 50.00 25.00 6.00 12.00 75.00 25.00 75.00 25.00 75.00 25.00	200.00
Haas, Abraham, 200 Davis	150.00 25.00 100.00 30.00 10.00 50.00 25.00 6.00 12.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 12.00 25.00 18.00	200.00

4	1915	1916
Harris, Mr. & Mrs. Oscar, 2066 Sutter	15.00	
Harris, Silas, 100 California Harshall, Abraham, Rm. 225, Crocker	10.00	
Bldg	24.00	
Hart, Mr. & Mrs. Benno, 71 Sansome	250.00	
415 City Hall	12.00	
Hart, Mr. & Mrs. Julien, 71 Sansome	200.00	
Hartman, Paul, 112 Market	20.00	
Hart, Mr. & Mrs. Henry H., Room 415 City Hall Hart, Mr. & Mrs. Julien, 71 Sansome Hartman, Paul, 112 Market Harzfeld, Fanny, Hotel Normandie. Hausmann, Mr. and Mrs. Siegfried, 3034 Jackson Hecht Alice A Room 1001 310 San	6.00	••••
	60.00	
some	350.00	
Hecht, Bert R., Rm. 707, Kohl Bldg.	400.00	
Hecht, Miss Edith, 2518 Fillmore	150.00	• • • • •
Hecht, Bert R., Rm. 707, Kohl Bldg. Hecht, Miss Edith, 2518 Fillmore Hecht, Elias M., Rm. 706, Kohl Bldg. Hecht, Mrs. Helen, Rm. 707, Kohl	200.00	••••
Building Hecht, Mr. and Mrs. Joel K., Rm. 708 Kohl Bldg. Heilbron, Mrs. Louis, 1528 Sutter Heilbronner, August, Room 517 Kohl	150.00	••••
Weilbren Mrs Louis 1599 Sutter	200.00 6.00	
Building	25.00	••••
Kohl Bldg	25.00	
Kohl Bldg	18.00	••••
('alifornia	20.00	
Heineman, H. M., 130 Bush	6.00	
Helbing, David A., 451 Mission	25.00	
Heller, Mrs. Belle, Hotel Fairmont	70.00	75.00
Helbing, David A., 451 Mission Heller, Mrs. Belle, Hotel Fairmont. Heller, Charles L., 733 Market Heller, Mr. and Mrs. Emanuel S., Nevada Bank Bldg Heller, Leonard G., Hotel Fairmont	6.00	••••
Nevada Bank Bldg	750.00	
Heller, Leonard G., Hotel Fairmont Heller, Mr. and Mrs. Moses, 41 San-	20.00	25.00
Heller, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel W.,	500.00	••••
Room 365 Mills Bldg	600.00	
Heller, Sigmund M., 41 Sansome	250.00	
Heller, Mr. and Mrs. Moses, 41 Sansome Heller, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel W., Room 365 Mills Bildg. Heller, Sigmund M., 41 Sansome Hellman, Isaias W., Wells Fargo Nevada Bank Hellman, Mr. and Mrs. I. W., Jr., Union Trust Co	00.00	5000.00
Hellman, Mr. and Mrs. I. W., Jr., Union Trust Co	500.00	2000,00
Henderson, Mrs. Esther G., Hotel Richelieu	250.00	
Henderson, Miss Sarita D., Hotel	72.00	
Henry, Mrs. Joe. 1115 Steiner	3.00	
Henry, Mrs. Joe, 1115 Steiner Herman, Mr. and Mrs. Louis, 2396 Mission		••••
Herscowitz, M., 411 North Main,	12.00	••••
Fort Bragg	15.00	
Fort Bragg	20.00	25.00
Hertz, Mr. & Mrs. Louis, 149 Calif.	25.00	
Herzberg, B., 1026 Fillmore	12.00	
Hertz, Mr. & Mrs. Louis, 149 Calif. Herzberg, B., 1026 Fillmore	50.00	••••
San Rafael	100.00	
Hess. Winna. 2914 Clay	10.00	
Heyman, Alvin, 742 Market	150.00	• • • • •
Heyman, Kurt, 154 Sutter	$12.00 \\ 10.00$	
Heyman Mrs Lina 742 Market	75.00	
Heyman, Sir Henry, 434 Spruce Heyman, Mrs. Lina, 742 Market Heyman, Oscar, 742 Market	150.00	
and many obotal, the manifestion of	20.00	••••

	1915	1916
Heyman, Mr. & Mrs. Samuel, 720		
Mission	40.00	
Heyneman, Mrs. Lionel, 2721 Clay	75.00	100.00
Heyneman, Mrs. Lionel, 2721 Clay Heyneman, W. R., 3452 Jackson Hilp, Harry H., Jr., 55 Montgomery Hilp, Mr. & Mrs. Henry, 1350 Sutter Himmelstern, Robert Jack, 297 First	6.00	100.00
Hilp, Mr. & Mrs. Henry, 1350 Sutter	15.00	
Himmelstern, Robert Jack, 297 First Avenue	6.00	
	0.00	
Avenue Himmelstern, Mrs. Leo, 166 Com- monwealth Ave. Hines, Mr. and Mrs. Gabriel, Room 718, Head Bldg. Hines, Miss Rose Margaret, Room 718 Head Bldg. Hirsch, Arthur Z., 1819 Washington.	6.00	
Hines, Mr. and Mrs. Gabriel, Room	125.00	150.00
Hines, Miss Rose Margaret, Room		
718 Head Bldg	20.00	25.00
	50. 00	• • • • •
Washington	150.00	
Hirsch, David, 245 Montgomery	$\frac{15.00}{3.00}$	• • • • •
Hirsch, Ernest, 145 Columbus Ave	12.00	
Hirsch, Henry, 720 Baker	6.00	
Hirsch, Joseph, 949 Kearny	50.00	••••
Washington Hirsch, David, 245 Montgomery Hirsch, E., 616 Front Hirsch, Ernest, 145 Columbus Ave Hirsch, Henry, 720 Baker Hirsch, Joseph, 949 Kearny Hirsch, Mr. and Mrs. Leopold, 2418 Broadway Hirsch, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel, 1387	25.00	
Hirsch, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel, 1387	40.00	
Hayes Hirschfeld, Mr. and Mrs. Albert, Pine	12.00	••••
and Battery	50.00	
and Battery	50.00	
Building	50.00 6.00	
Hirschfeld, Mrs. Yetta, 3370 Wash-		
ington Wra I O	25.00	• • • • •
1392 Geary	100.00	
ington Hirschfelder, Dr. and Mrs. J. O., 1392 Geary Hirschfelder, Mr. and Mrs. Sam, 519		
Market	50.00	••••
California	75.00	
California Hirschler, Mr. and Mrs. Edward,	100.00	
care Concordia Ciub	100.00 25.00	• • • •
Hirschman, Adolph, 220 Grant Ave Hirschman, Mr. and Mrs. Marion, 220 Grant Ave		
220 Grant Ave	25.00	• • • • •
Room 820 Merchants' Ex. Bldg	75.00	
Hochheimer, Mrs. Moses, 101 W.		
Hochwold A 2211 Rush	40.00 3.00	• • • • •
Hodes, Simon, 117 Grant Ave Hofman, Mr. and Mrs. I. L., 2727	6.00	
Hofman, Mr. and Mrs. I. L., 2727	F0.00	
Clay	50.00 6.00	
Hoffman, Mrs. Abe, 1663 McAllister Hoffman, H. H., 135 Kearny. Hoffman, Mrs. J., 775 Post.	12.00	
Hoffman, Mrs. J., 775 Post	6.00	• • • • •
Hoffman, Dr. Lawrence H., Rm. 539 Butler Bldg, Hoffman, Samuel, 2247 Mission Hoffman, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar, 112	12.00	
Hoffman, Samuel, 2247 Mission	6.00	
Market	50.00	
Hoffman, Sol, 1552 Webster	3.00	
Honigsberger, Mrs. A., 1631 Clay	6.00	
Market Hoffman, Sol, 1552 Webster Honigsberger, Mrs. A., 1631 Clay Horvitz, L., 142 Sansome Hotaling, Mrs. Ella K., Room 1134 Merchants' Exchange Bldg Hyman, Harold Mark, 2230 Sacto	6.00	
Merchants' Exchange Bldg	50.00	
Hyman, Harold Mark, 2230 Sacto	12.00	•••••

Hyman, Mrs. Henry W., Hotel St.	1915	1916
Francis	100.00	
Francis Hyman, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph, Room 610 Kohl Bldg.	300.00	
Hyman, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph, Room 610 Kohl Bldg. Hyman, Mr. and Mrs. Morris, Room 610 Kohl Bldg. Hyman, Robert Henry, Hotel St.	300.00	
Francis	25.00	
Washington	6.00 12.00	
Hyman, Dr. Sol, 135 Stockton	75.00	
Washington Hyman, Samuel Lightner, Kohl Bldg. Hyman, Dr. Sol, 135 Stockton Hyman, Walter G., Taylor & Beach. Hyman, Wm. L., 18th and Bryant	25.00 25.00	
Ickelheimer, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel,		
439 Sutter	60.00	
439 Sutter Isaac, Mr. and Mrs. Chas., 29 Kearny Isaacs, Abe, 756 Market Isaacs, Mr. and Mrs. Josh D., 32 Battery	$\begin{array}{c} 75.00 \\ 6.00 \end{array}$	
Isaacs, Mr. and Mrs. Josh D., 32 Battery	50.00	
Battery Israel, Miss Dora T., 1937 Golden Gate Ave. Israel, Mr. and Mrs. Meyer, 1500	3.00	
Israel, Mr. and Mrs. Meyer, 1500 Sutter	40.00	
J		
Jacob, Andrew A., 753 Market	50.00	
Jacob, Andrew A., 753 Market Jacob, Henry, 234 Pine Jacob, Mr. and Mrs. Henry R., 753	6.00	
Market	50.00 50.00	
Jacob, Nathan, 24 Battery	100.00	
Jacob, Nathan, 24 Battery	25.00	
Growers' Bldg	30.00 10.00	• • • • •
Growers' Bldg. Jacobi, Alexander, 513 Sixth Jacobi, Frederick (in memory of) Jacobi, Mr. and Mrs. Jacob J., 116	100.00	
Main	250.00	
Jacobi, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph M., 25	12.50	
Kearny Jacobi, Leonard, 116 Main Jacobi, Michael, 116 Main	15.00	
Jacobi, Michael, 116 Main Jacobs, Abraham, 316 Battery	6.00 3.0 0	
Jacobs, Mrs. Carrie, 860 Sutter	24.00	25.00
Jacobs, Charles S., 114 Sansome	15.00	
Jacobs, Mr. and Mrs. Frank P., Room	6.00	• • • • •
602 First National Bank Bldg	20.00 6.00	• • • • •
Jacobs, Mrs. Carrie, 860 Sutter Jacobs, Mrs. Carrie, 860 Sutter Jacobs, Charles S., 114 Sansome Jacobs, Bdwin M., 2433 Franklin Jacobs, Mr. and Mrs. Frank P., Room 602 First National Bank Bldg Jacobs, George T., 15 Stockton Jacobs, Mr. and Mrs. Henry A., Humboldt Bank Bldg Lacobs Mrs. H. 3370 Clay		••••
Humboldt Bank Bldg	50.00 3.00	
Jacobs, Mrs. H., 3370 Clay	6.00	
Jacobs, Mrs. Henry, 1200 California	6.00	
Jacobs, Henry, 18th and Minnesota. Jacobs, Mrs. Henry, 1200 California. Jacobs, Mrs. Hyman, 2433 Franklin. Jacobs, Mrs. I. H., 2037 Scott. Jacobs, Isidor, 600 Minnesota.	$\frac{25.00}{50.00}$	• • • • •
Jacobs, Isidor, 600 Minnesota	27.00	
Jacobs, Mr. and Mrs. J., 1754 Gougn.	50.00	
Jacobs, Joseph, 114 Sansome Jacobs, Mrs. Joseph, 114 Sansome	6.00 6.00	
one of the contract of the con	0.00	

	1915	1916
Jacobs, Miss L., 644 Market Jacobs, Mr. and Mrs. Leslie L., 11	3.00	
		25.00
Jacobs, Nathan, 405 O'Farrell	6.00	
Jacobs, Miss Rebecca, Hotel Granada	12.00	
Jacobs, Mrs. Walter Z., 114 Sansome	6.00	
Jacobs, Miss Rebecca, Hotel Granada Jacobs, Mrs. Walter Z., 114 Sansome Jacobs, William F., 114 Sansome Jacobson, Mrs. Harry, Hotel Dor-	10.00	
cnester	15.00	
chester Jacobson, Samuel, 75 Folsom Jacoby, Mrs. Mathilde, Pacific and	3.00 100.00	••••
Sansome Jacoby, Mr. and Mrs. Philip I., Pacific and Sansome	100.00	••••
cific and Sansome	50.00	
Jacoby, Samuel, Pacific and Sansome	25.00	
Jerusalem, H., Visalia, Cal	50.00	
Jewell, Mrs. Melanie, 1958 Vallejo	12.00	
Joel, Arthur, Room 620 Mills Bldg	30.00	
Jonas, Mr. and Mrs. A., Hotel Oak-	E0.00	
Ianu, Oakianu	50.00 10.00	••••
Tudic Mr and Mrs Alphones 704	10.00	• • • • •
clfic and Sansome Jacoby, Samuel, Pacific and Sansome Jerusalem, H., Visalia, Cal. Jewell, Mrs. Melanie, 1958 Vallejo. Joel, Arthur, Room 620 Mills Bldg. Jonas, Mr. and Mrs. A., Hotel Oakland, Oakland Jonas, Isidore, 1728 Fillmore. Judis, Mr. and Mps. Alphonse, 704 Market	100.00	
2222220	200.00	
κ		
Kahn Albert 16 California	10.00	
Kahn, Emile E. 742 Market	50.00	
Kahn, Albert, 16 California Kahn, Emile E., 742 Market Kahn, Fred H., 644 Market Kahn, Frederick, P. O. Box 396,	10.00	
Kahn, Frederick, P. O. Box 396,		,
Oakland, Cal. Kahn, Mr. & Mrs. Geo. H., 34 Kearny Kahn, Mr. & Mrs. Henry, 644 Market Kahn, Mr. & Mrs. Ira, 482 California Kahn, Jesse, 3518 Sacramento Kahn, Mr. & Mrs. Joseph, 308 Bush.	100.00	
Kahn, Mr. & Mrs. Geo. H., 34 Kearny	54.00	
Kahn, Mr. & Mrs. Henry, 644 Market	60.00	
Kann, Mr. & Mrs. Ira, 482 California	100.00	
Kann, Jesse, 3518 Sacramento	6.00	
Kahn Solomon 224 Market	50.00 9.00	
Kahn, Solomon, 334 Market Kahn, Mrs. Solomon, 3014 Washing-	3.00	• • • • • •
ton	6.00	
Kaiser, L. M., 232 Maple	50.00	
Kalischer, S. E., 17 Sansome		5.00
Kalisky, Fred, 3900 Seventeenth	3.00	
Kalisky, Mrs. Flora, 3017 Jackson	10.00	
Kalisky, Mrs. S., 2695 California	15.00	
Kalisky, Mrs. Solomon, 3014 Washington Kaiser, L. M., 232 Maple Kalischer, S. E., 17 Sansome Kalisky, Fred, 3900 Seventeenth Kalisky, Mrs. Flora, 3017 Jackson Kalisky, Mrs. S., 2695 California Kant, M. D., 110 Clay Kanter, Henry, Rm. 378 Monadnock Building	9.00	• • • • •
Building	12.00	
Building	6.00	
Kanlan May 1546 Divisadero	6.00	
Karski, A. C., Rm. 631 Pacific Bldg	1.00	
Kaplan, Isaac, 1546 Divisadero Kaplan, Max, 1546 Divisadero. Karski, A. C., Rm. 631 Pacific Bldg Karsky, Mr. and Mrs. Morris, 37		
Battery	20.00	• • • • •
Kasper, Abraham H., 720 Mission	9.00	
Battery Kasper, Abraham H., 720 Mission. Katschinski, Bernard, 825 Market. Katten, Mr. and Mrs. Simon, 49 Sansome.	125.00	200.00
some	150.00	200.00
Katz, Bert, 100 California	20.00	
Kauffman F 740 Mission	$\frac{6.00}{25.00}$	• • • • •
some Katz, Bert, 100 California. Katz, Sam, 442 Vicksburg Kauffman, E., 740 Mission. Kauffman, Mr. and Mrs. Leon, 740	25.00	
Mission	250.00	
Kaufmann, Adolph, 121 Grant Ave Kaufmann, Joel W., Hotel St. Francis	25.00	
Kaufmann, Joel W., Hotel St. Francis	10.00	

	1915	1916
Kaufmann, Mr. and Mrs. Maurice J.,		
121 Grant Ave. Kaufmann, Moses F., 121 Grant Ave. Kaufman, Felix, 165 Post. Kaufman, Mrs. Rosalie, 2421 Wash. Kaufman, Mrs. Sophie, 721 Willow	50.00	
Kaufmann, Moses F., 121 Grant Ave.	25.00	
Kaufman, Felix, 165 Post	12.00	
Kaufman, Mrs. Rosalie, 2421 Wash	5.00	
Kaufman, Mrs. Sophie, 721 Willow	••••	
	3.00	
Kaufmann, Mr. William, The Em-	0.00	
norium	500.00	
Keilus Mrs Chas. 2415 Washington	7,50	
porium		
fourth Oakland	17.00	
fourth, Oakland	11.00	
Market	25.00	
Markét Kissel, I. R., 1723 Polk. Klein, Mr. and Mrs. Lazare, 41 San-	25.00	
Wlain Mr and Mrs Lagare 41 San-	20.00	
Klein, Saul D., 100 California Klein, Saul D., 100 California Kline, Mrs. A., 155 Tenth Ave Kline, Mr. and Mrs. David, 135 Bush Kline, Mrs. George A., 1701 Bush Klinger, Mr. and Mrs. William, 120	125.00	
Wlein Soul D 100 California	6.00	
Kline Mag A 155 Tenth Ave	3.00	
Kline, Mrs. A., 155 Tenth Ave		
Kilne, Mr. and Mrs. David, 155 Bush	50.00	
Kline, Mrs. George A., 1701 Bush	12.00	• • • • •
Kinger, Mr. and Mrs. William, 120	10.00	
Lyon Koblick, Mr. and Mrs. Harry, 976 Mc-	10.00	
Koblick, Mr. and Mrs. Harry, 976 Mc-	40.00	
Allister	12.00	
Allister Koenig, Max, 125 Geary Koenigsberger, Ferdinand, 213 E St.,	10.00	
Koenigsberger, Ferdinand, 213 E St.,		
San Rafael	12.00	
Kohlberg, Alfred, Rm. 906 Pacific		
Bldg.,	10.00	
Kohlberg, Mrs. B. F., Hotel Granada	6.00	
Kohlberg, Herman, Hotel Bellevue	50.00	
Kohlberg, Mr. and Mrs. Manfred S.,		
Room 906, Pacific Bldg	50.00	
Kohn, Mrs. George A., 2110 Scott	50.00	
Bldg., Mrs. B. F., Hotel Granada Kohlberg, Mrs. B. F., Hotel Granada Kohlberg, Herman, Hotel Bellevue Kohlberg, Mr. and Mrs. Manfred S., Room 906, Pacific Bldg Kohn, Mrs. George A. 2110 Scott Kohn, Mr. and Mrs. Simon, 2741 Clay Korn, Eugene, 15 Kearny.	100.00	
Korn Eugene 15 Kearny	24.00	
	6.00	
Koshland, Joseph, 110 Market Koshland, Max I., Rm. 12, Mills Bldg. Koshland, Mr. and Mrs. Marcus S., 110	6.00	
Kochland May I Rm 12 Mills Bldg	25.00	
Kochland Mr and Mrc Maraus S 110	20.00	
Morlest	500.00	
Market	,300.00	
3572 Jackson Kragen, Samuel, 1524 Dolores. Kramer, Samuel, 166 Geary Kroeber, Mrs. A. L., in memory of Krotozyner, Dr. and Mrs. Martin, 995 Sutter Kull, Louis, 57 Sansome	50.00	
Wrogen Semuel 1594 Deleres	23.00	25.00
Kragen, Samuel, 1924 Dolores		49.00
Kramer, Samuel, 100 Geary	9.00	
Kroeper, Wrs. A. L., In memory of	6.00	
Krotozyner, Dr. and Mrs. Martin,	77.00	
995 Sutter	75.00	
Kuh, Louis, 57 Sansome	50.00	
Kullman, Adele S., 2915 Jackson Kullman, Jacob, Wells Fargo Bldg Kutner, Mr. and Mrs. Abraham L., 112 Market	3.00	
Kullman, Jacob, Wells Fargo Bldg	100.00	
Kutner, Mr. and Mrs. Abraham L.,		
Kutner, Mr. and Mrs. Alfred L., Rm. 612, Merchants' Exchange Bldg	50.00	
Kutner, Mr. and Mrs. Alfred L., Rm.		
612, Merchants' Exchange Bldg	200.00	
Kutner, Mrs. Caroline, Rm. 612 Mer- chants' Exchange Bldg		
chants' Exchange Bldg	250.00	
Kutner, Mrs. L., 1402 O'Farrell	20.00	
Kutz, Mrs. G. M., 2741 Clay	20.00	
Kutner, Mrs. L. 1402 O'Farrell Kutz, Mrs. G. M., 2741 Clay. Kutz, Jesse W., 245 Montgomery Kutz, William J., 122 Front	10.00	
Kutz, William J., 122 Front	10.00	
L		
Label, Jacob, 1435 Octavia	6.00	
Label, Jacob, 1435 Octavia Lacher, Lester, 16 California	25.00	

	1915	1916
Lachman, Mr. & Mrs. Arthur, Alameda		
Lachman, Mr. & Mrs. Arthur, Alameda & Newhall Sts., San Jose, Cal	50.00	
Lachman, Edward and Gustav, 2019		
Mission	50.00	
Mission Lachman, Estate of S. (Albert and Henry), 417 Market		
Henry), 417 Market	650.00	
Lande, David, 1720 Golden Gate Ave.	3.00	• • • • •
Lang, Albert G., 219 Drumm	20.00	• • • • •
Lande, David, 1720 Golden Gate Ave. Lang, Albert G., 219 Drumm. Langendorf, Mr. and Mrs. Bernard, 1136 McAllister Langer, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel, 600 Divisadero	36.00	
Langer Mr and Mrs Samuel 600	30.00	• • • • •
Divisadero	50.00	
Langerman Albert I. Sutter and	00.00	
Sansome Lansburgh, G. Albert, 709 Mission Lansburgh, S. Laz, care The Orpheum	100.00	
Lansburgh, G. Albert, 709 Mission	50.00	
Lansburgh, S. Laz, care The Or-		
pheum Lapidare, Mrs. E., 2572 California Lasky, M. C., 814 Market. Latz, H. L., 154 Sutter Latz, Phil, Modesto, Cal Latz, S. M. 558 Market	25.00	
Lapidare, Mrs. E., 2572 California	6.00	
Lasky, M. C., 814 Market	3.00	
Latz, H. L., 154 Sutter	6.00	
Latz, Phil, Modesto, Cal	24.00	
Latz, S. M., 558 Market	6.00	
Lavenson, Mr. and Mrs. Albert S.,	400.00	
Latz, Fill, Modesto, Cal. Latz, S. M., 558 Market Lavenson, Mr. and Mrs. Albert S., 657 Walsworth Ave., Oakland, Cal. Lavenson, Miss Sara, 673 Walsworth Ave., Oakland	100.00	
Lavenson, Miss Sara, 673 Walsworth	2.00	
Ave., Oakland	6.00	• • • • •
Deavy, Frankini M., Orpheum Thea-	F 00	
ter Laventhal, Isadore, 553 Mission	5.00	• • • • •
Laventhal, Isadore, 555 Wission	30.00 10.00	
Lazarus, Harry, care The White fise.	6.00	• • • • •
Lazarus, Millon, 130A Fillinore	15.00	• • • • •
Lazarus, Harry, care The White Hse. Lazarus, Milton, 138A Fillmore. Leavy, Clarence M. 99 Beale Lederman, Mr. and Mrs. J. Delmore,	10.00	
Flat Iron Bldg	50.00	
Lederman Dr and Mrs Emanuel D	00.00	
Flat Iron Bldg. Lederman, Dr. and Mrs. Emanuel D., 38 Presidio Terrace	100.00	
Leffman, David, 149 California	25.00	
Leffman, Sigmund T., 149 California.	25.00	
Leffman, David, 149 California Leffman, Sigmund T., 149 California. Lefkovitch, Joshua, Vista Grande,		
California	3.00	
Lengfeld, Mrs. A. L., 1822 Sacramento	250.00	
press	3.00	
Lengfeld, Dr. Felix, 272 Post. Lengfeld, Dseph L., 272 Post. Lengfeld, Louis, 272 Post. Lengfeld, Louis, 272 Post. Lenoir, Fanny, 2975 Clay. Lerer, Joseph, 381 Eleventh Lesser, Mr. and Mrs. Harry, 58 2d. Leszynsky, Mr. and Mrs. Abraham, 2010 Webster	25.00	
Lengfeld, Joseph L., 272 Post	6.00	• • • • •
Lengield, Louis, 272 Post	20.00	
Lenoir, Fanny, 2975 Clay	$\frac{6.00}{24.00}$	• • • • •
Lerer, Joseph, 301 Eleventh	100.00	
Lesser, Mr. and Mrs. Harry, 90 2u	100.00	• • • • •
2010 Webster	25.00	
Leszynsky Mr and Mrs Samuel	20.00	• • • • •
3267 Jackson	25.00	
Leszynsky, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel L.	20.00	
154 Sutter	100.00	
Letter, Mrs. Hannah, 3837 Clay	20.00	
Levenson, Samuel M., Alaska Com- mercial Bldg		
mercial Bldg	50.00	
Leventritt, Mr. and Mrs. Marion.		
Hotel St. Francis	200.00	
Hotel St. FrancisLevi, Henry, 10 Main	50.00	
Levi, Mr. and Mrs. Herman, 111 New		
Montgomery	500.00	
Levi, Mr. and Mrs. Herman, 111 New Montgomery Levi, I. Charles, 135 Kearny. Levi, Milton J., 111 New Montgomery	25.00	
Levi, Milton J., 111 New Montgomery	100.00	

	1915	1916
Lovin Herman 1803 Fillmore	25.00	
Levin, Louis 1802 Fillmore	6.00	
Levin, May 1062 Folgom	6.00	
Levin, Max, 1002 Folsom		
Levingston, ri., 155 Kearny	12.00	
Levinson, Herman, 555 Brannan	6.00	
Levison, Dr. Charles G., 516 Sutter.	100.00	
Levison, Mr. and Mrs. Jacob B., 401		
California	300.00	
Levison, L. O., 704 Market	50.00	
Levison, R. J., 245 Post	12.00	
Levit. A. E., 25 Sansome	12.00	
Levin, Herman, 1803 Fillmore Levin, Max, 1062 Folsom Levingston, H., 135 Kearny. Levinson, Herman, 555 Brannan Levison, Dr. Charles G., 516 Sutter Levison, Mr. and Mrs. Jacob B., 401 California	12.00	
Levy Mrs Relle 2409 Scott		50.00
Levy, Mrs. Bertha, 1915 Mariposa,		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Fresno, Cal. Levy, Charles, 682 Grove. Levy, Charles, 682 Grove. Levy, David L., Rm. 659 Mills Bldg. Levy, Mr. and Mrs. David A., 3812	6.00	
Levy Charles 682 Grove	3.00	
Levy, Charles, 652 diove	5.00	
Levy, David D., Kill. 000 Mills Blug.	5.00	
Levy, Mr. and Mrs. David A., 3014	15 00	
Camornia	15.00	
Levy, Mrs. E. M., 2127 Howard	3.00	
Levy, Emile, 733 Market	100.00	
California Levy, Mrs. E. M., 2127 Howard Levy, Emile, 733 Market Levy, Mr. and Mrs. Eugene W., Mills		
Building	15.00	
Levy, Mrs. Fanny, 250 Grand Ave., Oakland, Cal. Levy, Mrs. Francis J., 1856 Sutter Levy, Mrs. Henrietta, 133A Carl Levy, Mr. and Mrs. Henry, 583 Mkt. Levy, Mr. and Mrs. Henry, 53 Third. Levy, Henry R., 606 Walsworth Ave., Oakland Cal.	6.00	
Levy Mrs. Francis J., 1856 Sutter	6.00	
Lovy Mrs Henrietta 1334 Carl	6.00	
Lovy Mr and Mrs Henry 583 Mkt	12.00	
Lovy, Mr. and Mrs. Henry, 500 Mrs.	15.00	
Levy, Mr. and Mrs. Henry, 35 Initu.	15.00	
Levy, Henry R., 606 Waisworth Ave.,	6 00	
Oakland, Cal	6.00	
Levy, H. J., 704 Market	6.00	
Levy, Mr. & Mrs. Henry, 45 Kearny	75.00	
Levy, Henry R., 606 Walsworth Ave., Oakland, Cal. Levy, H. J., 704 Market. Levy, Mr. & Mrs. Henry, 45 Kearny. Levy, Mr. and Mrs. Herbert, 136 5th. Levy, Isaac, Hotel Fairmont. Levy, I. W., Room 701, 110 Sutter. Levy, Mrs. Jeane, 2931 Clay. Levy, Mr and Mrs. Jules, 733 Mkt. Levy, Lambert, 2931 Clay. Levy, Mr. and Mrs. Leon G., 733 Market	100.00	
Levy, Isaac, Hotel Fairmont	25.00	
Levy, I. W., Room 701, 110 Sutter	50.00	
Levy, Mrs. Jeane. 2931 Clay	3.00	
Levy Mr and Mrs Jules 733 Mkt.	250.00	
Levy Lambert 2931 Clay	3.00	
Lovy Mr and Mrs Loon G 733	•.00	
Morket	75.00	
Market	50.00	
Levy, Mr. and Mrs. Louis, 3536 Clay.		
Levy, Louis, 580 33d St., Oakland Levy, Mr. and Mrs. Louis, 1230 Polk Levy, Rev. M. S., Mr. and Mrs., 1901	6.00	• • • • •
Levy, Mr. and Mrs. Louis, 1230 Polk	21.00	
Levy, Rev. M. S., Mr. and Mrs., 1901		
Pierce	24.00	
Levy, Mr. and Mrs. Marcus, 515 Mkt.	10.00	
Levy, Mrs. Mary A., 510 13th Ave	6.00	
Levy, Rev. M. S., Mr. and Mrs., 1901 Pierce Levy, Mr. and Mrs. Marcus, 515 Mkt. Levy, Mrs. Mary A., 510 13th Ave Levy, Mr. and Mrs. Max, 135 Kearny Levy, Max H., 57 Battery. Levy, Melville S., 255 California. Levy, Mr. and Mrs. Meyer H., 436 O'Farrell Levy, Morris, 50 Sansome.	50.00	
Levy, Max H., 57 Battery	15.00	
Levy, Melville S., 255 California	6.00	
Levy, Mr. and Mrs. Meyer H., 436		
O'Farrell	60.00	
O'FarrellLevy, Morris, 50 Sansome	27.00	
Levy Mrs Morris 1350 Sutter	9.00	
Levy, Mrs. Morris, 1350 Sutter Levy, Mr. and Mrs. Moses L., 704	0.00	
Market	50.00	
Lover Mrs Dephasi Hotel Dishelion	6.00	• • • • •
Levy, Birs. Raphael, Hotel Richelleu.	6.00	
Levy, Robert B., 310 Battery		
Levy, Sam H., 177 Post	3.00	
Levy, Mr. and Mrs. Moses L., 704 Market Levy, Mrs. Raphael, Hotel Richelieu Levy, Robert B., 316 Battery. Levy, Sam H., 177 Post. Levy, S. W., 255 California. Levy, Victor H., 733 Market. Levy, Dr. William H., Physicians' Bldg.	100.00	
Levy, Victor H., 733 Market	12.00	
Levy, Dr. William H., Physicians'	0.00	
Bldg	9.00	
Lewald, Mrs. Rose, 2556 Post	6.00	
Lewald, Sanford G., 2036 O'Farrell	33.00	
Bldg. Lewald, Mrs. Rose, 2556 Post Lewald, Sanford G., 2036 O'Farrell Lewin, Arthur, 1547 Larkin	50.00	

	1915	1916
Y and a YY day to 000 No. 1 at	40.00	
Lewin, Heimut, 928 Market	10.00	
Lewis Edger S Pm 990 Shrave Bld	200.00 25.00	
Lewin, Helmut, 928 Market Lewin, Leon, 100 Front Lewis, Edgar S., Rm. 920 Shreve Bld. Lewis, Mr. and Mrs. Emanuel, 3145	20.00	
Washington	12.00	
Washington Lewis, Mrs. Isabella, 2519 Pacific Av. Lewis, Mr. and Mrs. Wm., 255 Calif Lewkovitz, Abraham, 1815 Webster	150.00	
Lewis, Mr. and Mrs. Wm., 255 Calif	50.00	
Lewkovitz, Abraham, 1815 Webster	6.00	
Lezinsky, Mr. and Mrs. Edward, 194	FF 00	
Sutter Lezinsky, Mr. and Mrs. Fred L., 704	75.00	• • • • •
Market	50.00	
Market	••••	••••
lejo, Cal	6.00	
lejo, Cal. Lichtenstein, Arthur S., 1483 McAl-	1 F 00	
	15.0 0	• • • • •
Lichtenstein, Mr. and Mrs. Benj. H., Locust St., San Rafael Lichtenstein, Harry M., 24 New Mantgomery	120.00	
Lichtenstein, Harry M., 24 New		
Montgomery	6.00	
Lichtenstein, Joy, 125 Leidesdorff	20.00	
Montgomery Lichtenstein, Joy, 125 Leidesdorff Lichtenstein, Mrs. T., 2722 Sutter Lichenthal Mr and Mrs. Albert 1629	25.00	• • • • •
Liebenthal, Mr. and Mrs. Albert, 1629	20.00	
Liebert Mrs. B. 295 Page	6.00	
Liebes, Arnold, 175 Post	25.00	
Liebes, Mr. and Mrs. Ben, 177 Post	50.00	
Liebes, Mr. and Mrs. Isaac, 177 Post	300.00	500.00
Liebes, Mr. and Mrs. Julien, 177 Post.	150.00	••••
Liebes, Leon I., 1814 Pacific Ave	100.00	• • • • •
Liebentnal, Mr. and Mrs. Albert, 1929 Broadway Liebert, Mrs. B., 295 Page. Liebes, Arnold, 175 Post. Liebes, Mr. and Mrs. Ben, 177 Post. Liebes, Mr. and Mrs. Isaac, 177 Post. Liebes, Mr. and Mrs. Julien, 177 Post. Liebes, Mr. and Mrs. Julien, 177 Post. Liebes, Leon I., 1814 Pacific Ave. Liebmann, Mr. and Mrs. Maurice, 3362 Clay Liebes, Mrs. Sydney, Hotel Richelley	500.00	
Liebes, Mrs. Sydney, Hotel Riche-		
lieu	100.00	
Lilienthal, Arthur G., 310 Sansome	50.00 100.00	• • • • •
Lilienthal, Arthur G., 310 Sansome Lilienthal, Benj. P., 310 Sansome Lilienthal, Mrs. Bertha G., 310 San-	100.00	
some	200.00	
some Lilienthal, Mr. and Mrs. Ernest R.,		
310 Sansome	125.00	
Lilienthal, Mr. and Mrs. Jesse W.,	500.00	
Lilienthal Mr and Mrs I W Ir	500.00	
Sutter and Sansome	100.00	125.00
Trust Co.	50.00	
Trust Co. Lilienthal, Philip N., 1 Sansome. Lilienthal, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel, 310 Sansome	50.00	100.00
Sancome	60.00	
Sansome Lilienthal, Mrs. Sophie, care Anglo-California Trust Co. Lindner, Carolyn, 436 O'Farrell Lindnow, Mrs. W. J., 1309 Hyde Lipman, Henry, 85 Post Lipman, Mr. & Mrs. Louis, 321 Bush Lippitt, Philip, Room 903, Nevada Bank Bldg.	00.00	••••
California Trust Co	250.00	
Lindner, Carolyn, 436 O'Farrell	6.00	
Lindow, Mrs. W. J., 1309 Hyde	5.00	• • • • •
Lipman, Henry, 85 Post	6.00 150.00	• • • • •
Lippitt. Philip. Room 903. Nevada	100.00	••••
Bank Bldg.	50.00	
Lippitt, Mr. and Mrs. Sydney, 664	00.00	
Market	60.00	• • • • •
Lippman, George M., Room 846 Pacific Bldg.	3.00	
Lippman, Mrs. Hyman, corner 22d	0.00	
and Mission	100.00	
and Mission	05.00	
ner 22d and Mission	25.00	••••

	1915	1916
Lippman, Marion H., cor. 22d and Mission	12.00	
Lisberger, D. S., 127 Montgomery Livingston, Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin,	25.00	
Livingston, Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin,	40.00	
Ilyingston David Grant Ave and	12.00	
114 Sansome Livingston, David, Grant Ave. and Geary	100.00	
Geary. Livingston, Mrs. D., Hotel Richelieu Livingston, Edw., Grant Ave. and		3.00
Livingston, Edw., Grant Ave. and Geary	100.00	
Livingston, Mrs. M. A., 1842 Golden	100.00	••••
Gate Ave.	6.00	
Gate Ave. Livingston, Philip H., 612 Haight Lobe, Mrs. Justine, 1478 California Lobree, Mrs. Allan A., 1500 McAl-	12.00 6.00	
Lobree, Mrs. Allan A., 1500 McAl-		
lister Lizzie, 1343 McAllister Lobree, Mrs. Lizzie, 1343 McAllister	12.00	
Loeb, Albert I., Rm. 816, Crocker	25.00	• • • • •
	25.00	
Loeb, Mrs. Dahlia, 860 Sutter	24.00	
Bldg. Loeb, Mrs. Dahlia, 860 Sutter Loeb, Mrs. Jeannette, Hotel Richelleu Loewenstein, Mr. and Mrs. H., 3526 Washington	10.00	• • • • •
Washington	50.00	
Washington Loewenstein, Mr. and Mrs. Maurice	150.00	
Loewi William Rm 543 Pacific Rld	150.00 6.00	
Loewy, Edmund, 119 Bush	30.00	
Loewy, Fred, 119 Bush	6.00	
F., 310 California Loewi, William, Rm. 543 Pacific Bld. Loewy, Edmund, 119 Bush. Loewy, Fred, 119 Bush. Loewy, William, 201 Sansome. Louisson, Edward B., 742 Market. Louisson, Mrs. Morris, 1069 E. South Temple. Salt Lake City.	100.00 25.00	
Louisson, Mrs. Morris, 1069 E. South		-
Temple, Salt Lake City	$15.00 \\ 11.00$	
Temple, Salt Lake City Loverich, Mrs. Sadie, 110 Geary Lowenberg, Mr. and Mrs. Isador, Rm.	11.00	••••
615, Hearst Bldg	250.00	
Lowenberg, Mr. and Mrs. Isador, Rm. 615, Hearst Bldg Lowengrund, Mr. and Mrs. Lee, 144 Twelfth Lowenstein, Mr. and Mrs. Bernard, Kearny and Sutter Lowenstein, Joseph, 1539 Fillmore Lowenstein Mr. and Mrs. Samuel	50.00	
Lowenstein, Mr. and Mrs. Bernard,		
Kearny and Sutter	100.00 6.00	250.00
	0.00	••••
200 Kearny	50.00	
200 Kearny	$\begin{array}{c} 25.00 \\ 6.00 \end{array}$	
	0.00	
M		
Machol, Eugene, 1070 Post	20.00	
Machol, Eugene, 1070 Post Mack, Adolph, Room 350 Mills Bldg. Mack, Harold L., 242 Montgomery	500.00	100.00
Machol, Eugene, 1070 Post		100.00
Mack, Adolph, Room 350 Mills Bldg. Mack, Harold L., 242 Montgomery Mack, Jules J., Rm. 350, Mills Bldg Mack, Nettie, in memory of, Mills	500.00 500.00	100.00
Mack, Adolph, Room 350 Mills Bldg. Mack, Harold L., 242 Montgomery. Mack, Jules J., Rm. 350, Mills Bldg. Mack, Nettle, in memory of, Mills Bldg. Magner Brothers. 419 Jackson.	500.00 500.00 100.00	100.00
Mack, Adolph, Room 350 Mills Bldg. Mack, Harold L., 242 Montgomery. Mack, Jules J., Rm. 350, Mills Bldg. Mack, Nettle, in memory of, Mills Bldg. Magner Brothers. 419 Jackson.	500.00 500.00 100.00 20.00 100.00	100.00
Mack, Adolph, Room 350 Mills Bldg. Mack, Harold L., 242 Montgomery. Mack, Jules J., Rm. 350, Mills Bldg. Mack, Nettle, in memory of, Mills Bldg. Magner Brothers. 419 Jackson.	500.00 500.00 100.00 20.00	100.00
Mack, Adolph, Room 350 Mills Bldg. Mack, Harold L., 242 Montgomery. Mack, Jules J., Rm. 350, Mills Bldg. Mack, Nettle, in memory of, Mills Bldg. Magner Brothers, 419 Jackson Magner, Joseph, 40 California. Magnes, Mrs. Eliza, 48 Second Magnes, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel D., 142	500.00 500.00 100.00 20.00 100.00	100.00
Mack, Adolph, Room 350 Mills Bldg. Mack, Harold L., 242 Montgomery. Mack, Jules J., Rm. 350, Mills Bldg. Mack, Nettle, in memory of, Mills Bldg. Magner Brothers, 419 Jackson Magner, Joseph, 40 California. Magnes, Mrs. Elliza, 48 Second Magnes, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel D., 142 Sansome Magnin. Grover A., Grant Ave. and	500.00 500.00 100.00 20.00 100.00 36.00 50.00	100.00
Mack, Adolph, Room 350 Mills Bldg. Mack, Harold L., 242 Montgomery. Mack, Jules J., Rm. 350, Mills Bldg. Mack, Nettle, in memory of, Mills Bldg. Magner Brothers, 419 Jackson. Magner, Joseph, 40 California. Magnes, Mrs. Eliza, 48 Second. Magnes, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel D., 142 Sansome Magnin, Grover A., Grant Ave. and Geary	500.00 500.00 100.00 20.00 100.00 36.00 50.00 87.50	100.00
Mack, Adolph, Room 350 Mills Bldg. Mack, Harold L., 242 Montgomery. Mack, Jules J., Rm. 350, Mills Bldg. Mack, Nettle, in memory of, Mills Bldg. Magner Brothers, 419 Jackson. Magner, Joseph, 40 California. Magnes, Mrs. Eliza, 48 Second. Magnes, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel D., 142 Sansome Magnin, Grover A., Grant Ave. and Geary	500.00 500.00 100.00 20.00 100.00 36.00 50.00 87.50 250.00	100.00
Mack, Adolph, Room 350 Mills Bldg. Mack, Harold L., 242 Montgomery. Mack, Jules J., Rm. 350, Mills Bldg. Mack, Nettle, in memory of, Mills Bldg. Magner Brothers, 419 Jackson. Magner, Joseph, 40 California. Magnes, Mrs. Eliza, 48 Second. Magnes, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel D., 142 Sansome Magnin, Grover A., Grant Ave. and Geary	500.00 500.00 100.00 20.00 100.00 36.00 50.00 87.50 250.00 50.00	100.00
Mack, Adolph, Room 350 Mills Bldg. Mack, Harold L., 242 Montgomery. Mack, Jules J., Rm. 350, Mills Bldg. Mack, Nettle, in memory of, Mills Bldg. Magner Brothers, 419 Jackson. Magner, Joseph, 40 California. Magnes, Mrs. Eliza, 48 Second. Magnes, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel D., 142 Sansome Magnin, Grover A., Grant Ave. and Geary	500.00 500.00 100.00 20.00 100.00 36.00 50.00 87.50 250.00	100.00
Mack, Adolph, Room 350 Mills Bldg. Mack, Harold L., 242 Montgomery. Mack, Jules J., Rm. 350, Mills Bldg. Mack, Nettie, In memory of, Mills Bldg. Magner Brothers, 419 Jackson. Magner, Joseph, 40 California Magnes, Mrs. Eliza, 48 Second Magnes, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel D., 142 Sansome Magnin, Grover A., Grant Ave. and Geary Magnin, Mrs. Isidore, Grant Ave. and Geary Magnin, Sam, Geary and Grant Ave. Mamlar, Nathan, 253 Church. Manasse, Nathan, 602 California Mandel, Mr. and Mrs. Emanuel, 1392	500.00 500.00 100.00 20.00 100.00 36.00 50.00 87.50 250.00 9.00 40.00	100.00
Mack, Adolph, Room 350 Mills Bldg. Mack, Harold L., 242 Montgomery. Mack, Jules J., Rm. 350, Mills Bldg. Mack, Nettle, in memory of, Mills Bldg. Magner Brothers, 419 Jackson Magner, Joseph, 40 California. Magnes, Mrs. Elliza, 48 Second Magnes, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel D., 142 Sansome Magnin. Grover A., Grant Ave. and	500.00 500.00 100.00 20.00 100.00 36.00 50.00 87.50 250.00 50.00 9.00	100,00

	1915	1916
Manheim, Fred, 178 O'Farrell Manheim, Mr. and Mrs. Henry S.,	6.00	
453 Montgomery	200.00 6.00	
Mann, David, 1111 Geary Manson, Mrs. Olga Sutro, 3386 Wash-	25.00	
Marcus, Aaron, 3314 Mission	3.00	
Marcus, Gustav, 704 Market	100.00 3.00	
Ington Marcus, Aaron, 3314 Mission. Marcus, Gustav, 704 Market. Marcus, L. J., Pacific Bldg. Marcus, Mrs. R. F., 1014 Larkin. Marcuse, Mrs. M., 2430 Clay. Marks Mrs. Johanna 2900 Leckson	10.00 3.00	•••••
Marks, Mrs. Johanna, 2900 Jackson.	10.00	
Marks, Joseph, 2336 Lake Marks, Milton, Hobart Bldg	21.00	12.00
Marks, Mrs. Johanna, 2900 Jackson. Marks, Joseph, 2336 Lake. Marks, Milton, Hobart Bldg Marks, Mr. & Mrs. Wm., 831 Market Marx, Daniel, 151 Post Marx, Mr. and Mrs. Melville, Columbia Theater Mauser, Henry, 150 24th Ave Mauser, Mrs. Henry, 150 24th Ave May, Aaron, 222 Sansome Mayer, Mr. and Mrs. Henry L., 3750 Clav	50.00 25.00	
Marx, Mr. and Mrs. Melville, Colum-		
Mauser, Henry, 150 24th Ave	100.00 15.00	
Mauser, Mrs. Henry, 150 24th Ave May, Aaron, 222 Sansome	$\frac{10.00}{20.00}$	
Mayer, Mr. and Mrs. Henry L., 3750 Clay	100.00	
Mayer, Morris, Rm. 401, 717 Market	30.00	
Clay Mayer, Morris, Rm. 401, 717 Market. Mayer, Nate, 41 Sansome Meertief, Mr. and Mrs. Abraham, 200	50.00	••••
Davis	200.00	6.00
Davis Meller, M., 1544 Divisadero Meininger, Mrs. Emma R., 3765 Clay Mendelson, Mrs. Julius, 1622 McAl-	20.00	
lister	12.00	
Mendelson, Mr. and Mrs. Louis, 908 Buchanan	12.00	
Buchanan		
Mendessolle, Evelyn, 1931 Jackson Metzger, Louis, 58 2d Meyberg, Leo J., 49 Geary Meyer, Abe, 8 Hollis Meyer, Albert, 244 Pine1 Meyer, Benjamin F., 114 Sansome Meyer, Charles, care Kaskel & Kaskel, S. W. Cor. 5th Ave. and 33rd,	6.00	
Meyer, Abe, 8 Hollis	6.00 500.00	
Meyer, Benjamin F., 114 Sansome	50.00	••••
kel, S. W. Cor. 5th Ave. and 33rd, New York,	15.00	
Marron Charles 9100 Dalron	12.00	
Meyer, Orn. Henry, 240 Stockton Meyer, Mr. and Mrs. Henry, 244 Pine Meyer, Henry G., Rm. 627 Mills Bid. Meyer, Jacob, Room 303, Monadnock	21.00 500.00	
Meyer, Henry G., Rm. 627 Mills Bld.	100.00	
Bldg.	12.00	
Meyer, Mr. and Mrs. Julian, 244 Pine Meyer, Mrs. Leopold C., 2549 Laguna	$\frac{25.00}{3.00}$	
Bidg. Meyer, Mrs. and Mrs. Julian, 244 Pine Meyer, Mrs. Leopold C., 2549 Laguna Meyer, Mrs. Marcus C., 1703 Jackson Meyer, Rev. and Mrs. Martin A., 2109 Baker	20.00	• • • • •
Meyer, Rev. and Mrs. Martin A., 2109 Baker Meyer, Mr. and Mrs. Moritz, 244 Pine Meyer, Mr. and Mrs. Moses O., 530 Davis	200.00 500.00	
Meyer, Mr. and Mrs. Morez, 244 Pine Meyer, Mr. and Mrs. Moses O., 530		••••
Davis Meyer, Percy J., 359 Sutter Meyer, Mr. and Mrs. Sam, 637 Mills	25.00 12.00	
Meyer, Mr. and Mrs. Sam, 637 Mills Bldg.	50.00	
Meyer, Samuel, 1561 Fillmore	5.00	
Meyer, Samuel O., 530 Davis Meyer, Mrs. Sarah, 8 Hollis	50.00 6.00	
Meyer, Mrs. Sarah, 8 Hollis	75.00	••••
nock Bldg. Meyerfeld, Mr. and Mrs. Morris, care The Ornheum	25.00	
The Orpheum	250.00	
Bank Bldg.,		300.00

	1915	1916
Meyerstein, Mrs. Lewis, 1901 Frank-		
	250.00	
Michael Mrs Lielone 1009 Cutton		
Michael, Mrs. Helena, 1902 Sutter Michael, Morris, 127 Montgomery Michels, Mr. and Mrs. Leopold, 740	6.00	
Michael, Morris, 127 Montgomery	6.00	
Michels, Mr. and Mrs. Leopold, 740		
Mission	300.00	
Mihlstein Jacob 976 McAllister	6.00	
Millon Mr and Mrs Asron Los	0.00	
Aller Cel. and Mis. Aaron, Los	05.00	
Mission	25.00	
Altos, Cal	12.00	
Mish, Mrs. Sarah, 425 Divisadero	21.00	
Mish, Mrs. Sarah, 425 Divisadero Mish, Sol G., Palace Hotel Mitau, Mr.& Mrs. Morris, 930 Market Mitchell, Samuel J., 405 Cherry Mitchell, Mrs. Samuel J., 405 Cherry Mohr, S., 150 Post Mohr, M., 77 O'Farrell Monasch, Herman, 1533 Octavia Moore, Leopold P., London Morris, Henry, 1640 Washington Morris, Leon E., First Nat. Bank Blde.	12.00	
Mitau Mr & Mrs Morris 930 Market	200.00	
Mitabell Camual T 405 Charms	12.00	
Mitchell, Samuel J., 405 Cherry	12.00	
Mitchell, Mrs. Samuel J., 405 Cherry	6.00	
Mohr, S., 150 Post	3.00	
Mohr, M., 77 O'Farrell	6.00	
Monasch, Herman, 1533 Octavia	12.00	
Moore Leonold P London	21.00	
Morris Honry 1640 Washington	12.00	
Morris, Lienty, 1040 Washington	14.00	
Morris, Leon E., First Nat. Bank		
Bldg	12.00	
Morris, Mr. and Mrs. Max M., 1430		
Larkin	25.00	
Moses Sigmund H 49 Sansome	10.00	
Moss Mrs Porthe 2224 Washington	6.00	
Larkin Moses, Sigmund H., 49 Sansome Moss, Mrs. Bertha, 3324 Washington		
Moss, Mr. and Mrs. Herman, 24 Cal. Moss, Mr. and Mrs. Isaac, Room 304	25. 00	
Moss, Mr. and Mrs. Isaac, Room 304		
	200.00	
Mund. Leo, 4629 California. Munter, Carl, 3392 Clay. Munter, Mrs. Leo, 117 Beulah. Musin, Ephraim H., 57 Third. Myers, Mrs. Etta Friedman, Gra-	12.00	
Munter Carl 3392 Clay	12.00	
Munton Mrg. Loc 117 Douleh	2.00	• • • • •
Munter, Mrs. Leo, 117 Beulan	6.00	
Musin, Ephraim H., 57 Third	27.00	
Myers, Mrs. Etta Friedman, Gra-		
nada Hotel		10.00
nada Hotel	• • • • •	10.00
Myers, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence A	100.00	10.00
mada Hotel	100.00	10.00
Myers, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence A., Hillsborough, San Mateo Co., Cal	100.00	10.00
Myers, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence A	100.00	10.00
Myers, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence A., Hillsborough, San Mateo Co., Cal	100.00	10.00
Myers, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence A., Hillsborough, San Mateo Co., Cal N Naphtaly, Mr. and Mrs. Sam. 105		10.00
Myers, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence A., Hillsborough, San Mateo Co., Cal N Naphtaly, Mr. and Mrs. Sam. 105	100.00	
Myers, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence A., Hillsborough, San Mateo Co., Cal N Naphtaly, Mr. and Mrs. Sam. 105	100.00	10.00
Myers, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence A., Hillsborough, San Mateo Co., Cal N Naphtaly, Mr. and Mrs. Sam. 105	100.00	
Myers, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence A., Hillsborough, San Mateo Co., Cal N Naphtaly, Mr. and Mrs. Sam. 105	100.00	
Myers, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence A., Hillsborough, San Mateo Co., Cal N Naphtaly, Mr. and Mrs. Sam, 105 Montgomery Nathan, Belle, 1914 Pine Nathan, Gerson, 311 California Nathan, Herman, Flood Bidg	100.00 	
Myers, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence A., Hillsborough, San Mateo Co., Cal N Naphtaly, Mr. and Mrs. Sam, 105 Montgomery Nathan, Belle, 1914 Pine Nathan, Gerson, 311 California Nathan, Herman, Flood Bldg. Nathan, Louis Mills Ridg.	100.00 30.00 100.00	
Myers, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence A., Hillsborough, San Mateo Co., Cal N Naphtaly, Mr. and Mrs. Sam, 105 Montgomery Nathan, Belle, 1914 Pine Nathan, Gerson, 311 California Nathan, Herman, Flood Bldg. Nathan, Louis Mills Ridg.	100.00 30.00 100.00	
Myers, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence A., Hillsborough, San Mateo Co., Cal N Naphtaly, Mr. and Mrs. Sam, 105 Montgomery Nathan, Belle, 1914 Pine Nathan, Gerson, 311 California Nathan, Herman, Flood Bldg. Nathan, Louis Mills Ridg.	100.00 30.00 100.00	
Myers, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence A., Hillsborough, San Mateo Co., Cal N Naphtaly, Mr. and Mrs. Sam, 105 Montgomery Nathan, Belle, 1914 Pine Nathan, Gerson, 311 California Nathan, Herman, Flood Bldg Nathan, Louis, Mills Bldg Nathan, M., 1862 Fillmore Nathan, Paul, 311 California Nathan, Mr. and Mrs. Susskind, 1537	100.00 30.00 100.00 100.00 6.00 6.00	
Myers, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence A., Hillsborough, San Mateo Co., Cal. N Naphtaly, Mr. and Mrs. Sam, 105 Montgomery Nathan, Belle, 1914 Pine Nathan, Gerson, 311 California. Nathan, Herman, Flood Bldg. Nathan, Louis, Mills Bldg. Nathan, M., 1862 Fillmore. Nathan, Paul, 311 California. Nathan, Mr. and Mrs. Susskind, 1537	100.00 30.00 100.00 100.00 6.00 6.00	
Myers, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence A., Hillsborough, San Mateo Co., Cal. N Naphtaly, Mr. and Mrs. Sam, 105 Montgomery Nathan, Belle, 1914 Pine Nathan, Gerson, 311 California. Nathan, Herman, Flood Bldg. Nathan, Louis, Mills Bldg. Nathan, M., 1862 Fillmore. Nathan, Paul, 311 California. Nathan, Mr. and Mrs. Susskind, 1537	100.00 30.00 100.00 100.00 6.00 6.00	
Myers, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence A., Hillsborough, San Mateo Co., Cal. N Naphtaly, Mr. and Mrs. Sam, 105 Montgomery Nathan, Belle, 1914 Pine Nathan, Gerson, 311 California. Nathan, Herman, Flood Bldg. Nathan, Louis, Mills Bldg. Nathan, M., 1862 Fillmore. Nathan, Paul, 311 California. Nathan, Mr. and Mrs. Susskind, 1537	100.00 30.00 100.00 100.00 6.00 6.00	
Myers, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence A., Hillsborough, San Mateo Co., Cal. N Naphtaly, Mr. and Mrs. Sam, 105 Montgomery Nathan, Belle, 1914 Pine Nathan, Gerson, 311 California. Nathan, Herman, Flood Bldg. Nathan, Louis, Mills Bldg. Nathan, M., 1862 Fillmore. Nathan, Paul, 311 California. Nathan, Mr. and Mrs. Susskind, 1537	100.00 30.00 100.00 100.00 6.00 6.00	
Myers, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence A., Hillsborough, San Mateo Co., Cal. N Naphtaly, Mr. and Mrs. Sam, 105 Montgomery Nathan, Belle, 1914 Pine Nathan, Gerson, 311 California Nathan, Herman, Flood Bldg Nathan, Louis, Mills Bldg Nathan, Louis, Mills Bldg Nathan, M., 1862 Fillmore Nathan, Paul, 311 California Nathan, Mr. and Mrs. Susskind, 1537 Jones Nathan, Sylvan, 114 Sansome Nelson, I. D., 2602 Sacramento Neuberger, Gustave, care Adler San-	100.00 30.00 100.00 100.00 6.00 6.00 12.00 6.00	
Myers, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence A., Hillsborough, San Mateo Co., Cal. N Naphtaly, Mr. and Mrs. Sam, 105 Montgomery Nathan, Belle, 1914 Pine Nathan, Gerson, 311 California Nathan, Herman, Flood Bldg Nathan, Louis, Mills Bldg Nathan, Louis, Mills Bldg Nathan, M., 1862 Fillmore Nathan, Paul, 311 California Nathan, Mr. and Mrs. Susskind, 1537 Jones Nathan, Sylvan, 114 Sansome Nelson, I. D., 2602 Sacramento Neuberger, Gustave, care Adler San-	100.00 30.00 100.00 100.00 6.00 6.00 12.00 6.00	
Myers, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence A., Hillsborough, San Mateo Co., Cal. N Naphtaly, Mr. and Mrs. Sam, 105 Montgomery Nathan, Belle, 1914 Pine Nathan, Gerson, 311 California Nathan, Herman, Flood Bldg Nathan, Louis, Mills Bldg Nathan, Louis, Mills Bldg Nathan, M., 1862 Fillmore Nathan, Paul, 311 California Nathan, Mr. and Mrs. Susskind, 1537 Jones Nathan, Sylvan, 114 Sansome Nelson, I. D., 2602 Sacramento Neuberger, Gustave, care Adler Sanatorium Neugass, Mr. and Mrs. Moses S., 144 Neugass, Mr. and Mrs. Moses S., 144	100.00 30.00 100.00 100.00 6.00 6.00 12.00 6.00 12.00 50.00	
Myers, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence A., Hillsborough, San Mateo Co., Cal. N Naphtaly, Mr. and Mrs. Sam, 105 Montgomery Nathan, Belle, 1914 Pine Nathan, Gerson, 311 California Nathan, Herman, Flood Bidg. Nathan, Louis, Mills Bidg. Nathan, M., 1862 Fillmore Nathan, M., 1862 Fillmore Nathan, Mr. and Mrs. Susskind, 1537 Jones Nathan, Sylvan, 114 Sansome Nelson, I. D., 2602 Sacramento Neuberger, Gustave, care Adler Sanatorium Neugass, Mr. and Mrs. Moses S., 144	100.00 30.00 100.00 6.00 6.00 12.00 6.00 12.00 50.00	
Myers, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence A., Hillsborough, San Mateo Co., Cal. N Naphtaly, Mr. and Mrs. Sam, 105 Montgomery Nathan, Belle, 1914 Pine Nathan, Gerson, 311 California Nathan, Herman, Flood Bidg. Nathan, Louis, Mills Bidg. Nathan, M., 1862 Fillmore Nathan, M., 1862 Fillmore Nathan, Mr. and Mrs. Susskind, 1537 Jones Nathan, Sylvan, 114 Sansome Nelson, I. D., 2602 Sacramento Neuberger, Gustave, care Adler Sanatorium Neugass, Mr. and Mrs. Moses S., 144	100.00 30.00 100.00 6.00 6.00 12.00 6.00 12.00 50.00	
Myers, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence A., Hillsborough, San Mateo Co., Cal. N Naphtaly, Mr. and Mrs. Sam, 105 Montgomery Nathan, Belle, 1914 Pine Nathan, Gerson, 311 California Nathan, Herman, Flood Bidg. Nathan, Louis, Mills Bidg. Nathan, M., 1862 Fillmore Nathan, M., 1862 Fillmore Nathan, Paul, 311 California Nathan, Mr. and Mrs. Susskind, 1537 Jones Nathan, Sylvan, 114 Sansome Nelson, I. D., 2602 Sacramento Neuberger, Gustave, care Adler Sanatorium Neugass, Mr. and Mrs. Moses S., 144 Twelfth Neustadter, Mr. and Mrs. David, 461	100.00 30.00 100.00 100.00 6.00 6.00 12.00 12.00 50.00	
Myers, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence A., Hillsborough, San Mateo Co., Cal. N Naphtaly, Mr. and Mrs. Sam, 105 Montgomery Nathan, Belle, 1914 Pine Nathan, Gerson, 311 California Nathan, Herman, Flood Bidg. Nathan, Louis, Mills Bidg. Nathan, M., 1862 Fillmore Nathan, M., 1862 Fillmore Nathan, Paul, 311 California Nathan, Mr. and Mrs. Susskind, 1537 Jones Nathan, Sylvan, 114 Sansome Nelson, I. D., 2602 Sacramento Neuberger, Gustave, care Adler Sanatorium Neugass, Mr. and Mrs. Moses S., 144 Twelfth Neustadter, Mr. and Mrs. David, 461	100.00 30.00 100.00 100.00 6.00 6.00 12.00 12.00 50.00	
Myers, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence A., Hillsborough, San Mateo Co., Cal N Naphtaly, Mr. and Mrs. Sam, 105 Montgomery Nathan, Belle, 1914 Pine Nathan, Gerson, 311 California. Nathan, Herman, Flood Bldg. Nathan, Herman, Flood Bldg. Nathan, M., 1862 Fillmore. Nathan, Paul, 311 California. Nathan, Mr. and Mrs. Susskind, 1537 Jones Nathan, Mr. and Mrs. Susskind, 1537 Jones Nathan, Sylvan, 114 Sansome. Nelson, I. D., 2602 Sacramento. Neuberger, Gustave, care Adler Sanatorium Neugass, Mr. and Mrs. Moses S., 144 Twelfth Neustadter, Mr. and Mrs. David, 461 Mission Neustadter, Mr. and Mrs. Jacob H., Neustadter, Mr. and Mrs. Jacob H.,	100.00 30.00 100.00 100.00 6.00 6.00 12.00 6.00 12.00 50.00 25.00	
Myers, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence A., Hillsborough, San Mateo Co., Cal N Naphtaly, Mr. and Mrs. Sam, 105 Montgomery Nathan, Belle, 1914 Pine Nathan, Gerson, 311 California. Nathan, Herman, Flood Bldg. Nathan, Herman, Flood Bldg. Nathan, M., 1862 Fillmore. Nathan, Paul, 311 California. Nathan, Mr. and Mrs. Susskind, 1537 Jones Nathan, Mr. and Mrs. Susskind, 1537 Jones Nathan, Sylvan, 114 Sansome. Nelson, I. D., 2602 Sacramento. Neuberger, Gustave, care Adler Sanatorium Neugass, Mr. and Mrs. Moses S., 144 Twelfth Neustadter, Mr. and Mrs. David, 461 Mission Neustadter, Mr. and Mrs. Jacob H., Neustadter, Mr. and Mrs. Jacob H.,	100.00 30.00 100.00 100.00 6.00 6.00 12.00 12.00 50.00	
Myers, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence A., Hillsborough, San Mateo Co., Cal N Naphtaly, Mr. and Mrs. Sam, 105 Montgomery Nathan, Belle, 1914 Pine Nathan, Gerson, 311 California. Nathan, Herman, Flood Bldg. Nathan, Horman, Flood Bldg. Nathan, M., 1862 Fillmore. Nathan, Paul, 311 California. Nathan, Mr. and Mrs. Susskind, 1537 Jones Nathan, Sylvan, 114 Sansome. Nelson, I. D., 2602 Sacramento Neuberger, Gustave, care Adler Sanatorium Neugass, Mr. and Mrs. Moses S., 144 Twelfth Neustadter, Mr. and Mrs. David, 461 Mission Neustadter, Mr. and Mrs. Jacob H., 461 Mission Neustadter, Mr. and Mrs. Louis W.,	100.00 30.00 100.00 100.00 6.00 6.00 12.00 50.00 25.00 350.00	
Myers, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence A., Hillsborough, San Mateo Co., Cal N Naphtaly, Mr. and Mrs. Sam, 105 Montgomery Nathan, Belle, 1914 Pine Nathan, Gerson, 311 California. Nathan, Herman, Flood Bldg. Nathan, Horman, Flood Bldg. Nathan, M., 1862 Fillmore. Nathan, Paul, 311 California. Nathan, Mr. and Mrs. Susskind, 1537 Jones Nathan, Sylvan, 114 Sansome. Nelson, I. D., 2602 Sacramento Neuberger, Gustave, care Adler Sanatorium Neugass, Mr. and Mrs. Moses S., 144 Twelfth Neustadter, Mr. and Mrs. David, 461 Mission Neustadter, Mr. and Mrs. Jacob H., 461 Mission Neustadter, Mr. and Mrs. Louis W.,	100.00 30.00 100.00 100.00 6.00 6.00 12.00 50.00 25.00 350.00	
Myers, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence A., Hillsborough, San Mateo Co., Cal N Naphtaly, Mr. and Mrs. Sam, 105 Montgomery Nathan, Belle, 1914 Pine Nathan, Gerson, 311 California. Nathan, Herman, Flood Bldg. Nathan, Horman, Flood Bldg. Nathan, M., 1862 Fillmore. Nathan, Paul, 311 California. Nathan, Mr. and Mrs. Susskind, 1537 Jones Nathan, Sylvan, 114 Sansome. Nelson, I. D., 2602 Sacramento Neuberger, Gustave, care Adler Sanatorium Neugass, Mr. and Mrs. Moses S., 144 Twelfth Neustadter, Mr. and Mrs. David, 461 Mission Neustadter, Mr. and Mrs. Jacob H., 461 Mission Neustadter, Mr. and Mrs. Louis W.,	100.00 30.00 100.00 100.00 6.00 6.00 12.00 50.00 25.00 350.00	
Myers, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence A., Hillsborough, San Mateo Co., Cal N Naphtaly, Mr. and Mrs. Sam, 105 Montgomery Nathan, Belle, 1914 Pine Nathan, Gerson, 311 California. Nathan, Herman, Flood Bldg. Nathan, Horman, Flood Bldg. Nathan, M., 1862 Fillmore. Nathan, Paul, 311 California. Nathan, Mr. and Mrs. Susskind, 1537 Jones Nathan, Sylvan, 114 Sansome. Nelson, I. D., 2602 Sacramento Neuberger, Gustave, care Adler Sanatorium Neugass, Mr. and Mrs. Moses S., 144 Twelfth Neustadter, Mr. and Mrs. David, 461 Mission Neustadter, Mr. and Mrs. Jacob H., 461 Mission Neustadter, Mr. and Mrs. Louis W.,	100.00 30.00 100.00 100.00 6.00 6.00 12.00 50.00 25.00 350.00	
Myers, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence A., Hillsborough, San Mateo Co., Cal. N Naphtaly, Mr. and Mrs. Sam, 105 Montgomery Nathan, Belle, 1914 Pine Nathan, Gerson, 311 California Nathan, Herman, Flood Bldg. Nathan, Louis, Mills Bldg. Nathan, M., 1862 Fillmore Nathan, Paul, 311 California Nathan, Mr. and Mrs. Susskind, 1537 Jones Nathan, Sylvan, 114 Sansome Nelson, I. D., 2602 Sacramento Neuberger, Gustave, care Adler Sanatorium Neugass, Mr. and Mrs. Moses S., 144 Twelfth Neustadter, Mr. and Mrs. David, 461 Mission Neustadter, Mr. and Mrs. Louis W., 461 Mission Neustadter, Mr. and Mrs. Louis W., 461 Mission Neustadter, Mr. and Mrs. Jacob H., Hotel St. Francis. Neustadter, Mr. and Mrs. Newton H.	100.00 30.00 100.00 100.00 6.00 6.00 12.00 50.00 25.00 350.00 200.00 500.00	
Myers, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence A., Hillsborough, San Mateo Co., Cal. N Naphtaly, Mr. and Mrs. Sam, 105 Montgomery Nathan, Belle, 1914 Pine Nathan, Gerson, 311 California Nathan, Herman, Flood Bldg. Nathan, Louis, Mills Bldg. Nathan, M., 1862 Fillmore Nathan, Paul, 311 California Nathan, Mr. and Mrs. Susskind, 1537 Jones Nathan, Sylvan, 114 Sansome Nelson, I. D., 2602 Sacramento Neuberger, Gustave, care Adler Sanatorium Neugass, Mr. and Mrs. Moses S., 144 Twelfth Neustadter, Mr. and Mrs. David, 461 Mission Neustadter, Mr. and Mrs. Louis W., 461 Mission Neustadter, Mr. and Mrs. Louis W., 461 Mission Neustadter, Mr. and Mrs. Jacob H., Hotel St. Francis. Neustadter, Mr. and Mrs. Newton H.	100.00 30.00 100.00 100.00 6.00 6.00 12.00 50.00 25.00 350.00 200.00 500.00	
Myers, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence A., Hillsborough, San Mateo Co., Cal. N Naphtaly, Mr. and Mrs. Sam, 105 Montgomery Nathan, Belle, 1914 Pine Nathan, Gerson, 311 California Nathan, Herman, Flood Bldg. Nathan, Louis, Mills Bldg. Nathan, M., 1862 Fillmore Nathan, Paul, 311 California Nathan, Mr. and Mrs. Susskind, 1537 Jones Nathan, Sylvan, 114 Sansome Nelson, I. D., 2602 Sacramento Neuberger, Gustave, care Adler Sanatorium Neugass, Mr. and Mrs. Moses S., 144 Twelfth Neustadter, Mr. and Mrs. David, 461 Mission Neustadter, Mr. and Mrs. Louis W., 461 Mission Neustadter, Mr. and Mrs. Louis W., 461 Mission Neustadter, Mr. and Mrs. Jacob H., Hotel St. Francis. Neustadter, Mr. and Mrs. Newton H.	100.00 30.00 100.00 100.00 6.00 6.00 12.00 50.00 25.00 350.00 200.00 500.00	
Myers, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence A., Hillsborough, San Mateo Co., Cal. N Naphtaly, Mr. and Mrs. Sam, 105 Montgomery Nathan, Belle, 1914 Pine Nathan, Gerson, 311 California Nathan, Herman, Flood Bldg. Nathan, Louis, Mills Bldg. Nathan, M., 1862 Fillmore Nathan, Paul, 311 California Nathan, Mr. and Mrs. Susskind, 1537 Jones Nathan, Sylvan, 114 Sansome Nelson, I. D., 2602 Sacramento Neuberger, Gustave, care Adler Sanatorium Neugass, Mr. and Mrs. Moses S., 144 Twelfth Neustadter, Mr. and Mrs. David, 461 Mission Neustadter, Mr. and Mrs. Louis W., 461 Mission Neustadter, Mr. and Mrs. Louis W., 461 Mission Neustadter, Mr. and Mrs. Jacob H., Hotel St. Francis. Neustadter, Mr. and Mrs. Newton H.	100.00 30.00 100.00 100.00 6.00 6.00 12.00 50.00 25.00 350.00 200.00 500.00	
Myers, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence A., Hillsborough, San Mateo Co., Cal. N Naphtaly, Mr. and Mrs. Sam, 105 Montgomery Nathan, Belle, 1914 Pine Nathan, Gerson, 311 California Nathan, Herman, Flood Bldg. Nathan, Louis, Mills Bldg. Nathan, M., 1862 Fillmore Nathan, Paul, 311 California Nathan, Mr. and Mrs. Susskind, 1537 Jones Nathan, Sylvan, 114 Sansome Nelson, I. D., 2602 Sacramento Neuberger, Gustave, care Adler Sanatorium Neugass, Mr. and Mrs. Moses S., 144 Twelfth Neustadter, Mr. and Mrs. David, 461 Mission Neustadter, Mr. and Mrs. Louis W., 461 Mission Neustadter, Mr. and Mrs. Louis W., 461 Mission Neustadter, Mr. and Mrs. Jacob H., Hotel St. Francis. Neustadter, Mr. and Mrs. Newton H.	100.00 30.00 100.00 100.00 6.00 6.00 12.00 50.00 25.00 350.00 200.00 500.00	3.00
Myers, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence A., Hillsborough, San Mateo Co., Cal N Naphtaly, Mr. and Mrs. Sam, 105 Montgomery Nathan, Belle, 1914 Pine Nathan, Gerson, 311 California. Nathan, Herman, Flood Bldg. Nathan, Horman, Flood Bldg. Nathan, M., 1862 Fillmore. Nathan, Paul, 311 California. Nathan, Mr. and Mrs. Susskind, 1537 Jones Nathan, Sylvan, 114 Sansome. Nelson, I. D., 2602 Sacramento Neuberger, Gustave, care Adler Sanatorium Neugass, Mr. and Mrs. Moses S., 144 Twelfth Neustadter, Mr. and Mrs. David, 461 Mission Neustadter, Mr. and Mrs. Jacob H., 461 Mission Neustadter, Mr. and Mrs. Louis W.,	100.00 30.00 100.00 100.00 6.00 6.00 12.00 50.00 25.00 350.00 200.00 500.00	

	1915	1916
Newbauer, Mr. and Mrs. Jesse. 39		
Battery	50.00	
Davis and Pacific	150.00	175.00
2421 Buchanan	125.00	150.00
Newburg, Miss Jennie, 3017 Jackson. Newhouse, Arthur A., 311 Battery	9.00 100.00	• • • • •
Newhouse, Mrs. Henry Dina, 1898 Pine	50.00	
Newhouse, Hugo D., Rm. 519 Kohl		•••••
Newhouse, Wm. D. 526 California	100.00 100.00	• • • • •
Building	25.00	
Newman, Edwin S., 171 Common- wealth	50.00	
Newman, Mrs. Fanny and Miss Mil-		••••
dred, Hotel Richelieu Newman, George, Rm, 251 Russ Bldg	$\begin{array}{c} 50.00 \\ 10.00 \end{array}$	•••••
Newman, Mr. & Mrs. Juda, 110 Mkt.	400.00	
Newman, Louis J., Newman, Cal	50.00	
dred, Hotel Richelieu Newman, George, Rm. 251 Russ Bldg. Newman, Mr. & Mrs. Juda, 110 Mkt. Newman, Louis J., Newman, Cal Newman, Samuel J., 220 Mission Newman, Mr. and Mrs. Sigmund J.,	25.00	• • • • •
110 Market	300.00	
Newman, Simon Walter, 3527 Clay	100.00	
Newmark, Dr. Leo, Rm. 802 Butler		
Building 1011 South	25.00	• • • • •
Nickelsburg, Florence, 1911 Sac to	$12.00 \\ 50.00$	• • • • •
Nickelsburg, Florence, 1911 Sac'to Nickelsburg, Melvil S., 557 Mission Nickelsburg, Mr. and Mrs. Siegfried,	00.00	
559 Mission	200.00	
Nieto, Rev. Jacob, 3933 Clay Nieto, Mrs. Jacob, 3933 Clay	27.00	• • • • •
Nordman, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph. 186	6.00	• • • • •
Newdynam Hawry 196 Cooper	60.00 20.00	• • • • •
Geary	12.00	
0		
Oppenheimer, Adolph, 1905 Pacific Av.	15.00	
Oppenheimer, Adolph, 1905 Pacific Av. Oppenheimer, Arthur C., 700 Grand,		
Alameda, Cal. Oppenheimer, James, 791 Market Oppenheimer, Leopold, Balboa Bldg.	12.00	
Oppenheimer, James, 791 Market	$12.00 \\ 10.00$	
Ordenstein, Mr. and Mrs. Max, 2131	10.00	• • • • •
Divisadero	60.00	
Ormond, Mrs. Charles K., 1550 Fill-	3.00	
Mrs. Amelia, Palace Hotel	100.00	
Ostroski, Mrs. Amelia, Palace Hotel Ottenheimer, Alice F., 94 N. Twenty-		
first Partland Uregan	3.00	• • • • •
Ottenheimer, Henry J., 80 Front, Portland, Oregon	15.00	
Ottenheimer, Mrs. Martin C., 807	20.00	••••
Frankiin	10.00	
Ouliff, Mrs. Blanche, 2377 Sutter	18.00	• • • • •
P		
Patek, Mr. and Mrs. Fred, 934 Larkin	150.00	
Pauson, E. H., Kearny and Sutter	25.00	
Pauson, E. H., Kearny and Sutter Pauson, Frank, Rm. 306 Adams Bldg. Pauson, Jacob W., Rm. 306 Adams	100.00	
Building	100.00	
Pauson, Samuel B., 200 Kearny	100.00	

	1915	1916
Peiser Bertha 3017 Jackson	8.00	
Peiser, Bertha, 3017 Jackson Peiser, Sol, 3017 Jackson	6.00	
Peixotto, Mrs. Myrtilla, Russ Bldg	25.00	
Peixotto, Mrs. Myrtilla, Russ Bldg Pencovic, Max H., 953 Market Peyser, Mr. and Mrs. Charles, 77	50.00	••••
Battery	6.00	
Philipp, Clarence F., 311 California.	25.00	• • • • •
Phillips, Mrs. Hattle, Hotel Richelleu Phillips Mrs R F 1499 McAllister	$\frac{50.00}{20.00}$	• • • • •
Phillips, L. A. 354 Pine	18.00	
Peyser, Mr. and Mrs. Charles, 77 Battery Philipp, Clarence F., 311 California. Philipp, Mrs. Hattle, Hotel Richelieu Phillips, Mrs. B. F., 1429 McAllister. Phillips, Mr. and Mrs. Sidney M., care M. Phillips, Mr. and Mrs. Sidney M., care M. Phillips, Mrs. S. M., Hotel Richelieu Pike, Boaz D., 1918 Sacramento. Pike, Mrs. Georgie S. 1918 Sac'to.	25.00	••••
Phillips Mrs S M Hotel Richelieu	100.00	• • • • •
Pike. Boaz D., 1918 Sacramento	15.00	
Pike, Mrs. Georgie S., 1918 Sac'to	21.00	
Pinkson, Mrs. Theresa C., 2708 Sutter	6.00	
Pinkson, Mrs. Theresa C., 2708 Sutter Pinto. E., 47 Kearny	12.00	
Plato, George J., San Francisco Hos-	10.00	
Distance Mark T Design Dida	12.00	
Pohoim Mrs Hugo C 912 Market	3.00	
pital Pacific Bidg Poheim, Mrs. Hugo G., 812 Market Politzer, Alex., 519 California	75.00	
Pollak Mr and Mrs Arnold Room	13.00	• • • • •
715 Merchants' Exchange Bldg	15.00	
Poly, Isaac, 3434 Clay	25.00	
Posner, Max, 52 Main	24.00	
Posner, Mrs. Philip, 379 Hayes	9.00	
Posner, Mrs. Theresa, 117 Beulah	6.00	
Prag, Mrs. Mary, 2712 Webster	10.00	
Politzer, Alex., 519 California. Pollak, Mr. and Mrs. Arnold, Room 715 Merchants' Exchange Bldg Poly, Isaac, 3434 Clay Posner, Max, 52 Main Posner, Mrs. Philip, 379 Hayes Posner, Mrs. Phreesa, 117 Beulah Prag, Mrs. Mary, 2712 Webster Prager, Mr. and Mrs. Isaac, Market and Jones Prager, Mr. and Mrs. Lesser, Market and Jones	50.00	
and Jones	125.00	
Prager, Miss Nita, Hotel Richelieu		5.00
and Jones	10.00	
R		
Raas, Alfred E., 833 Market	100.00	
Raas, Charles, 833 Market	12.00	
Raas, Emanuel, 100 Locust	50.00	
Raas, Joseph C., 535 Folsom	50.00	
Raiss, Albert, 429 California	10.00	• • • • •
Raas, Alfred E., 833 Market Raas, Charles, 833 Market Raas, Emanuel, 10C Locust Raas, Joseph C., 535 Folsom Raiss, Albert, 429 California Raiss, Mr. and Mrs. Carl, 429 California Ransohoff, Mr. and Mrs. Leopold, 228	350.00	
Post	100.00	
Ransohoff, Robert, 230 Post	12.00	
Raphael, M., 3156 24th St	12.00	
Post Ransohoff, Robert, 230 Post Raphael, M., 3156 24th St Raphael, Nat., Rm. 251 Russ Bldg. Raphael, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel, 5	30.00	
Powell	20.00	40.00
Powell Ratner, H., 121 Geary Rau, Mr. and Mrs. Stephen L., Grant Ave. and Geary Redlick, Henry, 2200 Mission Redlick, Mrs. Ludwig, 1264 Page Reeb, Ferdinand, 728 Page Reeb, Mrs. Ferdinand, 728 Page Regensberger, Ernest O., 758 Fifty- fourth St. Oakland	25.00	••••
Ave. and Geary	87.50	
Redlick, Henry, 2200 Mission	50.00 15.00	
Peeb Fordinand 798 Page	9.00	
Reeh, Mrs Ferdinand 728 Page	9.00	
Regensberger, Ernest O., 758 Fifty-		
Boron Mrs. Jacob 1522 October	6.00	
Regon, Mrs. Jacob, 1965 Octavia	$\frac{3.00}{21.00}$	
fourth St., Oakland	6.00	
Reichert Edward 211 3d Ave	12.00	25.00

	1915	1916
Reiss, Mrs. Jeanette, 1516 Post	20.00	
Reuben, Abe, 136 Pine	6.00	
Reuben, Etta, 436 O'Farrell	6.00	
Reyman, Julia, 460 Montgomery	50.00	• • • • •
Rnine, Elias, 245 Montgomery	12.00 39.00	
Reiss, Mrs. Jeanette, 1516 Post Reuben, Abe, 136 Pine Reuben, Etta, 436 O'Farrell Reyman, Julia, 460 Montgomery Rhine, Ellas, 245 Montgomery Rich, Alfred J., 58 Sutter Rich, Samuel H., 3180 Washington. Riese, Mrs. David, 71 Jordan Ave Ringolsky, G. C., 805 Claus Spreckels Bldg.	6.00	
Riese Mrs David 71 Jordan Ave	5.00	
Ringolsky, G. C., 805 Claus Spreck-	0.00	••••
els Bldg.	10.00	
Rinder, Reuben R., Rm. 1809 Bdwy.	9.00	
Rittigstein, Jacob M., 100 Stockton	6.00	
Robin, Mrs. Reka, 440 Capp	10.00	
Rogers, H. M., 136 Sansome	18.00	• • • • •
Rittigstein, Jacob M., 100 Stockton Robin, Mrs. Reka, 440 Capp Rogers, H. M., 136 Sansome Rohlffs, Mrs. A. Marie, 1120 Lombard Roos, Mr. and Mrs. Achille, Market and Stockton	5.00	• • • • •
and Stockton	500.00	
Roos Mr and Mrs George H Mar-	300.00	
ket and Stockton	300.00	
Roos, Mr. and Mrs. Leon L., Market		
and Stockton	150.00	
Roos, Robt. A., Market and Stockton.	100.00	*****
and Stockton Roos, Mr. and Mrs. George H., Market and Stockton Roos, Mr. and Mrs. Leon L., Market and Stockton Roos, Robt. A., Market and Stockton. Rosen, Samuel, 1745 Ellis. Rosenbaum, Mr. and Mrs. Albert M.	6.00	• • • • •
	250.00	
2614 Jackson	250.00	
402 Marine Ridge	20.00	
402 Marine Bldg. Rosenbaum, Mr. and Mrs. Charles W., 214 Front	20.00	• • • • • •
W. 214 Front	250.00	
W., 214 Front		
Haas, Baruch & Co., Los Angeles,	F 0 0 0	
Cal. Rosenbaum, Mrs. Herman A., 2263	50.00	• • • • •
Rosenbaum, Mrs. Herman A., 2263	12.00	
Post Rosenbaum, J., 25 Stockton	12.00	
Rosenbaum, Milton A. 2614 Jackson.	10.00	
Rosenbaum, Milton A., 2614 Jackson. Rosenbaum, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel M		
214 Front	150.00	
Rosenbaum, Mrs. Sigmund D., Hotel		
St. Francis	300.00	• • • • •
Rosenberg, Abraham, 334 California	500.00	• • • • •
St. Francis Rosenberg, Abraham, 334 California Rosenberg, Adolph, 334 California Rosenberg, Bernard, 51 Main Rosenberg, Isidor, 45 Kearny Rosenberg, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph, 916	500.00 50.00	• • • • •
Rosenberg, Bernaru, 51 Main	25.00	
Rosenberg Mr and Mrs. Joseph. 916	20.00	
Larkin	100.00	
Rosenberg, Mrs. Lena, 334 California	25.00	
Larkin Rosenberg, Mrs. Lena, 334 California Rosenberg, Max L., 334 California Rosenberg, Mr. and Mrs. Morris, 30	500.00	
Rosenberg, Mr. and Mrs. Morris, 30	10.00	
	18.00	• • • • •
Rosenblatt, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur S.,	100.00	
2250 Jackson	100.00	• • • • • •
300 Second	50.00	
300 Second Rosenblatt, Mrs. Rose, 300 Second Rosenblum, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel,	150.00	
Rosenblum, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel,		
Rosener, Charles S., 57 Powell. Rosener, Clarles S., 57 Powell. Rosener Leland S., Merchants' Exchange Bidg. Rosenfeld, Judith, Hotel Clift. Rosenfeld's (John) Sons, Room 1024, Merchants' Exchange Bidg. Rosenfield, Julius M., Cliff House, Ocean Reach	20.00	
Rosener, Charles S., 57 Powell	15.00	
Rosener, Leland S., Merchants' Ex-	25.00	
Change Bldg	12.00	
Rosenfeld's (John) Sons Room 1024.	12.00	
Merchants' Exchange Bldg	750.00	
Rosenfield, Julius M., Cliff House,		
Ocean Beach	60.00	• • • • •
Ocean Beach	200.00	

	1915	1916
Rosenshine, Adolph. 2401 Jackson	40.00	
Rosenshine, Adolph, 2401 Jackson Rosenshine, M. W., 3125 Jackson	40.00	
Rosenstein, Otto, 15th and Folsom	25.00	
Rosenstein, Otto, 15th and Folsom Rosenstirn, Dr. Julius, 126 Stockton	50.00	
Rosenstock, Mrs. Samuel W., 1819		
	500.00	
Rosenthal, Mr. and Mrs. Isaac L.,		
1964 Pacific Ave	250.00	
Rosenthal, Mr. and Mrs. Marcus, 802		
Balboa Bldg.	60.00	
Rosenthal, Max, 734 Mission Rosenthal, N., Room 714 Merchants'	25.00	
Rosenthal N. Room 714 Merchants'	400 00	
Exchange Bldg. Rosenthal, Mrs. Rosa, 2299 Sac'to Rosenthal, S., 22 Battery	100.00	
Rosenthal S 22 Pattory	$10.00 \\ 12.00$	
Rosman, Mr. and Mrs. Saul, 845 Bu-	12.00	
	12.00	
Roth A 2615 Laguna	50.00	• • • • •
Roth Mr and Mrs Daniel 214 Front	250.00	
Roth Mr and Mrs Fred 704 Market	100.00	
Roth, A., 2615 Laguna Roth, Mr. and Mrs. Daniel, 214 Front Roth, Mr. and Mrs. Fred, 704 Market Roth, Lester L., Fairfax Ave. and	100.00	
Newhall	50.00	
Rothbach, B., 2461 Post.	9.00	
Rothenno, Mr. and Mrs. Herbert L.		
	50.00	
Rothchild, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph M.,		
	350.00	
Rothschild, Abe, 135 Kearny Rothschild, Mrs. Hugo, 2848 Wash Rothschild, Mr. and Mrs. John, Mar-	100.00	
Rothschild, Mrs. Hugo, 2848 Wash	18.00	
Rothschild, Mr. and Mrs. John, Mar-	100.00	
ket and Spear	100.00	• • • • •
Rothschild, Joy B., 1200 Taylor	6.00	
Rothschild, Morris, 2348 Franklin	12.00	
Rothschild, Robert B., 969 Mission	12.00	
Rothschild, Walter, Room 2002 Ho-		
	25 00	
bart Bldg	25.00	
Ruben, Mr. and Mrs. Paul R., 24 Cal.	25.00 3 0.00	
Ruben, Mr. and Mrs. Paul R., 24 Cal. Rubenstein, Mrs. Annie, 950 Broad-	30.00	
Ruben, Mr. and Mrs. Paul R., 24 Cal. Rubenstein, Mrs. Annie, 950 Broad-		
Ruben, Mr. and Mrs. Paul R., 24 Cal. Rubenstein, Mrs. Annie, 950 Broad-	30.00	
Ruben, Mr. and Mrs. Paul R., 24 Cal. Rubenstein, Mrs. Annie, 950 Broad- Way Rudee, Mrs. Dr. Henry E., 3038 Jack-	30.00 6.00	
Bart Bldg. Ruben, Mr. and Mrs. Paul R., 24 Cal. Rubenstein, Mrs. Annie, 950 Broad- way Rudee, Mrs. Dr. Henry E., 3038 Jack- son	30.00 6.00	
Ruben, Mr. and Mrs. Paul R., 24 Cal. Rubenstein, Mrs. Annie, 950 Broad- Way Rudee, Mrs. Dr. Henry E., 3038 Jack-	30.00 6.00	
Bart Bldg. Ruben, Mr. and Mrs. Paul R., 24 Cal. Rubenstein, Mrs. Annie, 950 Broad- Way Rudee, Mrs. Dr. Henry E., 3038 Jack- son	30.00 6.00 6.00	
Bart Bldg. Ruben, Mr. and Mrs. Paul R., 24 Cal. Rubenstein, Mrs. Annie, 950 Broad- way Rudee, Mrs. Dr. Henry E., 3038 Jack- son S Sachs. David M., Rm. 364 Mills Bldg.	30.00 6.00 6.00	
Bart Bldg. Ruben, Mr. and Mrs. Paul R., 24 Cal. Rubenstein, Mrs. Annie, 950 Broad- way Rudee, Mrs. Dr. Henry E., 3038 Jack- son S Sachs. David M., Rm. 364 Mills Bldg.	30.00 6.00 6.00 100.00 50.00	
Bart Bldg. Ruben, Mr. and Mrs. Paul R., 24 Cal. Rubenstein, Mrs. Annie, 950 Broad- way Rudee, Mrs. Dr. Henry E., 3038 Jack- son S Sachs. David M., Rm. 364 Mills Bldg.	30.00 6.00 6.00	
Sachs, David M., Rm. 364, Mills Bldg. Sachs, Mr. and Mrs. David, 182 Geary Sachs, Mrs. Dr., Rm. 364, Mills Bldg. Sachs, Mr. and Mrs. David, 182 Geary Sachs, Edgar D., Rm. 364 Mills Bldg. Sachs, Miss Hattie, Room 364, Mills	30.00 6.00 6.00 100.00 50.00 100.00	
Sachs, David M., Rm. 364, Mills Bldg. Sachs, Mr. and Mrs. David, 182 Geary Sachs, Mrs. Dr., Rm. 364, Mills Bldg. Sachs, Mr. and Mrs. David, 182 Geary Sachs, Edgar D., Rm. 364 Mills Bldg. Sachs, Miss Hattie, Room 364, Mills	30.00 6.00 6.00 100.00 50.00 100.00	
Sachs, David M., Rm. 364, Mills Bldg. Sachs, Mr. and Mrs. David, 182 Geary Sachs, Mrs. Dr., Rm. 364, Mills Bldg. Sachs, Mr. and Mrs. David, 182 Geary Sachs, Edgar D., Rm. 364 Mills Bldg. Sachs, Miss Hattie, Room 364, Mills	30.00 6.00 6.00 100.00 50.00 100.00 250.00	600.00
Sachs, Mr. and Mrs. Paul R., 24 Cal. Rubenstein, Mrs. Annie, 950 Broadway Rudee, Mrs. Dr. Henry E., 3038 Jackson S Sachs, David M., Rm. 364, Mills Bldg. Sachs, Mr. and Mrs. David, 182 Geary Sachs, Edgar D., Rm. 364 Mills Bldg. Sachs, Miss Hattie, Room 364, Mills Bldg. Sachs, Mrs. Mary, Hotel Fairmont. Sachs, Sanford, 140 Geary.	30.00 6.00 6.00 100.00 50.00 100.00	600.00
Sachs, Mr. and Mrs. Paul R., 24 Cal. Ruben, Mr. and Mrs. Paul R., 24 Cal. Rubenstein, Mrs. Annie, 950 Broadway Rudee, Mrs. Dr. Henry E., 3038 Jackson Sachs, David M., Rm. 364, Mills Bldg. Sachs, Mr. and Mrs. David, 182 Geary Sachs, Edgar D., Rm. 364 Mills Bldg. Sachs, Miss Hattie, Room 364, Mills Bldg. Sachs, Mrs. Mary, Hotel Fairmont. Sachs, Sanford, 140 Geary. Sahlein, Mr. and Mrs. Henry, 1718	30.00 6.00 6.00 100.00 50.00 100.00 100.00 250.00 400.00	600.00
Sachs, Mr. and Mrs. Paul R., 24 Cal. Ruben, Mr. and Mrs. Paul R., 24 Cal. Rubenstein, Mrs. Annie, 950 Broadway Rudee, Mrs. Dr. Henry E., 3038 Jackson Sachs, David M., Rm. 364, Mills Bldg. Sachs, Mr. and Mrs. David, 182 Geary Sachs, Edgar D., Rm. 364 Mills Bldg. Sachs, Miss Hattie, Room 364, Mills Bldg. Sachs, Mrs. Mary, Hotel Fairmont. Sachs, Sanford, 140 Geary. Sahlein, Mr. and Mrs. Henry, 1718	30.00 6.00 6.00 100.00 50.00 100.00 250.00	600.00
Sachs, Mr. and Mrs. Paul R., 24 Cal. Ruben, Mr. and Mrs. Paul R., 24 Cal. Rubenstein, Mrs. Annie, 950 Broadway Rudee, Mrs. Dr. Henry E., 3038 Jackson Sachs, David M., Rm. 364, Mills Bldg. Sachs, Mr. and Mrs. David, 182 Geary Sachs, Edgar D., Rm. 364 Mills Bldg. Sachs, Miss Hattie, Room 364, Mills Bldg. Sachs, Mrs. Mary, Hotel Fairmont. Sachs, Sanford, 140 Geary. Sahlein, Mr. and Mrs. Henry, 1718	30.00 6.00 6.00 100.00 50.00 100.00 250.00 400.00 250.00 10.00 6.00	600.00
Sachs, Mr. and Mrs. Paul R., 24 Cal. Ruben, Mr. and Mrs. Paul R., 24 Cal. Rubenstein, Mrs. Annie, 950 Broadway Rudee, Mrs. Dr. Henry E., 3038 Jackson Sachs, David M., Rm. 364, Mills Bldg. Sachs, Mr. and Mrs. David, 182 Geary Sachs, Edgar D., Rm. 364 Mills Bldg. Sachs, Miss Hattie, Room 364, Mills Bldg. Sachs, Mrs. Mary, Hotel Fairmont. Sachs, Sanford, 140 Geary. Sahlein, Mr. and Mrs. Henry, 1718	30.00 6.00 6.00 100.00 50.00 100.00 250.00 400.00 250.00 10.00	600.00
Sachs, David M., Rm. 364, Mills Bldg. Sachs, David M., Rm. 364, Mills Bldg. Sachs, Mr. and Mrs. David. 182 Geary Sachs, Edgar D., Rm. 364 Mills Bldg. Sachs, Miss Hattie, Room 364, Mills Bldg. Sachs, Mrs. Mary. Hotel Fairmont. Sachs, Sanford, 140 Geary. Sachs, Mrs. Mary. Hotel Fairmont. Sachs, Sanford, 140 Geary. Sachs, Mrs. Mary. Hotel Fairmont. Salberg, Mrs. Nellie, 3412 Washington Salomon, Mrs. N., 4553 California Salomon, Mme. S., 2620 Buchanan Salomon, Maurice, Room 801 Hum-	30.00 6.00 6.00 50.00 100.00 100.00 250.00 400.00 250.00 6.00 9.00	600.00
Sachs, David M., Rm. 364, Mills Bldg. Sachs, David M., Rm. 364, Mills Bldg. Sachs, Mr. and Mrs. David. 182 Geary Sachs, Edgar D., Rm. 364 Mills Bldg. Sachs, Miss Hattie, Room 364, Mills Bldg. Sachs, Mrs. Mary. Hotel Fairmont. Sachs, Sanford, 140 Geary. Sachs, Mrs. Mary. Hotel Fairmont. Sachs, Sanford, 140 Geary. Sachs, Mrs. Mary. Hotel Fairmont. Salberg, Mrs. Nellie, 3412 Washington Salomon, Mrs. N., 4553 California Salomon, Mme. S., 2620 Buchanan Salomon, Maurice, Room 801 Hum-	30.00 6.00 6.00 100.00 50.00 100.00 250.00 400.00 250.00 10.00 6.00	600.00
Sachs, David M., Rm. 364, Mills Bldg. Sachs, David M., Rm. 364, Mills Bldg. Sachs, Mr. and Mrs. David, 182 Geary Sachs, Edgar D., Rm. 364 Mills Bldg. Sachs, Miss Hattie, Room 364, Mills Bldg. Sachs, Mrs. Mary, Hotel Fairmont. Sachs, Sachs, Mrs. Mary, Hotel Fairmont. Sachs, Sachs, Mrs. Mary, Hotel Fairmont. Sachs, Mrs. Mary, Hotel Fairmont. Salberg, Mrs. Nellie, 3412 Washington Salberg, Mrs. Nellie, 3412 Washington Salbomon, Mrs. N., 4553 California. Salomon, Mrs. N., 4553 California. Salomon, Maurice, Room 801 Humboldt Bank Bldg.	30.00 6.00 6.00 50.00 100.00 100.00 250.00 400.00 250.00 10.00 6.00 9.00	600.00
Sachs, David M., Rm. 364, Mills Bldg. Sachs, David M., Rm. 364, Mills Bldg. Sachs, Mr. and Mrs. David, 182 Geary Sachs, Edgar D., Rm. 364 Mills Bldg. Sachs, Miss Hattie, Room 364, Mills Bldg. Sachs, Mrs. Mary, Hotel Fairmont. Sachs, Sachs, Mrs. Mary, Hotel Fairmont. Sachs, Sachs, Mrs. Mary, Hotel Fairmont. Sachs, Mrs. Mary, Hotel Fairmont. Salberg, Mrs. Nellie, 3412 Washington Salberg, Mrs. Nellie, 3412 Washington Salbomon, Mrs. N., 4553 California. Salomon, Mrs. N., 4553 California. Salomon, Maurice, Room 801 Humboldt Bank Bldg.	30.00 6.00 6.00 100.00 50.00 100.00 250.00 400.00 250.00 10.00 6.00 9.00 25.00 6.00	600.00
Sachs, David M., Rm. 364, Mills Bldg. Sachs, David M., Rm. 364, Mills Bldg. Sachs, Mr. and Mrs. David, 182 Geary Sachs, Edgar D., Rm. 364 Mills Bldg. Sachs, Miss Hattie, Room 364, Mills Bldg. Sachs, Mrs. Mary, Hotel Fairmont. Sachs, Sachs, Mrs. Mary, Hotel Fairmont. Sachs, Sachs, Mrs. Mary, Hotel Fairmont. Sachs, Mrs. Mary, Hotel Fairmont. Salberg, Mrs. Nellie, 3412 Washington Salberg, Mrs. Nellie, 3412 Washington Salbomon, Mrs. N., 4553 California. Salomon, Mrs. N., 4553 California. Salomon, Maurice, Room 801 Humboldt Bank Bldg.	30.00 6.00 6.00 50.00 100.00 100.00 250.00 400.00 250.00 10.00 6.00 9.00	600.00
Sachs, David M., Rm. 364, Mills Bldg. Sachs, David M., Rm. 364, Mills Bldg. Sachs, Mr. and Mrs. David, 182 Geary Sachs, Edgar D., Rm. 364 Mills Bldg. Sachs, Miss Hattie, Room 364, Mills Bldg. Sachs, Mrs. Mary, Hotel Fairmont. Sachs, Sachs, Mrs. Mary, Hotel Fairmont. Sachs, Sachs, Mrs. Mary, Hotel Fairmont. Sachs, Mrs. Mary, Hotel Fairmont. Salberg, Mrs. Nellie, 3412 Washington Salberg, Mrs. Nellie, 3412 Washington Salbomon, Mrs. N., 4553 California. Salomon, Mrs. N., 4553 California. Salomon, Maurice, Room 801 Humboldt Bank Bldg.	30.00 6.00 6.00 100.00 50.00 100.00 250.00 400.00 250.00 10.00 50.00 250.00 10.00 250.00 10.00	600.00
Sachs, David M., Rm. 364, Mills Bldg. Sachs, David M., Rm. 364, Mills Bldg. Sachs, Mr. and Mrs. David, 182 Geary Sachs, Edgar D., Rm. 364 Mills Bldg. Sachs, Miss Hattie, Room 364, Mills Bldg. Sachs, Mrs. Mary, Hotel Fairmont. Sachs, Sachs, Mrs. Mary, Hotel Fairmont. Sachs, Sachs, Mrs. Mary, Hotel Fairmont. Sachs, Mrs. Mary, Hotel Fairmont. Salberg, Mrs. Nellie, 3412 Washington Salberg, Mrs. Nellie, 3412 Washington Salbomon, Mrs. N., 4553 California. Salomon, Mrs. N., 4553 California. Salomon, Maurice, Room 801 Humboldt Bank Bldg.	30.00 6.00 6.00 100.00 50.00 100.00 250.00 400.00 250.00 10.00 9.00 25.00 6.00 100.00	600.00
Sachs, David M., Rm. 364, Mills Bldg. Sachs, David M., Rm. 364, Mills Bldg. Sachs, Mr. and Mrs. David, 182 Geary Sachs, Edgar D., Rm. 364 Mills Bldg. Sachs, Miss Hattie, Room 364, Mills Bldg. Sachs, Mrs. Mary, Hotel Fairmont. Sachs, Sachs, Mrs. Mary, Hotel Fairmont. Sachs, Sachs, Mrs. Mary, Hotel Fairmont. Sachs, Mrs. Mary, Hotel Fairmont. Salberg, Mrs. Nellie, 3412 Washington Salberg, Mrs. Nellie, 3412 Washington Salbomon, Mrs. N., 4553 California. Salomon, Mrs. N., 4553 California. Salomon, Maurice, Room 801 Humboldt Bank Bldg.	30.00 6.00 6.00 100.00 50.00 100.00 250.00 400.00 250.00 10.00 50.00 250.00 10.00 250.00 10.00	600.00
Sachs, David M., Rm. 364, Mills Bldg. Sachs, David M., Rm. 364, Mills Bldg. Sachs, Mr. and Mrs. David. 182 Geary Sachs, Edgar D., Rm. 364 Mills Bldg. Sachs, Miss Hattie, Room 364, Mills Bldg. Sachs, Mrs. Mary. Hotel Fairmont. Sachs, Sanford, 140 Geary. Sachs, Mrs. Mary. Hotel Fairmont. Sachs, Sanford, 140 Geary. Sachs, Mrs. Mary. Hotel Fairmont. Salberg, Mrs. Nellie, 3412 Washington Salomon, Mrs. N., 4553 California Salomon, Mme. S., 2620 Buchanan Salomon, Maurice, Room 801 Hum-	30.00 6.00 6.00 100.00 50.00 100.00 250.00 400.00 250.00 10.00 9.00 25.00 6.00 100.00	600.00

1916

	1915	1916
Schwabacher, Mrs. Abraham, 214	-	
Front	500.00	
Schwabacher, Abraham (in memory	250.00	
of), 214 Front	250.00	• • • • • •
Schwabacher, Albert E., 609 Market	50.00 750.00	• • • • •
of), 214 Front. Schwabacher, Albert E., 609 Market Schwabacher, Mrs. Bella, 1820 Clay. Schwabacher, Mrs. Carrie, 2000		
Gough	300.00	
Schwabacher, Frank, 310 Sansome	150.00	• • • • •
Schwabacher, James H., 541 Market	100.00	• • • • •
Gough Schwabacher, Frank, 310 Sansome Schwabacher, James H., 541 Market Schwabacher, Mr. and Mrs. Louis A., 214 Front	500.00	
214 Front Schwabacher, L. M., Santa Maria,	•••••	
Cal		10.00
Schwabacher, Max, Room 715 Kohl	~	
Building	50.00	• • • • •
Building	50.00	
Jackson Schwabacher Samuel I care Schwa-	30.00	• • • • •
bacher Bros. & Co., Seattle, Wash.	50.00	
Jackson Schwabacher, Samuel I., care Schwabacher Bros. & Co., Seattle, Wash. Schwabacher, Mr. and Mrs. Sigmund,	00.00	
1900 Jackson	,000.00	
Schwartz, Gustav Sutro, 840 Powell	10.00	
Schwartz, Harry, 439 California	6.00	
Schwartz, Leonard N., 32 Montgmy	6.00	
Schwartz, Samuel C., 2704 24th	12.00	• • • • •
Schwartz, Sol, 879 Market	12.00	• • • • •
Schwartz, Mrs. wm., 410 Montgmy.	$18.00 \\ 12.00$	• • • • •
Schweitzer, Albert M., 3000 Clay	200.00	• • • • •
Schweitzer Mrs Jacob 3750 Clay	150.00	• • • • •
Schweitzer, Mr. and Mrs. Maurice,	100.00	••••
Room 342 Mills Bldg	500.00	
Schweitzer, Mr. and Mrs. Maurice, Room 342 Mills BldgSchweitzer, Maurice, Jr., 3600 Clay Schweitzer, Mr. and Mrs. Melville,	12.00	
Schweitzer, Mr. and Mrs. Melville,		
136th Fifth	100.00	
Seeligsohn, Selig M., care Manassee, Block Tanning Co., West Berkeley,		
Cal	6.00	
0 35 3 35 7 3 4005	0.00	
McAllister	12.00	
Seller, Arthur, 139 Fremont	25.00	
Seiler, Mrs. Carrie, 2509 Van Ness Av.	9.00	
Selig, Philip, 518 Market	20.00	
Selig, Samuel S., 518 Market	25.00	
Seller, Mr. and Mrs. Henry, 14 Spear	50.00	• • • • •
Seller, Samuel, Merchants Ex. Bldg.	50.00 25.00	• • • • •
seeman, Mr. and Mrs. Jacob, 1066 McAllister Seller, Arthur, 139 Fremont. Seiler, Mrs. Carrie, 2509 Van Ness Av. Sellg, Philip, 518 Market. Sellg, Samuel S., 518 Market. Seller, Mr. and Mrs. Henry, 14 Spear Seller, Samuel, Merchants' Ex. Bldg. Seller, Sanford E., 14 Spear. Selling, S. E., care Illinois Pacific Glass Co.	25.00	
Glass Co.	15.00	
Sena, Mark, 1336 McAllister	6.00	
Shaen, J., 339 Sansome	6.00	
Glass Co. Sena, Mark. 1336 McAllister. Shaen, J., 339 Sansome Shainwald, Richard S., 34 First Shainwald, Mrs. Richard S., 1925	200.00	
Shainwald, Mrs. Richard S., 1925	05.00	
	25.00	
Shaw, Mr. and Mrs. Henry, 2224 Clay	25.00 6 .00	• • • • •
Sheftel M 2082 Rush	9.00	• • • • •
Shaw, Mr. and Mrs. Henry, 2224 Clay Sheffer, Miss Rose, 436 O'Farrell. Sheftel, M., 2083 Bush Sheideman, Hattie, 2275 Broadway.	6.00	
Shemanski, Mr. and Mrs. Isidore,		
	50.00	
Shipper, Mrs. Sol., 1326 McAllister	6.00	
Shirek Mrs Dorathea care A Shirek	50.00	
& Sons, Bush and Sansome	50.00	
Shirek, Herbert M., 119 Bush	15.00	
& Sons, Bush and Sansome Shirek, Herbert M., 119 Bush Shirek, Sidney, 119 Bush Shirpser, Miss Elsie, 89 Sixth Ave	3 0.00 6. 00	
Dimpoer, mas mate, of bixtii Ave	0.00	

	1915	1916
Siebenhauer, Lester, Hotel Norman-		
	6.00	
dle Siebenhauer, Mathilda, 1st & Grape, San Diego, Cal. Siebenhauer, Sally, Hotel Granada Siegel, Mrs. Hortense, 1916 Jackson. Sieroty, Bernard, 2352 Mission Sieroty, Mr. and Mrs. Henry, 1017	3.00	
Siebenhauer, Sally, Hotel Granada	24.00	
Siegel, Mrs. Hortense, 1916 Jackson,	75.00	
Sieroty, Bernard, 2352 Mission	18.00	
Sieroty, Mr. and Mrs. Henry, 1017		
Market Silverberg, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph, Mills Bldg.	50.00	
Silverberg, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph,		
Mills Bldg.	500.00	
Mills Bldg. Silverberg, Dr. Melville, 1018 Head Building		
Building	6.00	• • • • •
Building . Silverberg, Mrs. Simon, 3575 Washington .	100.00	
Silverman Adolph 1062 Market	100.00	• • • • • •
Silverman Moritz 1062 Market	100.00	
Simon, Mrs. C. J. 2067 Green	3.00	
ington. Silverman, Adolph, 1062 Market Silverman, Moritz, 1062 Market Simon, Mrs. C. J., 2067 Green Simon, Mrs. E p h r a i m, Hotel St.		
Francis	100.00	
Simon, Harry L., 454 Scott	6.00	
Simon, Hattie, 2136 Pacific Ave	500.00	
Simon, Harry L., 454 Scott		
dero .	15.00	• • • • •
Simon, Silas, Hotel St. Francis	30.00	• • • • •
Simon, Sig., 1030 Bryant	25.00 75.00	• • • • •
dero Simon, Silas, Hotel St. Francis Simon, Sig., 1636 Bryant Simon, Mrs. Stella G., 1918 Franklin Simons, Mr. and Mrs. Louis, 38 Sansome	13.00	• • • • •
some	25.00	
some	6.00	
Sinsheimer, Mr. and Mrs. Bernard.		
149 California	100.00	
149 California Sinsheimer, Mr. and Mrs. Edgar, Rm. 1211, Flood Bldg. Sinsheimer, Mrs. Henry, 110 Market. Sinsheimer, Henry, 110 Market. Sinsheimer, P. A., 833 Market. Sinsheimer, Mrs. Samuel C., Warrington Apts.		
1211, Flood Bldg	25.00	50.00
Sinshelmer, Mrs. Henry, 110 Market.	100.00	• • • • •
Sinsheimer, Henry, 110 Market	$650.00 \\ 12.00$	••••
Singheimer Mrs Samuel C War-	12.00	• • • • •
rington Apts.	11.00	
rington Apts		
Sloss, Mr. & Mrs. Leon, 310 Sansome Sloss, Louis, 310 Sansome	200.00	
Sloss, Mr. & Mrs. Leon, 310 Sansome	200.00	
Sloss, Louis, 310 Sansome	100.00	• • • • •
Sloss, Mrs. Louis, 310 Sansome Sloss, Hon. Mr. and Mrs. Max C.,	500.00	• • • • •
	250.00	
Wells Fargo BldgSmith, Mr. and Mrs. William, 1002	230.00	• • • • •
Washington, Oakland	12.00	
Snow, Samuel. 80 Market	9.00	
Solomon, Aaron, 375 McAllister	3.00	
Solomon, Henry I., Second & Mission	60.00	
Solomons, Mr. and Mrs. Lucius L.,	100.00	
Sharon Bldg	100.00	• • • • •
Sommer, Max, 838 Market	50.00 100.00	• • • • •
Son, Mrs. Adolph A., 2124 Brodway	50.00	
Sondheimer Moses 151 Post	250.00	
Sonnenberg, Sig., 154 Sutter	12.00	
Spiegelman, Joseph, 1189 Oak	3.00	
Spiegelman, Morris, 1636 Bryant	25. 00	
Spiegelman, Rebecca (in memory of)	3.00	
Spielman, H., 820 Laguna	6.00	25.00
Springer Abraham C Hotel Granada	50.00	20.00
Spiro, Mr. & Mrs. M. 1919 Divisadero	24. 00	
Stahl, Mr. and Mrs. Adolfo. 14		
Smith, Mr. and Mrs. William, 1002 Washington, Oakland Snow, Samuel, 80 Market. Solomon, Aaron, 375 McAllister Solomon, Henry I., Second & Mission Solomons, Mr. and Mrs. Lucius L., Sharon Bldg. Sommer, Max. 838 Market. Son, Mrs. Adolph A., 2124 Brodway Son, Charles A. 837 Mission. Sondheimer, Moses, 151 Post. Sonnenberg, Sig., 154 Sutter. Spiegelman, Joseph, 1189 Oak. Spiegelman, Morris, 1636 Bryant. Spiegelman, Morris, 1636 Bryant. Spiegelman, H, 820 Laguna. Spring, Sam, Mills Bldg. Springer, Abraham C., Hotel Granada Spiro, Mr. & Mrs. M., 1919 Divisadero Stahl, Mr. and Mrs. Adolfo, 14 Montgomery.	,500.0 0	

	1915	1916
Stein, Mr. and Mrs. Abraham, Third		
and Mission	50.00	• • • • •
Stein, J. H., 320 Phelan Bldg	25.00	
Stein, J. H., 320 Phelan Bldg Stein, Mrs. J. H., 1386 McAllister Steinbach, Henry, 350 Mills Bldg	6.00	
Steinbarn, Henry, 350 Mills Blug	$10.00 \\ 18.00$	
Steinberg, S., Army and Alabama Steinberg, Solomon, 426 3d Ave	3.00	
Steinberger, Mr. and Mrs. Adolph, 25	3.00	
Kearny	100.00	
Kearny. Steinberger, Irwin, Hotel St. Francis	12.00	
Steinberger, Julius, 25 Kearny	50.00	
Steinberger, Julius, 25 Kearny Steinberger, Robert, 25 Kearny	12.00	
Steinhart, Ignatz, Sutter & Sansome Steinhart, Jesse H., Room 305 Mon-	500.00	
Steinhart, Jesse H., Room 305 Mon-		
adnock Bldg.	50.00	
Steinhart, Mrs. Jesse, 2527 Fillmore	50.00	
Steinnart, Mrs. wm., 2521 Scott	60.00	
Steiner, David H., 59 Stockton	30.00	• • • • •
of) 50 Arguello Rivd	100.00	
Steinhart, Jesse H., Room 305 Mon- adnock Bldg	100.00	
leio	25,00	
lejo	10.00	
Sterling, Mr. and Mrs. J., 1129A		
Guerrero . Stern, Mr. and Mrs. Abraham, Pine and Battery Stern, Mrs. Emanuel L., 2109 Pacific	9.00	
Stern, Mr. and Mrs. Abraham, Pine	050.00	
and Battery	250.00	500.00
Stern, Mrs. Emanuel L., 2109 Pacine	6 00	
Stern, Henry, 1424 18th	6.00 5.00	
Stern Mr and Mrs Tacoh Pine and	3.00	• • • • •
Battery 1	500 00	
Stern, Mr. & Mrs. Jacob, 110 Market	100.00	
Battery 1 Stern, Mr. & Mrs. Jacob, 110 Market Stern, J. W., 1636 Market Stern, Mr. and Mrs. Louis, Pine and Battery	6.00	
Stern, Mr. and Mrs. Louis, Pine and		
Stern, Mr. and Mrs. Moses, 1040 Mc-	500.00	
Stern, Mr. and Mrs. Moses, 1040 Mc-	~~ ~~	
Allister	50.00	• • • • •
Stern, Philip, 2233 Washington	50.00	• • • • •
Stern, Mr. and Mrs. Sigmund, Pine and Battery Sternfeld, Mrs. Jenny, 3314 Clay Sternheim, Benj. F., Room 200 Phe-	500.00	
Sternfeld Mrs Jenny 3314 Clay	20.00	• • • • •
Sternheim, Beni, F., Room 200 Phe-	20.00	
lan Building	25.00	
Sternheim Mrs Rosie Room 200		
Phelan Building Stettheimer, Mr. and Mrs. Walter W., 1st and Mission St. Coar Hony, 110 Colifornia	25.00	
Stettheimer, Mr. and Mrs. Walter W.,		
1st and Mission	240.00	• • • • •
1st and Mission St. Goar, Henry, 419 California Stock, Louis, 910 Broadway, Oakland, Cal. Stock, S. M., 753 Market Stone, Mrs. Theresa, 706 Stanford	200.00	• • • • •
land Cal	6.00	
Stock, S. M., 753 Market	20.00	
Stone, Mrs. Theresa, 706 Stanford		
Court	100.00	
Stoff, Mrs. L. D., 46 Kearny	12.00	
Stolz, Mrs. Henrietta, 1729 Lyon	6.00	
Stolz, Max, 14 Sansome	6.00	• • • • •
Stone, Mrs. A. L., 332 Spruce	21.00 12.00	
Stone L. D. 32 Geary	15.00	
Strassburger, Isaac, 411 Montgomery	250.00	
Strassburger, Mrs. Isaac, 411 Mtgmv.	250.00	
Strassburger, Mr. and Mrs. Law-		
rence, 411 Montgomery	75.00	
Strassburger, Virginia, 214 Front	25.00	
Court Stoff, Mrs. L. D., 46 Kearny. Stolz, Mrs. Henrietta, 1729 Lyon. Stolz, Max, 14 Sansome. Stone, A. L., 332 Spruce. Stone, Mrs. A. L., 332 Spruce. Stone, L. D., 32 Geary. Strassburger, Isaac, 411 Montgomery Strassburger, Mrs. Isaac, 411 Mtgmy. Strassburger, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence, 411 Montgomery. Strassburger, Virginia, 214 Front. Straus, Mrs. Bertha, Hotel Normandie	10.00	
die	18.00	

	1915	1916
A		
Straus, Miss Emma, Hotel Norman-		
die	3.00	
Straus, Mr. & Mrs. Louis, 11 Battery	100.00	
Straus, Mr. & Mrs. Louis, 11 Battery Strauss, Mrs. Arthur, 1475 McAllister Strauss, Edgar L., 353 Bush Strauss, Emanuel Samuel, Assessor's	15.00	
Strauss, Edgar L., 353 Bush	6.00	
Strauss, Emanuel Samuel, Assessor's		
Office Sugman, Harry, 706 Laguna	6.00	
Sugman, Harry, 706 Laguna	6.00	
Sultan, Mr. and Mrs. Ernest J., 234		
Twelfth Sultan, Mr. and Mrs. Julius, 3471	50.00	
Sultan, Mr. and Mrs. Julius, 3471		
Jackson Sultan, Walter D., 3471 Jackson	30.00	
Sultan, Walter D., 3471 Jackson	6.00	
Summerfield, Mr. and Mrs. Lesser,	40.00	
997 Market Susskind, Mrs. Rosa, 3145 Washington	40.00	• • • • •
Sussking, Mrs. Rosa, 3145 Washington	25.00	• • • • •
ton	25.00	• • • • •
Sussman, L. I., 140 Spear Sussman, Mrs. Emilie, 2335 Pacific	50.00	• • • • •
Sussman, Mrs. Emilie, 2335 Pacine	F00 00	
Ave.	500.00	• • • • •
Sutro, Theresa, 412 Montgomery	100.00	• • • • •
Sutro, Theresa, 412 Montgomery Sutro & Co., 412 Montgomery Sweet, Mrs. Annie E., Visalia, Cal	200.00	• • • • •
Sweet, Mrs. Annie E., Visana, Cai	75.00	• • • • •
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Tash, Marcus 335 Stockton	12.00	
Tash, Marcus, 335 Stockton Taubles, Dr. G. H., 323 Geary	6.00	
Taussig, Albert, 1873 McAllister	9.00	
Tauszky, Edmond, 55 New Montgy	48.00	
Terkeltaub, M., 677 McAllister	3.00	
Taussig, Albert, 1873 McAllister Tauszky, Edmond, 55 New Montgy. Terkeltaub, M., 677 McAllister Thieben, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph, 667		
Mission	20.00	
Thorner, Mr. & Mrs. Theo., 244 Pine.	40.00	
Mission Thorner, Mr. & Mrs. Theo., 244 Pine. Toklas, Ferdinand, 713 Postal Telegraph Bldg. Tonn, Mr. and Mrs. Adolph, 3440 Clay Toplitz, Joseph B., 381 Bush Toplitz, Melville S., Room 1011, First		
graph Bldg	40.00	
Tonn, Mr. and Mrs. Adolph, 3440 Clay	25.00	
Toplitz, Joseph B., 381 Bush	45.00	
Toplitz, Melville S., Room 1011, First		
Transman Dank Diag	50.00	
Triest, Benno, care Haas, Baruch &		
Co., Los Angeles	15.00	• • • • •
Triest, Frank, 734 Mission	25.00	• • • • •
Triest, Jesse E. and Martin, 734	000 00	
Mission Triest, Joseph, 200 Davis Tuchler, Dr. A. S., 703 Van Ness Ave.	300.00	• • • • •
Triest, Joseph, 200 Davis	100.00	• • • • •
Tuchier, Dr. A. S., 703 van Ness Ave.	6.00	• • • • •
U		
Unger, Cecilia, 2415 Franklin Unna, Harry, 770 Mission Unna, Mr. and Mrs. Jacob, 453 Stev-	21.00	
Unna Harry, 770 Mission	25.00	
Unna, Mr. and Mrs. Jacob, 453 Stev-		
enson	50.00	
Uri, Mrs. Felix, 1849 O'Farrell	25.00	
Uri, Mose, 85 Union Square Ave	6.00	
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V		
Van Vliet, Mr. and Mrs. Lewis, 3	F0.00	
Stockton	50.00	••••
van viiet, Mr. and Mrs. Maurice, 29		
	75.00	
Kearny	75.00	

Voorsanger, Abraham W., Clunie Bld. Voorsanger, Mrs. Jacob, care J. H. Voorsanger, Insurance Exch. Bldg. Voorsanger, L. M., 139 Fremont	30.00 25.00 15.00	::::
w		
Wacholder, Joel, 15th and Folsom	10.00	
Waldeck, Mr. and Mrs. Herman, 3090	10.00	••••
	250.00	350.00
Waldeck, Hugo, 124 Sansome Waldman, Mrs. Lena, Empire Court	25.00	••••
Apartments	6.00	
	20.00	
Walter, Mr. and Mrs. Clarence R.,	20.00	• • • • •
100 Stockton	500.00	
Walter, Mrs. Doreth, Room 449, Mills Bldg.	21.00	
Walter, Mr. and Mrs. Isaac N., 100		
Stockton	1000.00	• • • • •
	300.00	
Walter, Mrs. Hannah, care D. N. & E. Walter & Co		
Walter, Sanford F., Room 449 Mills	500.00	• • • • •
Building	15.00	
Wand, Joseph, 154 Sutter	20.00	
Wangenheim Emil S 110 Market	20.00 250.00	500.00
Building	200.00	000.00
Room 820, Merchants' Ex. Bldg	100.00	
	300.00	
tel Richelieu Wanger, Mrs. Stella, 461 Mission Wascerwitz, Mr. and Mrs. Morris H., Room 803 Claus Spreckels Bldg	100.00	
Wascerwitz, Mr. and Mrs. Morris H.,	50.00	
Waterman, Emil, 255 California	35.00	
Waterman, Jesse H., 704 Market	25.00	
Waterman, Emil, 255 California Waterman, Jesse H., 704 Market Weglein, Mrs. John J., 3099 Jackson Weil, A. L., Room 1206 Alaska Com-	20.00	• • • • •
mercial Bldg	50.00	
Weil, Alexander W., 133 Fremont Weil, Mr. and Mrs. Charles B., 25	50.00	
Stockton	25.00	
Weil, Samuel, 720 Mission Weiler, Mrs. A. J., 163 22d Ave Weilheimer, Julius, 439 Sutter	51.00	
Weiler, Mrs. A. J., 163 22d Ave	6.00	• • • • •
Well, Joseph. 1824 Bligh	6.00 10.00	
Weill, Michel, Sutter and Grant Ave.	20.00	
Weill, Michel, Sutter and Grant Ave. Weill. Raphael, Sutter & Grant Ave. Weinlander, Miss Cordie, Hotel Rich-	250.00	• • • • •
elleu		3.00
Weinshenk, Mr. and Mrs. Chas., 717	•0.00	
Market . Weinshenk, Mr. and Mrs. Sydney,	30.00	
717 Market	30.00	
717 Market Weinstock, Mr. and Mrs. Harris, 19 Presidio Terrace Weinstock	200.00	
Weissbein, Jacob, Care Hobart Bigg.	200.00	• • • • •
582 Market Weissbein, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph, 952	65.00	• • • • •
Sutter	65.00	
Weissman, Max, 2047 Mission	9.00	

1915 1916

	1915	1916
Weisskopf, Samuel, 860 Sutter	6.00	
Welisch, Mrs. Walter T., 24 Calif	6.00	
Wenzelburger, A., 268 Market	5.00	
Werner, Mrs. L., 2277 Howard	6.00	
Welisch, Mrs. Walter T., 24 Calif. Wenzelburger, A., 268 Market. Werner, Mrs. L., 2277 Howard. Wertheimer, B. L., 99 Beale Wertheimer, Mr. & Mrs. Jacob, 2236 Pacific Ave.	12.00	• • • • •
Pacific Ave	50.00	
Werthelmer, Mrs. Saran, Hotel Majestic. Whitehill, Irvin, care The Emporium Wiel, Alfred L., 661 Mission. Wiel, Eli H., 661 Mission. Wiel, Dr. & Mrs. H. I., Butler Bldg. Wiel, Mrs. Henrietta, 661 Mission. Wiel, Irvin J., Room 710, Kohl Bldg. Wiener, Jacob. 39 Fifth	25.00	
Whitehill, Irvin, care The Emporium	12.00	
Wiel, Alfred L., 661 Mission	35.00	
Wiel, Eli H., 661 Mission	150.00	
Wiel, Dr. & Mrs. H. I., Butler Bldg.	10.00	
Wiel, Mrs. Henrietta, 661 Mission	350.00	
Wiel, Irvin J., Room 710, Koni Blag.	175.00	
Wiener, Jacob, 39 Fifth	6.00	• • • • •
Wiener, Julius, 1449 Fulton	3.00	• • • • •
Wiener, Jacob, 39 Fifth	5.00	••••
3252 Clay	60.00	
Willard, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph M., 3252 Clay	25.00	
Willard, Leon, 412 Commercial Bldg.	15.00	
Willard, Maurice, 316 Battery	50.00	• • • • •
Windt, Henry, 26th and San Bruno	20.00	• • • • •
Windt, Morris, 26th and San Bruno	50.00	• • • • •
Wise, Mr. and Mrs. Otto Irving,	950 00	
Wells Fargo Bldg	250.00 100.00	• • • • •
Wolf, Mrs. Annette, 2876 Washington	6.00	• • • • •
Wolf E Myron Monadneck Place	20.00	• • • • •
Wolf Hyman 1607 Fillmore	12.00	
Wolf Isaac 1607 Fillmore	12.00	••••
Wolf, E. Myron, Monadnock Bldg Wolf, Hyman, 1607 Fillmore Wolf, Isaac, 1607 Fillmore Wolf, Mr. and Mrs. Julius L., 2694	12.00	• • • • • •
Sacramento	125.00	
Wolf, Max, 245 California	50.00	
Wolfe, Mrs. Leonora, 3165 Wash	6.00	
Wolfe, Milton, 461 Mission	6.00	
Wolff, Harry K., Rm. 322 Russ Bldg.	25.00	
Wolff, Herman, 2001 Fillmore	6.00	
Sacramento Wolf, Max, 245 California Wolfe, Mrs. Leonora, 3165 Wash Wolfe, Milton, 461 Mission Wolff, Harry K., Rm. 322 Russ Bldg Wolff, Herman, 2001 Fillmore Wolff, Mr. and Mrs. Moise L., 2507 Pacific Ave.	150.00	
Titalian harm Engl II 922 Mania	150.00	
Wollenberg, Fred H., 255 Maple	$\frac{6.00}{50.00}$	
Wollin I 1546 Alice Oakland	6.00	
Woolf Mrs S 1134 Ellis	6.00	
Wood Mrs S N 1458 Page	5.00	
Woods, H., 129 Geary	$\begin{array}{c} 5.00 \\ 12.00 \end{array}$	
Wormser, Gustav, 140 Spear	125.00	
Wolf, Mr. and Mrs. Moise L., 2807 Pacific Ave. H., 233 Maple. Wollenberg, Mrs. Heyman, 233 Maple Wollin, I., 1546 Alice, Oakland. Woolf, Mrs. S., 1134 Ellis. Wood, Mrs. S. N., 1458 Page. Woods, H., 129 Geary. Wormser, Gustav, 140 Spear. Wormser, Gustav, 140 Spear.		
vue	300.00	
Wormser, Pauline A., 166 Geary	12.00	
Wormser, Pauline A., 166 Geary Wormser, Samuel I., 203 California. Wormser, Mrs. Samuel I., 203 Calif. Wolf, Mr. and Mrs. Jacob W., 23 Grant Ave. Wunsch, Mrs. Minna, 517 Kohl Bldg.	200.00	
Wormser, Mrs. Samuel I., 203 Calif.	50.00	
Wolf, Mr. and Mrs. Jacob W., 23	105 00	
Grant Ave.	125.00	
Wunsch. Mrs. Minna, 517 Kohl Bldg.	24.00	
Y		
Young Women's Hehrew Association		
Young Women's Hebrew Association, 1562 Ellis	3.00	
2002 2311B 11.1111.111.111.111.111.111.111.111.	0.00	
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Zadig, Herman, 324 BushZeeve, J. W., 924 First Ave., Seattle	50.00	
Zeeve, J. W., 924 First Ave., Seattle	15.00	

Zeimer, Mrs. Hannah K., 673 Wals-	1915	1916
worth Ave., Oakland	12.00 25.00	
Zellerbach, Mr. and Mrs. Anthony, Battery at Jackson	250.00	
at Jackson	6.00	
Jackson	25.00	••••
Battery at JacksonZellerbach, Mr. and Mrs. Jacob C.,	125.00	300.00
Battery at JacksonZemansky, J. H., 708 Ashbury	125.00 3.00	300.00
Zentner, Dorothy, 1342 McAllister Zentner, Jacob	6.00 3.00	
Zobel, Dr. and Mrs. A. J., Room 518 Shreve Bldg.	12.00	
Zobel, Harry H., 134 Fremont Zobler, Emanuel, 1114 Buchanan	$\frac{3.00}{10.00}$	
Zuckerman, H. G., 137 Drumm Zussman, Dr. Samuel, 1411 Scott	5.00 3 0.00	

List of Alembers

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Constituent Societies

whose dues are collected by

Federation of Jewish Charities Names marked with letters of the alphabet denote what organizations they belong to, as per following key:

- A-Emanuel Sisterhood.
- B-Eureka Benevolent Society.
- C-First Hebrew Benevolent Society.
- D-Free Burial Society (Chevra Kedusha).
- E-Free Loan Society (Chevra Gemilus Chasodim).
- F-Hebrew Home for Aged Disabled.
- G-Hebrew Ladies' Sewing Society.
- H-Jewish Educational Society.
- I-Jewish Ladies' Relief Society.
- J-Ladies' United Hebrew Benevolent Society.
- K-Mount Zion Hospital.
- L-Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Home Society.
- M—Ladies' Auxiliary Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum.

N-The Helpers.

This list does not contain the names of those whose dues are collected by the Free Loan Society and Hebrew Home for Aged Disabled.

CITY MEMBERS

Α

	6.00 5.00 6.00 3.00 12.00 6.00 9.00
В	
Baron, Mrs. D. (J), 2409 Washington Bauer, Moses (B-L), 49 Sansome. Bauer, Mrs. Moses (I), 962 Post. Bauer, Mrs. Moses (I), 962 Post. Barwald, Louis (L), 560 Kearny Berwin, Adolph (L), Hotel Bristol Berwin, Charles (L), 37 Grant Ave. Berwin, Mrs. Charles (J), 37 Grant Ave. Battman, Mrs. C. (N), 1355 Post. Bianchini, Louis (L), 515 Market. Bier, Charles S. (L), 33 California. Bier, Charles S. (L), 33 California. Biey, Simon (L), 2217 Pacific Ave. Bier, Mrs. Joseph (K), 18 Palm Ave. Bier, Mrs. Joseph (K), 18 Palm Ave. Block, Mrs. S. (L), 1473 O'Farrell. Bock, Mrs. S. (L), 1473 O'Farrell. Bock, Mrs. S. (L), 1473 O'Farrell. Brandenstein, Mrs. Herman (L), 3107 Wash. Brandenstein, Mrs. Herman (L), 3107 Wash. Brandenstein, Mrs. Herman (L), 3107 Wash. Breslauer, Mrs. H. (E-K), 1523 Laguna. Breslauer, Mrs. H. (E-K), 1523 Laguna. Breslauer, Mrs. R. (L), 990 Geary. Breslauer, Mrs. R. (L), 990 Geary. Breyer, Mrs. J. M. (J), 122 Bush. Brown, Mrs. Wm. (L), 1560 Larkin. Brownstone, Mrs. K. (J-D), 133 Central Ave.	6.00 6.00 12.00 6.00 21.00 6.00 6.00 6.00 6.00 6.00 6.00 6.00
c	
Calmann, Julius (E-L), 30 Montgomery Calmann, Mrs. Julius (L), 30 Montgomery Camp, Mrs. M. (J), 1745 Eddy. Carillon, Mrs. Charles (L), 4075 17th. Cerf, Mrs. Albert (I), 2356 California. Choynski, Mrs. Herbert (J), 2371 Broadway. Coffee, Mrs. M. H. (L), 742 Hyde. Cohan, Mrs. D. (J), 225 Post Cohen, Mrs. I. L. (A), 2932 Jackson Cohen, Mrs. M. (J), 2898 Clay. Cohen, Mrs. S. (J), 439 Cherry Cohn, Mrs. Jacob (J), 3676 Sacramento Cohn, G. M. (L), 138 Front Cohen, Mrs Rosa (L), 164 Sutter Coleman, Sig. (L), 1527 Haight	9.00 6.00 6.00 12.00 6.00 6.00 6.00 6.00 6.00 6.00 6.00

Davidson, Mrs. J. R. (A-I), 2119 Buchanan Davidson, Mrs. Meyer (D-J), 158 Beulah Desbeck, Mrs. R. (G-L), 807 Franklin Deutsch, Miss Eva (M), 2524 Clay. Deutsch, Julius (L), 2524 Clay. District Grand Lodge No. 4, I. O. B. B. (L), 149 Eddy Dusenbery, Samuel (L), Hotel Bellevue	15.00 9.00 12.00 5.00 3.00 6.00 50.00 6.00
	6.00
Ehrman, Edward (L), 24 California	6.00 6.00 3.00 6.00 6.00
P	
Farguarson, Mrs. B. (K), 106 Pine	6.00 6.00 3.00 6.00 12.00 15.00 6.00 6.00 6.00 6.00 26.00
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Gambitz, Miss L. (N), 1465 Oak	3.00 3.00 6.00 6.00 12.00 9.00 6.00 6.00 6.00 6.00 6.00 6.00 6
Н	
Harris, Mrs. W. (J), 50 21st Ave	6.00 6.00 18.00 6.00 6.00
Herriann, B. (K-L), Bush and Franklin	12.00

Heskins, B. (L), 1132 Market. Herzstein, Dr. M. (A-C-L-N), 805 Sutter Hirschberg, Mrs. David S. (A-D), Belgravia Apartments, 795 Sutter Hirschfeld, Mrs. J. (J), 1328 Hyde Hirschhorn, Mrs. Anna (L), 3d and Mission. Honig, Mrs. A. (J), 100 2d Ave Hyman, Miss Helen T. (L), 2230 Sacramento Hyman, Mrs. M. (I-L), 2912 Jackson	6.00 24.00
Hirschfeld, Mrs. J. (J), 1328 Hyde	6.00 6.00 6.00
Hyman, Mrs. M. (I-L), 2912 Jackson	18.00
Isenberg, Mrs. Henry (L), 3432 Jackson	6.00
J	
Jacobson, Mrs. E. (J), 1774 Turk	6.00
Jacobson, James (L), 526 California	6.00 3.00
Jacoby, Philo (L), 118 Taylor	6.00
Jellinek, Mrs. E. O. (A-L), 2226 Washington.	15.00
Joseph, Albert (B), 68 Post	$\frac{3.00}{15.00}$
Jacobs, Mrs. E. (J), 1774 Turk. Jacobson, Mrs. C. (J), 2125 Pine. Jacobson, James (L), 526 California. Jacoby, Miss (A), 217 5th Ave. Jacoby, Philo (L), 118 Taylor. Jellinek, Dr. E. O. (K-L), Butler Bldg. Jellinek, Mrs. E. O. (A-L), 2226 Washington. Jones, Mrs. J. (D), 2524 Clay. Joseph, Albert (B), 68 Post. Joseph, Ben M. (L), Rm. 865, Mills Bldg.	6.00
ĸ	
Kahn, A. (L), 2332 Washington. Kahn, Julius (B-C-E), 2712 Webster. Kahn, Mrs. Leo (D), 1052 Divisadero. Kaiser, Mrs. L. M. (A), 3601 Clay. Kalisher, Mrs. Ed. (A-I-M), 25 Kearny. Kalisher, Ed. (K-L), 25 Kearny. Kalisher, Mrs. N. (J), 1774 Turk. Kalisky, Mrs. M. (D-L), 1166 Turk. Karpel, Mrs. C. P. (J-N), 478 Third Ave Katten, Simon, Jr. (L), 45 Sansome. Kaufman, Mrs. L. (N), 701 Post Kelner, Herman (L), 265 Arguello Blvd Kelner, Mrs. M. (J), 638 Olive Ave Klein, N. (L), 1470 Sutter. Klopstock, Mrs. C. (L), St. Catherine, Bush and Polk	6.00 30.00
Kahn, Mrs. Leo (D), 1052 Divisadero	3.00
Kalisher, Mrs. Ed. (A-I-M), 25 Kearny	20.00
Kalisher, Ed. (K-L), 25 Kearny Kalisher, Mrs. N. (J), 1774 Turk	24.00 6.00
Kalisky, Mrs. M. (D-L), 1166 Turk	9.00
Katten, Simon, Jr. (L), 45 Sansome	6.00
Keiner, Herman (L), 265 Arguello Blvd	3.00 6.00
Kellner, Mrs. M. (J), 638 Olive Ave Klein, N. (L), 1470 Sutter	6.00
Klopstock, Mrs. C. (L), St. Catherine, Bush	6.00
and Polk Kohlmann, Mrs. M. (J), 1433 Page Kozminsky, Miss Dora (N), 641 O'Farrell	6.00
Kozminsky, Miss Dora (N), 641 O'Farrell	3.00
L	
Lando, Mrs. Hannah (M), 503 Waller Lando, Mrs. Joseph (L), 49 Portola Lask, Mrs. Frances Louise (J-L), 2329 Pacific	5.00 12.00
Ave. Lask, Geo. E. (L), 2329 Pacific Ave	12.00 6.00
Laventhal, Mrs. S. (J), 225 Seventh Ave Lehmann, Mrs. (D), 1511 Gough	6. 00 3 .00
Lehman, Miss Florence (A), 1511 Gough Levin, Mrs. A. S. (J), 3535 Washington	3.00 3.00 6.00
Levin, Maurice E. (L-N), 124 Geary	9.00 6.00
Ave. Lask, Geo. E. (L), 2329 Pacific Ave. Laventhal, Mrs. S. (J), 225 Seventh Ave. Lehmann, Mrs. (D), 1511 Gough. Lehmann, Miss Florence (A), 1511 Gough. Levin, Mrs. A. S. (J), 3535 Washington Levin, Maurice E. (L-N), 124 Geary. Levine, Louis (L), 2113 Jones. Levison, Miss Alma (A), 2249 Broderick. Levison, Mrs. Louis (I), 704 Market	3.00
Levison, Mrs. Louis (1), 704 Market	12.00

Levy, Charles (B), 323 Scott. Levy, Miss Edith (L), 1814 Post. Levy, Mrs. Henri G. (L), Hotel Reich, 860 Sutter Levy, Mrs. J. C. (A), 3294 Clay. Levy, Jacob (B), 1328 Pierce. Levy, Miss Jeanette (L), 663 2d Ave. Levy, Miss Jeanette (L), 663 2d Ave. Levis, J. E. (L), 567 9th Ave. Lichtenstein, Mrs. H. (L), 2432 Jackson. Lilevre, Mrs. I. (N), 3032 Jackson. Lillenthal, Miss Victoria (A), 2027 Sacramento Lindeman, Mrs. Chas. (J-L), 2218 Geary. Lindner, Mrs. A. (L), 166 10th Ave. Lindner, Mrs. Julius (J), 248 10th Ave. Lowenberg, Albert J. (B-I-I-K-L), 2196 Jcksn. Lowenberg, George (L), 412 Montgomery. Lowenstein, David (L), 261 Bush. Lowenthal, Mrs. Simpson, 1111 Pine. Lustig, Mrs. Dr. D. D. (A-I), 146 Grant Ave. Lyons, Mrs. E. G. (A-G-M), 237 Sansome.	15.00 6.00 3.00 15.00 6.00 6.00 3.00 12.00 6.00 6.00 6.00 6.00 6.00 6.00 6.00
Lustig, Mrs. Dr. D. D. (A-1), 146 Grant Ave	14.00
MacQuiston, Mrs. Eva B. (K), 106 Pine Magnin, Emanuel (B), Geary and Grant Ave. Marcus, Alfred J. (L), 416 Battery Markewitz, Mrs. M. (N), 1919 Ellis Martin, Miss Esther (L), 1541 California Martin, Mrs. Mark (J), 1889 Sutter Marx, Mrs. Henry (L), 2439 Buchanan Mayer, E. B. (L), 1001 Pine Mayer, Joseph Henry (L), Rm. 428, Mills Bldg. Mayer, Mrs. Julius (A), 2335 Pacific Ave Meyer, Mrs. M. E. (M), 1704 Sutter Meyer, Mrs. M. E. (M), 1704 Sutter Meyer, Mrs. N. (J), 3436 Clay Meyerfield, Mrs. E. C. (J), 23 5th Ave Miller, Cora M. (A), 496 Laurel Miltzner, Mrs. Betsy (L), 1802 Broadway Moffitt, Augusta (L), 2101 Van Ness Ave Moore, Mrs. L. (J), 320 Walnut Moore, Mrs. L. (A-I-L), 1009 Shreve Bldg. Moral, S. (L), 2304 Market Morris, Mrs. H. (J), 3691 Clay Myers, Mrs. Henry (A-J), 2460 Washington Myers, Mrs. Henry (C-L), 2460 Washington	6.00 15.00 12.00 6.00 6.00 6.00 3.00 3.00 5.00 6.00 6.00 6.00 6.00 6.00 6.00 6
Nathan, Miss Belle (N), 1914 Pine	3.00 6.00 6.00 6.00 6.00 3.00
0	
Olcovich, Joseph (L), Merchants' Exchange Oppenheim, Samuel (L), 110 Clay	6.00

Peyser, Mrs. A. L. (J), 1458 Page	6.00
R	
Rapheld, Mrs. Maurice (L), 504 Lyons Regensburger, Dr. Alfred E. (A), 166 Geary. Rehfish, Mrs. Paul (A), 432 Spruce. Reiss, Mrs. Caroline (D-J-I), 212 1st Ave. Rheinhold, Miss H. (N), 1716 Steiner. Rich, Mrs. H. (J), 3180 Washington Roberts, Max (L), 219 East. Roe, Max (L), 62 Stillman. Roeding, Mrs. F. (M), 68 Post. Rosenberg, Jos. H. (L), 73 Ellis. Rosenberg, Julius S. (L), 1610 Scott. Rosenberg, Mrs. S. S. (D), 2111 Steiner. Rosenheim, Samuel (C-L), Chronicle Bldg. Rosenstein, F. (L), 2021 Broderick. Rosenthal, Maurice (K-L), 21 Battery. Rosenthal, Mrs. Maurice (J), 21 Battery. Roth, Mrs. Bertha (D-J), 2825 Sacramento. Rothberg, A. (L), 130 Geary.	6.00
Regensburger, Dr. Alfred E. (A), 166 Geary	3.00 3.00
Reiss, Mrs. Caroline (D-J-I), 212 1st Ave	21.00
Rheinhold, Miss H. (N), 1716 Steiner	3.00
Roberts, Max (L), 219 East	6.00
Roe, Max (L), 62 Stillman	6.00
Rosenberg Jos H (L) 73 Ellis	5.00 6.00
Rosenberg, Julius S. (L), 1610 Scott	6.00
Rosenberg, Mrs. S. S. (D), 2111 Steiner	3.00
Rosenstein, F. (L). 2021 Broderick	18.00 6.00
Rosenthal, Maurice (K-L), 21 Battery	12.00
Rosenthal, Mrs. Maurice (J), 21 Battery	6.00 9.00
Rothberg, A. (L), 130 Geary	6.00
Rothenberg, Mrs. H. (J), 2122 Pierce	6.00
Rothschild, Mrs. Charles (L), 1200 Taylor	3.00
Rothschild, Mrs. Louise (L), 1918 Pine	6.00
Rummelsberg, Mrs. Charles (N), 1167 Hayes	3.00
Roth, Mrs. Bertha (D-J), 2825 Sacramento Rothberg, A. (L.), 130 Geary Rothschild, Mrs. H. (J), 2122 Pierce Rothschild, Mrs. Charles (L.), 1200 Taylor Rothschild, Mrs. L. (A), 1918 Pine Rothschild, Mrs. Louise (L.), 1918 Pine Rummelsberg, Mrs. Charles (N), 1167 Hayes Rude, A. M. (C-K-L), 121 Geary Rutofsky, Mrs. H. (J), 3605 Sacramento	6.00
Sachs, Nathan (L), Hotel Granada	
Sachs, Nathan (L), Hotel Granada	6.00
Salfield, Dr. Carl D. (L), 1890 Page	6.00
Salz, Mrs. M. H. (A), 1916 Jackson	3.00
Sampson, Mrs. A. F. (A), 3580 Washington Samuels, Mrs. J. (J), 3663 Clay	6.00
Savannah, Mrs. M. (J), 775 Post	6.00
Savannah, Mrs. Samuel (J), 1457 Washington	12.00
Scheier, Dr. Ralph B. (L), 126 Stockton	6.00
Scheyer, Mrs. H. (J), 299 Arguello Blvd	6.00
Scheyer, Mrs. Sallush (L), 299 Arguello Blvd.	6.00
Schiff, Benj. L. (L), Hotel Claremont	6.00
Schirpser, Mrs. Max (J), 89 6th Ave	6.00
Schoen, Mrs. M. (J), 641 Lyon	6.00
Schmalz, William (C), 77 Third	6 00
Schmitt, Milton L. (L), 460 Montgomery	6.00
Schmitt, Mrs. Milton L. (N), 3580 Clay	3.00
Schoenfeld, Miss Belle (N), 2238 Pacific Ave	3.00
Schoenholz, Mrs. S. (N), 2021 Broderick	3.00
Schwartz, Mrs. L. (A-L), 3824 Sacramento	9.00
Schwartz, Mrs. Sidney L. (L), 410 Montgomery	6.00
Selig, Ben (K), 333 Kearny	6.00 3.00
Selig, Isidore (L), 333 Kearny	6.00
Shaniro Philin (L.) 664 Waller	6.00

Sheideman, Miss Dora (L), 22/5 Broadway. Sheideman, Phil J. (L), 2275 Broadway. Sichel, Mrs. Henry (L), 291 Geary. Siegel, Mrs. Julius (J), Hotel Normandie. Silverstein, J. (L), 536 Fell. Silverstone, Frank (L), 557 Mission. Silverstone, S. (L), 1226 Page. Simon, Gus (L), Hotel St. Francis. Simon, Dr. M. E. (L), 146 Grant Ave. Simon, Mrs. T. (A), 3973 Clay. Skaller, Mrs. G. (J), 861 Sutter. Slessinger, Mrs. Ben (A), 1718 Vallejo. Solomon, Mrs. Max (J), 1507 Broderick. Sperling, Frank (L), Call Bidg. Stern, Mrs. R. Lipman (J), 1432 Steiner. Stiller, S. (L), 1042 Howard. Stitch, Mrs. J. B. (N), 1976 Bush. Stolz, Mrs. A. (J), 2515 Van Ness Ave. Stolz, Miss Minnie (N), 2515 Van Ness Ave. Stolz, Mrs. Rose (J), 2515 Van Ness Ave. Stolz, Mrs. Rose (J), 2515 Van Ness Ave. Stone, Mrs. Leon (A), 10 5th Ave. Susskind, Mrs. S. H. (J), 33 Jordan Ave.	6.00 6.00 6.00 6.00 6.00 6.00 6.00 6.00
т	
Tobriner, Dr. Oscar (L), Hotel Richelieu Tobriner, Mrs. Oscar (J), Hotel Richelieu Tuchler, Dr. A. S. (E-L), 703 Van Ness Ave	6.00 6.00 9.00
v	
Van Vliet, Mrs. Leon (D), 1640 Golden G. Av. Voorsanger, Mrs. Wm. (A), 2300 Jackson	3.00 3.00
w	
Wedeles, Mrs. I. W. (J-N), 2120 California Weil, M. (A-L), 133 Fremont Weillander, Ed. (L), Hotel Richelieu Wertheimer, Mrs. Chas. (M), 3143 Washington Wertheimer, Mrs. Kaufman (A), 1847 O'Farrl Wheeler, Mrs. C. (J), 1662 Broadway Witt, Mrs. Flora (L), 1880 Larkin Witt, Mrs. Julius (A-L, N) 40 Palm Ave Wolberg, Mrs. A. G. (L), 1839 Laguna Wolfe, Sen. Ed. I. (E-H-L), 630 Mills Bldg Wolfen, Mrs. M. (D-J-N), 443 Front Wollenberg, C. M. (N), Supt. Relief Home Wood, Meyer (B), 4th and Market	9.00 9 00 6.00 11.00 3.00 6.00 12.00 6.00 12.00 12.00 3.00 15.00
Z	
Zacharowsky, Samuel (L), 137 Clay	6.00 6.00 6.00

Non-Resident Members

NON-RESIDENT MEMBERS

Alameda, Calif.
Flatow, P. (L) \$ 6.00 Jacobs, Mrs. Al. (L) 6.00 Rosenthal, H. (L) 12.00
Rosenthal, H. (L)
Anchorage, Alaska
Dowit, Leo (L)
2011.1, 200 (2,111111111111111111111111111111111111
Bakersfield, Calif.
Baer, Mrs. C. E. (K)
Baer, Mrs. C. E. (K) 6.00 Cohn, C. (L) 6.00 Jastro, Henry A. (L) 6.00
Belvedere, Calif.
Lewis, Mrs. H. (A)
Berkeley, Calif.
Bauml, Mrs. J. (L)
Block, Royal (L)
Fishel, Mrs. Charles (L)
Bauml, Mrs. J. (L). 6.00 Block, Royal (L). 6.00 Ferguson, Mrs. Rosalie (L). 6.00 Fishel, Mrs. Charles (L). 6.00 Jaffa, Prof. Edward M. (L). 6.00 Marks, Mrs. S. M. (A). 3.00
Boston, Mass. Hecht, Louis (L)
Brookfield, Wash.
Megler, J. G. (L)
Capay, Calif.
Levy, Wolf (L) 6.00
Chicago III
Chicago, Ill. Dallemand, Albert (B) 15.00
Dancinana, Miscre (B)
Chinese Camp, Calif.
Morris, Saul (L) 6.00
Coalinga, Calif.
Levy, M. (L)
Corning, Calif.
Kaufman, Mrs. Eva (L) 6.00

Dinuba, Calif.	
Seligman, E. (L)	12.00 12.00
Dixon, Calif.	
Gottheimer, L. (L)	6.00
Elgin, Oregon.	
Sommer, Mrs. Amelia (L)	6.00
Eufaula Alahama	
Eufaula, Alabama. Roth, S. D. (L)	6.00
10011, 21 27 (2)	0.00
Everett, Wash.	
Hochstadter, Bernhard (L)	6.00
· ·	
Fillmore, Calif.	
Felsenthal, David (L)	6.00
Fragma Calif	
Fresno, Calif.	12.00
Einstein, Mrs. Louis (L). Gundelfinger, Henry (L) Gundelfinger, Mrs. Henry (K). Gundelfinger, Lee (K). Gundelfinger, Louis (K-L) Manheim Emil (L)	6.00
Gundelfinger, Mrs. Henry (K)	6.00
Gundelfinger, Louis (K-L)	24.00
Manheim, Emil (L)	6.00
Hanford, Calif.	
Newman, David (L)	6.00
110, 110, 12, 12, 12, 12, 12, 12, 12, 12, 12, 12	0.00
Honolulu, Hawaii.	
Lando, Jacob (L)	6.00
Los Angeles, Calif.	
Baruch, Mrs. Herman (L)	6.00
Behrendt, Casper (L)	6.00 6.00
Greenewald, J. (L)	6.00
Hoffman, Mrs. H. (L)	$6.00 \\ 6.00$
Louis, Henry W. (L)	6.00
Meyer, Mrs. Ben (L)	6.00 6.00
Meyer, Al. (L)	12.00
Mosbacher, G. (L)	12.00 6.00
Newmark, M. A. (L)	6.00
Roos, J. (L)	6.00
Baruch, Mrs. Herman (L) Baruch, Mrs. Jacob (L) Behrendt, Casper (L) Greenewald, J. (L). Hellman, Maurice S. (L) Hoffman, Mrs. H. (L) Louis, Henry W. (L). Meyer, Ben (L) Meyer, Mrs. Ben (L) Meyer, Al (L) Meyer, Al (L) Meyer, Couls (L) Mosbacher, G. (L) Newmark, Mr. A. (L) Newmark, Mr. A. (L) Roos, J. (L). Seligman, Carl (L)	6.00

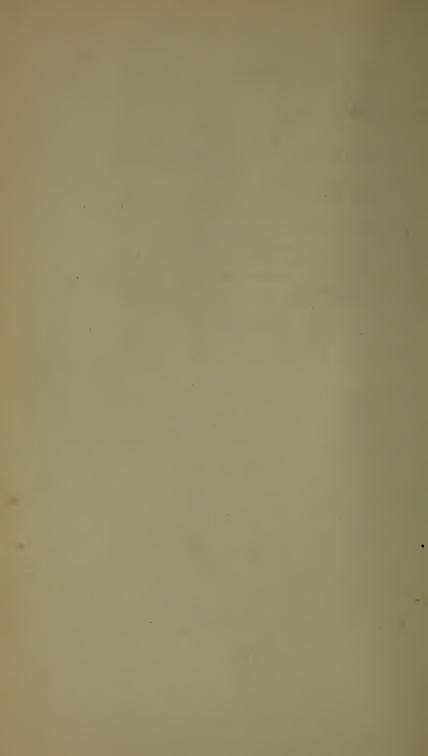
Marcinez, Calif.	
Blum, Mrs. Simon (L)	6.00
Merced, Calif.	
Hartman C (I)	6.00
Hartman, Mrs. S. (L)	6.00
Milwaukee, Wis.	
Gardner, Herman (L)	6.00
(=)::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	0.00
Modesto, Calif.	
Weil, Mrs. B. (L)	6.00
New York, N. Y.	
Adelsdorfer, Alfred (L). Haas, Kalman, (L). Hyman, Michael (L). Hyman, Mrs. Michael (L). Scholle, William L. (L).	6.00
Haas, Kalman, (L)	25.00
Hyman, Mrs. Michael (L)	6.00
Scholle, William D. (D)	6.00
Oakland, Calif.	
Abrahamson, Jules (L) Abrahamson, Mrs. Jules (M) Alexander, Henry (L) Altmayer, Bert (L) Bakar, P. (L) Bamberger, J. (L) Barnard, Morse (L) Bercovich, Harry (L)	6.00
Abrahamson, Mrs. Jules (M)	5.00
Altmayer, Bert (L)	$6.00 \\ 6.00$
Bakar, P. (L)	$\frac{12.00}{6.00}$
Barnard, Morse (L)	6.00
Bercovich, Harry (L)	6.00 6.00
Davis, Hyman (L)	6.00
Dubovsky, M. (L)	6.00 6.00
Ehrlich, Mrs. Sam (L)	6.00
Fibush, Jacob (L)	6.00 6.00
Frank, Mrs. Emily (L)	6.00
Friedman, M. (L)	6.00 6.00
Glickman, M. (L)	$\frac{12.00}{6.00}$
Goodman, Harris (L)	6.00
Greenbood E J (L)	6.00 6.00
Greenhood, Max (L)	6.00
Jacob, Charles (L)	6.00
Jonas, Irving (L)	6.00
Kahn, Irving (L)	6.00 6.00
Kahn, Mrs. Max (L)	$6.00 \\ 12.00$
Lavenson, Mrs. George (M)	5.00
Lebrecht, A. (L)	$6.00 \\ 12.00$
Bamberger, J. (L) Barnard, Morse (L) Barnard, Morse (L) Bercovich, Harry (L) Davis, H. (L) Davis, Hyman (L) Dorman, Mrs. A. (L) Dubovsky, M. (L) Eiblich, Mrs. Sam (L) Fibush, Aaron (L) Fibush, Jacob (L) Frank, Mrs. Emily (L) Friedlander, Rev. M. (L) Friedlander, Rev. M. (L) Glickman, M. (L) Goldman, Mrs. J. (L) Goddman, Mrs. J. (L) Greenebaum, Miss H. (L) Greenebaum, Miss H. (L) Greenhood, E. J. (L) Greenhood, E. J. (L) Jacobs, Mrs. B. (L) Jacobs, Mrs. B. (L) Jonas, Irving (L) Jonas, Irving (L) Jonas, Mrs. Max (L) Lavenson, George H. (L) Lavenson, George H. (L) Lavenson, Mrs. George (M) Lebrecht, A. (L) Lesser, J. H. (L)	12.00

Lichtig, D. (L)	
Lindenhaum Mrs M (T)	6.00
Lissner Mrs Rerthold (T)	6.00
Livingston Mrs S (I.)	0.00
Manheim Miss Mariorio (M)	5.00
Manheim, Paul B. (L)	6.00
Marymont, Mrs H (L)	6.00
Mazor, Milton (L)	6.00
Mosbacher, B. L. (L.)	6.00
Pantosky, J. (L)	6.00
Reis, Louis (L)	6.00
Ringolsky, S. (L)	12.00
Ringolsky, Mrs S (M)	5.00
Robinson Mrs Bertha (I.)	6.00
Rosenberg H. Z. (L.)	6.00
Salinger, Mrs A M (L)	6.00
Samuels George (L)	6.00
Samuels, Mrs George (L)	6.00
Samuels, Mrs. H. M. (M)	5.00
Samuels S (L)	6.00
Sapiro, Mrs. Selina (L)	6.00
Scharman H (L)	6.00
Schary Edward (L)	6.00
Scheeline Louis (L)	6.00
Scheeline Mrs M (L)	6.00
Schmidt M .I (I.)	6.00
Schneider Morris N (L)	6.00
Schneider Mrs M (M)	5.00
Schuman Mrs L (L)	6.00
Schwartz I (I.)	6.00
Shafran A (T.)	6.00
Sickles Mrs Lena (L)	6.00
Silverman O S (L)	6.00
Silverman, Mrs. O. S. (L)	6.00
Silverstein Mrs A (L)	6.00
Silverstein, Harry (L)	12.00
Silverstein Max (L)	6.00
Simon B (L)	6.00
Snide, L. (L)	6.00
Whitehead, Mrs. F. (L)	6.00
	6.00
Wise, Dr. Charles F. (L)	
Wise, Dr. Charles F. (L)	5.00
Wise, Dr. Charles F. (L)	5.00 6.00
Wise, Dr. Charles F. (L)	6.00
Wise, Dr. Charles F. (L)	6.00
Wise, Dr. Charles F. (L)	6.00
Omana, Neb.	
Omana, Neb.	
Lichtig, B. (L). Lindenbaum, Mrs. M. (L). Lisner, Mrs. Berthold (L) Livingston, Mrs. S. (L) Manheim, Miss Marjorie (M) Manheim, Paul B. (L). Marymont, Mrs. H. (L) Mazor, Milton (L). Mosbacher, B. L. (L). Pantosky, J. (L) Reis, Louis (L). Ringolsky, Mrs. S. (M). Robinson, Mrs. Bertha (L) Rosenberg, H. Z. (L) Salinger, Mrs. A. M. (L) Samuels, George (L) Samuels, Mrs. George (L) Samuels, Mrs. George (L) Samuels, Mrs. H. M. (M) Samuels, S. (L) Scharman, H. (L) Schary, Edward (L) Scheeline, Louis (L) Scheeline, Mrs. M. (L) Scheeline, Mrs. M. (L) Schneider, Mrs. M. (M) Schneider, Mrs. M. (M) Schuman, Mrs. L. (L) Scheider, Mrs. L. (L) Schwartz, J. (L) Sikles, Mrs. Lena (L) Silverman, Mrs. O. S. (L) Silverstein, Mrs. A. (L) Silverstein, Max (L) Silverstein, Max (L) Silverstein, Mrs. F. (L) Whitehead, Mrs. F. (L) Wollin, Mrs. I. (M) Zeimer, Henry K. (L) Omaha, Neb Jacobs, Mrs. Minna (L)	
Omana, Neb.	
Jacobs, Mrs. Minna (L)	
Omana, Neb.	
Jacobs, Mrs. Minna (L)	6.00
Oregon City, Ore. Jacobs, Mrs. Clara (L)	6.00
Oregon City, Ore. Jacobs, Mrs. Clara (L)	6.00 6.00
Oregon City, Ore. Jacobs, Mrs. Clara (L)	6.00 6.00
Oregon City, Ore. Jacobs, Mrs. Clara (L)	6.00 6.00
Oregon City, Ore. Jacobs, Mrs. Clara (L)	6.00 6.00
Oregon City, Ore. Jacobs, Mrs. Clara (L) Jacobs, Mrs. Flora (L) Oroville, Calif. Marks, Max (L)	6.00 6.00
Oregon City, Ore. Jacobs, Mrs. Clara (L) Jacobs, Mrs. Flora (L) Oroville, Calif. Marks, Max (L) Oxnard. Calif.	6.00
Oregon City, Ore. Jacobs, Mrs. Clara (L) Jacobs, Mrs. Flora (L) Oroville, Calif. Marks, Max (L) Oxnard. Calif.	6.00
Oregon City, Ore. Jacobs, Mrs. Clara (L) Jacobs, Mrs. Flora (L) Oroville, Calif. Marks, Max (L) Oxnard. Calif.	6.00
Oregon City, Ore. Jacobs, Mrs. Clara (L) Jacobs, Mrs. Flora (L) Oroville, Calif. Marks, Max (L)	6.00

Placerville, Calif.	
Mierson, A. (L)	6.00
701	
Pleasanton, Calif.	
Arendt, J. N. (L)	6.00
Arendt, Mrs. J. N. (L-M)	11.00
Portland, Oregon.	
Fortiand, Oregon.	
Cohen, Arnold (L) Fried, Leo (L) Jacobson, Clarence S. (L) Lang, I. (L) Levy, Mark (L) Levy, C, R. (L) Lipnitt Julius (L)	6.00
Jacobson, Clarence S. (L)	12.00
Lang, I. (L)	6.00
Levy, Mark (L)	6.00
Lippitt, Julius (L)	6.00
Lowengart, Philip (L)	6.00
Mozorovsky. H. (L)	6.00
Neustadter, B. (L)	6.00
Selling, Ben (L)	12.00
Simon, Hon. Joseph (L)	6.00
Simon, N. D. (L)	6.00
Waldman, E. (L)	6.00
Waldman, S. (L)	6.00
White, I. L. (L)	6.00
Levy, C. R. (L). Lippitt, Julius (L) Lowengart, Philip (L). Mayer, S. Julius (L). Mozorovsky, H. (L). Neustadter, B. (L). Selling, Ben (L). Selling, Philip (L). Simon, Hon. Joseph (L). Simon, N. D. (L). Simon, Samuel (L). Waldman, E. (L). Waldman, E. (L). White, I. L. (L). Winter, M. (L).	0.00
Redwood City, Calif.	
Stern, Mrs. Louis (L)	12.00
Stern, Mrs. Louis (L)	12.00
Dana Man	
Reno, Nev.	15 00
Scheeline, Moritz (B)	6.00
(2)	
Sacramento, Calif.	
Bonnheim, A. (K-L)	18.00
Bonnheim, A. (K-L)	6.00
Nathan, Charles P. (B-C-L)	33.00
San Diego, Calif.	
Blochman, A. (L.)	6.00
Klauber, Mrs. A. (L)	6.00
Klauber, Melville (L)	6.00
Blochman, A. (L) Klauber, Mrs. A. (L). Klauber, Melville (L) Wangenheim, Julius (L) Wangenheim, Mrs. Julius (L).	6.00
San Jose, Calif.	
Hart Alex J (I)	6.00
Hirsch, Leon S. (L)	6.00
Jaffe, Miss Charlotte L. (L)	12.00
Hart, Alex J. (L). Hirsch, Leon S. (L). Jaffe, Miss Charlotte L. (L). Levy, Jesse H. (L). Loeb, Gabriel (L) Loeb, Isaac (L) Osterman, William (L).	6.00
Loeb, Isaac (L)	6.00
Osterman, William (L)	6.00

San Mateo, Calif.	
Levy, Adrien (L) Levy, Fernand (L) Levy, Joseph (L)	12.00 12.00 12.00
San Rafael, Calif.	
Albert, Jacob (L). Erlanger, Mrs. Herman (I-L). Galinger, Mrs. Meyer (A). Magnes, Mrs. R. (J). Rheinstein, Mrs. Alex (J).	6.00 18.00 3.00 6.00 6.00
Santa Ana, Calif.	
Reinhaus, Julius (L)	6.00
Santa Cruz, Calif.	
Abram, M. (L). Cohen, Aaron (L). Gaba, M. (L). Gosliner, A. (L). Magidson, S. (L). Rhein, Henry (L).	6.00 6.00 6.00 6.00 6.00 6.00
Santa Maria, Calif.	
Schwabacher, L. M. (L)	6.00
Santa Rosa, Calif. Rosenberg, Max (L)	6.00
Seattle, Wash.	
Gottstein, J. (L) Gottstein, Mrs. K. (L) Gottstein, M. (L) Loeb, S. S. (L) Ladies' Monteiore Aid Society (L) Moyses, Ben (L) Singerman, Paul (L)	6.00 6.00 6.00 6.00 12.00 6.00 6.00
Spokane, Wash.	
Oppenheimer, Mrs. Mose (M)	5.00
Stockton, Calif.	
Aaron, Samuel (L). Arendt, M. S. (L). Cohen, Albert (L). Cohen, Mrs. Julius (L). Frankenheimer, Louis (L). Frankenheimer, Louis (L). Genser, Mrs. H. (L). Granich, B. (L). Gunzerdorfer, Ferdinand (L). Katten, Leopold (L) Katten, Leopold (L) Katten, M. (L) Levinsky, Mrs. Rose Marks (L). Markheim, M. (L). Menasses, Moritz (L). Safferhill, Sylvan (L).	6.00 6.00 6.00 6.00 6.00 6.00 6.00 6.00

Sapiro, Louis (L). Sinai, Mrs. Max (L). Stein, I. F. (L). Stein, M. P. (L). Stein, Mrs. M. P. (L). Steinhart, Carl (L). Weinstein, M. (L).	6.00 6.00 6.00 6.00 6.00
Susanville, Calif.	
Alexander, Julius (L)	6.00 5.00
Tacoma, Wash.	
Feist, Theodore (L)	6.00
Tucson, Arizona,	
Steinfeld, Albert (L)	6.00
Ventura, Calif.	
Guggenheim, George (L)	6.00
Visalia, Calif.	
Levis, Adolph (L)	6.00
Yolo, Calif.	
Borach, B. (L)	6.00



SEVENTH ANNUAL REPORT

FEDERATION OF JEWISH CHARITIES

SAN FRANCISCO CALIFORNIA



For the Year Nineteen Sixteen

THE AIMS OF THE FEDERATION OF JEWISH CHARITIES OF SAN FRANCISCO

- FIRST—To represent for the community an organized effort for good and the proper administration of charitable, philanthropic and kindred work.
- SECOND—To eliminate indiscriminate and unauthorized forms of solicitations, ticket selling, bazaars, fairs, etc.
- THIRD—To assure the community a fair and equitable distribution of the funds collected, to the end that the greatest number may benefit in the largest measure possible.
- FOURTH—To insure to the public a full and detailed accounting of the distribution of funds, both of the central body and the constituent organizations.
- FIFTH—To enable the institutions to give their full time and attention to the work before them, by removing from their labors the collection of funds from the public.
- SIXTH—To investigate proposed philanthropic undertakings and advise as to their necessity or merit.

Seventh Annual Report

OF THE

Federation of Jewish Charities

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

ORGANIZED JUNE 1, 1910

CONSTITUENT SOCIETIES

EMANU-EL SISTERHOOD

EUREKA BENEVOLENT SOCIETY

FIRST HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY

FREE BURIAL SOCIETY

HEBREW FREE LOAN ASSOCIATION

HEBREW HOME FOR AGED DISABLED

HEBREW LADIES' SEWING SOCIETY

JEWISH EDUCATIONAL SOCIETY

JEWISH LADIES' RELIEF SOCIETY

LADIES' UNITED HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY

MOUNT ZION HOSPITAL

PACIFIC HEBREW ORPHAN ASYLUM AND HOME SOCIETY

THE HELPERS

FOR THE YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31, 1916

Office

436 O'FARRELL STREET

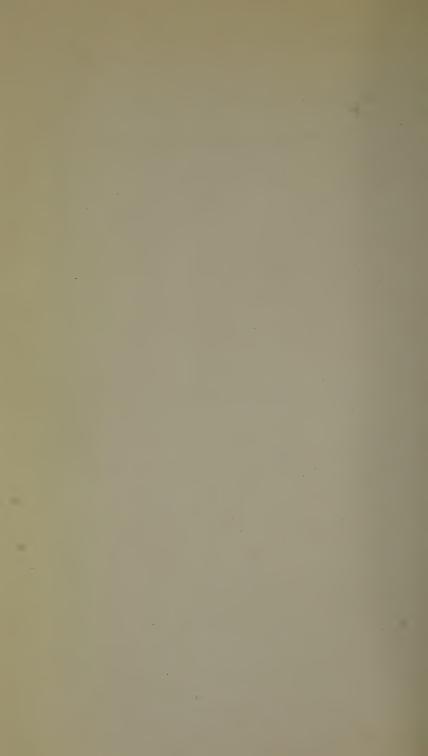
Telephone Franklin 546

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EUREKA BENEVOLENT SOCIETY



Federation of Jewish Charities

OFFICERS 1917

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First Vice-President HENRY SINSHEIMER

Second Vice-President MORGAN A. GUNST

Treasurer MARK L. GERSTLE

Secretary MEYER H. LEVY

Supt. of Social Service I. IRVING LIPSITCH

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According to Constituent Societies Representation

Emanu-El Sisterhood

Mrs. Matilda Esberg Mrs. A. L. Lengfeld

Eureka Benevolent Society

Simon Anspacher Frederick Baruch Sylvan L. Bernstein Morgan A. Gunst Joel K. Hecht Charles Hirsch Henry G. Meyer Sig. Schwabacher Henry Sinsheimer Otto Irving Wise

First Hebrew Benevolent Soc'y

Louis Abrahams A. Aronson Lesser Prager Free Burial Society
Mrs. George Greenzweig

Hebrew Free Loan Association M. Spiegelman

Hebrew Home for Aged Disabled Albert M. Bender Joseph Hyman Emile E. Kahn

Emile Levy Isaac Moss

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Jewish Educational Society Rev. J. Nieto

Jewish Ladies' Relief Society Mrs. Maurice Schweitzer

Ladies' United Hebrew Benevolent Society Mrs. Lina Badt

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Manfred Brandenstein S. M. Ehrman Mortimer Fleishhacker Alex. Goldstein David J. Guggenhime Abraham Haas Louis Haas Joseph Haber, Jr. Louis A. Schwabacher Hon. M. C. Sloss Mrs. Jesse Steinhart Miss Hilda Steinhart

The Helpers Mrs. Sophie Lilienthal

STANDING COMMITTEE OF THE FEDERATION OF IEWISH CHARITIES

1917

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

I. W. HELLMAN, Jr., Chairman Term expires March 1919

Term expires March	Term expires March
A. Aronson1919	Mark L. Gerstle1919
Albert M. Bender1920	Morgan A. Gunst1918
Sylvan L. Bernstein1918	Henry S. Manheim1920
Manfred Brandenstein1920	Henry Sinsheimer1918

FINANCE COMMITTEE

Henry Sinsheimer, Chairman

Frederick Baruch

Abraham Haas

STATISTICS AND UNIFORM ACCOUNTING

Henry S. Manheim, Chairman

Louis Greenhood

Henry G. Meyer

PURCHASING COMMITTEE

Manfred Brandenstein, Chairman

David J. Guggenhime

Jacob J. Jacobi

SUBSCRIPTION COMMITTEE

Sylvan L. Bernstein, Chairman

Jules Abrahamson Albert M. Bender Herbert M. Brown Leo J. Clayburgh Isaac Goldman Jacob J. Gottlob Emil Greenebaum Walter Haas I. Hanak Joseph Heineberg Josh. D. Isaacs Andrew A. Jacob Emile E. Kahn Simon Katten M. S. Kohlberg Max Levy Edgar S. Lewis
Max P. Lilienthal
P. N. Lilienthal
Julien Lippman
Ed. B. Louisson
Grover A. Magnin
Henry S. Manheim
H. A. Miller
George H. Roos
Albert Schwabacher
Edgar Sinsheimer
Gerald H. Simon
A. C. Springer
Joseph Thieben
Samuel Weisskopf
Harry K. Wolff

PRESIDENT'S REPORT

To the Board of Governors and Members of the Federation of Jewish Charities.

Ladies and Gentlemen:

It affords me pleasure to welcome you to the 7th annual meeting of the Federation of Jewish Charities of San Francisco, and I am glad of the opportunity of presenting to you a short review of the activities of our organization, together

with its constituent societies.

For many years past the Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum has been housed in a wooden building which was almost a disgrace to the community. It is a fire-trap of the worst kind and although all possible precautions have been taken, it still remains a menace to the lives of the children. During the year the Board of Directors applied to the Executive Committee of the Federation for permission to make a collection of at least Three Hundred Fifty Thousand Dollars (\$350,000) for a new building. Permission was granted and I am pleased to report that an amount largely in excess of the minimum has been collected from our contributors.

A much closer relation has been established between the various institutions and your Executive Committee, and the Executive Committee is much more closely in touch with their work. We are pleased to be able to report that all of our institutions with fixed plants such as the Orphan Asylum, the Hospital, the two Old People's Homes, and the Emanu-El Sisterhood are well, efficiently and economically conducted, even though the increased cost of everything which they must buy has and will still more in the future largely increase their expenses. Our societies for Social Service such as the Hebrew Board of Relief, the Free Loan Association, the Emanu-El Sisterhood and the other smaller societies are being rapidly brought to a condition where we will be able to point with real pride to their activities.

In the course of time we have found that it was necessary to broaden the scope of the work to be performed by Federation itself. The original By-laws provided that Federation should act simply as a collection agency doing the work of social service and charity entirely through the constituent societies. As time passed, it became more and more evident that Federation's own work had to be divided into two parts; one of these being the collection of funds and the other the solution of the general problems connected

with Jewish social activities. At the last annual meeting of the Board of Governors, the By-laws were so amended as to give to your Executive Committee the power necessary for this purpose, and in conformity with this idea, we have divided our work into two distinct departments; one the business end, concerned simply with the monetary and business affairs of Federation itself, as well as of its constituent societies, and at the head of this Department we have placed Mr. Meyer H. Levy, who has since the organization of Federation most efficiently acted as your Secretary. As Superintendent of Social Service we were fortunate in being able to secure Mr. I. Irving Lipsitch, who for many years was Superintendent of the Industrial Immigrant Aid Society in New York, and who has had much other experience in social service work. He only commenced his work here in October last, but we have commenced to feel the effect of his efforts and personality and feel that we are to be congratulated in having him with us.

During the past year there has been a decided improvement in cordial feeling between our constituent organizations. They are acting more and more in harmony, and we know that we are approaching the point where co-ordination in thought and action, and duplication of work and

expense will be almost entirely eliminated.

There are many things that the Executive Committee of Federation feels to be absolutely necessary for the future welfare of the Jewish community of San Francisco which they have not been able to do on account of an absolute lack of money. We have been doing our relief work on a hand-to-mouth basis, and in place of making our people self-supporting, I am sorry to say that hundreds of them have been pauperized, not necessarily because we did not know better, but because we only had the funds for purely temporary relief and no money for permanent aid.

In every community there are many families who are ordinarily self-supporting but who, through unemployment of the bread winner, become dependent upon charity. Not only is it costly for the community to maintain such families, but there is always the danger that those who receive aid during a period of unemployment may, through contact with the chronic dependent, have their character weakened to such an extent that they will endeavor to receive assistance at times when it is not absolutely necessary.

The Hebrew Board of Relief has, through its Employment Committee, endeavored to provide work for those who were unable to find it themselves either through lack of initiative or through a limited knowledge of the city's industrial resources. The members of that Committee labored earnestly, conscientiously and faithfully, and met with a measure of success in their efforts. But there is

imperative need for an agency, detached physically and otherwise from the building in which material relief is given, which shall have as its sole object the finding of work for Jewish men and women who are unable to find it for themselves. The Employment Bureau is only one of many things which are absolutely necessary, and I

am only giving it to you as an example.

I am sorry to have to report that our funds are becoming less and less adequate to the needs of the Constituent Societies, and when I say needs, I mean absolute needs, and that our present happy-go-lucky method of allowing our constituent societies to eat up their capital has reached its final limit. During the past year the Orphan Asylum would have needed from us Forty-Eight Thousand Dollars (\$48.000) beyond its own income to enable it to exist. We have been able to allot only Thirty-Three Thousand Five Hundred Dollars (\$33,500) and it has actually, therefore been compelled to spend Fourteen Thousand Five Hundred Dollars (\$14,500) out of its invested funds, legacies, and donations. Mt. Zion Hospital spent Thirty-Eight Thousand Dollars (\$38,000) beyond its income and out of this amount we were able to allow them only Twenty-Three Thousand Five Hundred Dollars (\$23,500) leaving a net deficit of Fourteen Thousand Five Hundred Dollars (\$14,500) but in this case there were no invested funds and there were no donations sufficient to cover, and the Mt. Zion Hospital today is deeply in debt. The Hebrew Board of Relief had a deficit of Seventy Thousand Dollars (\$70,000), out of which we were only able to allow them Fifty-Seven Thousand Dollars (\$57,000). They have absolutely used up their invested funds now, and unless we can do better for them this year, I do not know what will happen. I am not going down the line of constituent societies; the same story applies to each and every one of them, and I will only say that we have got to increase the subscriptions to the Federation of Jewish Charities up to at least Two Hundred Thousand Dollars (\$200,000) per annum unless we want to have the Jewish community face to face with the disgrace of having to close its charitable institutions. The income from subscriptions and dues has very gradually increased since the Federation was formed in 1910. first year's income from this source was One Hundred Twenty-One Thousand Five Hundred Sixty-One Dollars (\$121,561) and the income in 1916 was One Hundred Thirty-Eight Thousand Four Hundred and Fourteen Dollars (\$138,414), but this ratio of income is an absolute insufficient one because at the same time that this increase went into effect, the donations received by Federation have decreased from Sixteen Thousand Dollars (\$16,000) in 1912 to Three Thousand Dollars (\$3,000) in 1916, and the needs

of our various institutions are growing larger and larger. I am afraid that I have told you this same thing so often that you will doubt that the Jewish charities of San Francisco are today in a most precarious condition, but, ladies and gentlemen, we have absolutely reached our limit, and the matter is in your individual hands. Each and every one of us must increase and largely increase his or her individual subscription. Not one of us has deprived himself of anything by reason of the small amounts which we are giving to Charity, and we must not only increase our own subscriptions, but our relatives and friends must be made to increase theirs also; not ten per cent, twenty per cent, or fifty per cent, but one hundred per cent increase is what we must have from each one. It will mean nothing to you, but if you do not do your duty during the year 1917, Mt. Zion Hospital will have to close its doors and the Hebrew Board of Relief and all of the other societies will be compelled for sometime during the year to cease their entire work. Thousands of poor Jews will be compelled to starve and the famed charity of the Jews will for the first time in history be found absolutely wanting, and that in the City of San Francisco, known all over the world for the generosity of its citizens.

Respectfully submitted,

I. W. HELLMAN, Jr.,

President.

FEDERATION OF JEWISH CHARITIES

FINANCIAL STATEMENT For Fiscal Year Ending December 31, 1916

INCOME

139,877.13	Subscription Account Total Subscriptions for 1916	\$ 134.036.43
Amount uncollected at end of fiscal year 1916 6,398.08 Less payments in advance for 1917	Less written our as unconfectable 1,995.00	5,840.70
Amount uncollected at end of fiscal year 1916 6,398.08 Less payments in advance for 1917	Less credit balances account 1915 subscriptions	
Membership Dues Collected by Federation account Constituent Societies. 2,643.75 Collected by Federation account P. H. O. A. & Home Society		139,037.91
Collected by Federation account Constituent Societies. Collected by Federation account P. H. O. A. & Home Society		5,637.16
Collected by Federation account Constituent Societies. Collected by Federation account P. H. O. A. & Home Society	Total amount collected account subscriptions	\$133,400.75
Collected by Federation account P. H. O. A. & Home Society	Membership Dues	
Collected by Hebrew Home for Aged Disabled		2,643.75
Collected by Hebrew Home for Aged Disabled	Society	708.00
Total amount collected account subscriptions and membership dues	Collected by Hebrew Home for Aged Disabled	
and membership dues \$138,414.00 Donations Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Stern, commemorating birth of first grandson \$1,000.00 Mrs. Henrietta Wiel, in memory of husband Lewis P. Wiel 1,000.00 Jesse Warren Lilienthal 500.00 Sigmund Schwabacher 500.00 Albert Dernham 250.00 Mrs. Hannah Keesing 125.00 In memory of Sophie Federlein 100.00 M. Greenebaum 100.00 In memory of Juda Boas 100.00 Greenhood and Jansen 75.00 Congregation Emanu-El—Charity Boxes 137.25 A. J. Brandenstein 50.00 Beth Israel—Sundaỳ School 25.00 Mrs. Henri G. Levi 10.00 Albert M. Bender 5.00	Collected by Hebrew Free Loan Association	1,067.25
Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Stern, commemorating birth of first grandson \$ 1,000.00 Mrs. Henrietta Wiel, in memory of husband Lewis P. Wiel 1,000.00 Jesse Warren Lilienthal 500.00 Sigmund Schwabacher 500.00 Albert Dernham 250.00 Mrs. Hannah Keesing 125.00 In memory of Sophie Federlein 100.00 M. Greenebaum 100.00 In memory of Juda Boas 100.00 Greenhood and Jansen 75.00 Congregation Emanu-El—Charity Boxes 137.25 A. J. Brandenstein 50.00 Beth Israel—Sundaŷ School 25.00 Mrs. Henri G. Levi 10.00 Albert M. Bender 5.00		\$138,414.00
grandson \$ 1,000.00 Mrs. Henrietta Wiel, in memory of husband 1,000.00 Lewis P. Wiel 1,000.00 Jesse Warren Lilienthal 500.00 Sigmund Schwabacher 500.00 Albert Dernham 250.00 Mrs. Hannah Keesing 125.00 In memory of Sophie Federlein 100.00 M. Greenebaum 100.00 In memory of Juda Boas 100.00 Greenhood and Jansen 75.00 Congregation Emanu-El—Charity Boxes 137.25 A. J. Brandenstein 50.00 Beth Israel—Sundaý School 25.00 Mrs. Henri G. Levi 10.00 Albert M. Bender 5.00	Donations	
Lewis P. Wiel 1,000.00 Jesse Warren Lilienthal 500.00 Sigmund Schwabacher 500.00 Albert Dernham 250.00 Mrs. Hannah Keesing 125.00 In memory of Sophie Federlein 100.00 M. Greenebaum 100.00 In memory of Juda Boas 100.00 Greenhood and Jansen 75.00 Congregation Emanu-El—Charity Boxes 137.25 A. J. Brandenstein 50.00 Beth Israel—Sunday School 25.00 Mrs. Henri G. Levi 10.00 Albert M. Bender 5.00	grandson	
Sigmund Schwabacher 500.00 Albert Dernham 250.00 Mrs. Hannah Keesing 125.00 In memory of Sophie Federlein 100.00 M. Greenebaum 100.00 In memory of Juda Boas 100.00 Greenhood and Jansen 75.00 Congregation Emanu-El—Charity Boxes 137.25 A. J. Brandenstein 50.00 Beth Israel—Sundaý School 25.00 Mrs. Henri G. Levi 10.00 Albert M. Bender 5.00	Lewis P. Wiel	
Albert Dernham 250.00 Mrs. Hannah Keesing 125.00 In memory of Sophie Federlein 100.00 M. Greenebaum 100.00 In memory of Juda Boas 100.00 Greenhood and Jansen 75.00 Congregation Emanu-El—Charity Boxes 137.25 A. J. Brandenstein 50.00 Beth Israel—Sundaý School 25.00 Mrs. Henri G. Levi 10.00 Albert M. Bender 5.00	Jesse Warren Lilienthal 500.00	
Mrs. Hannah Keesing 125.00 In memory of Sophie Federlein 100.00 M. Greenebaum 100.00 In memory of Juda Boas 100.00 Greenhood and Jansen 75.00 Congregation Emanu-El—Charity Boxes 137.25 A. J. Brandenstein 50.00 Beth Israel—Sundaỳ School 25.00 Mrs. Henri G. Levi 10.00 Albert M. Bender 5.00		
In memory of Sophie Federlein 100.00 M. Greenebaum 100.00 In memory of Juda Boas 100.00 Greenhood and Jansen 75.00 Congregation Emanu-El—Charity Boxes 137.25 A. J. Brandenstein 50.00 Beth Israel—Sundaỳ School 25.00 Mrs. Henri G. Levi 10.00 Albert M. Bender 5.00	Albert Dernham	
M. Greenebaum 100.00 In memory of Juda Boas 100.00 Greenhood and Jansen 75.00 Congregation Emanu-El—Charity Boxes 137.25 A. J. Brandenstein 50.00 Beth Israel—Sundaý School 25.00 Mrs. Henri G. Levi 10.00 Albert M. Bender 5.00	In moment of Caphia Federlein 100.00	
In memory of Juda Boas 100.00 Greenhood and Jansen 75.00 Congregation Emanu-El—Charity Boxes 137.25 A. J. Brandenstein 50.00 Beth Israel—Sundaý School 25.00 Mrs. Henri G. Levi 10.00 Albert M. Bender 5.00		
Greenhood and Jansen 75.00 Congregation Emanu-El—Charity Boxes 137.25 A. J. Brandenstein 50.00 Beth Israel—Sundaý School 25.00 Mrs. Henri G. Levi 10.00 Albert M. Bender 5.00		
Congregation Emanu-El—Charity Boxes 137.25 A. J. Brandenstein 50.00 Beth Israel—Sunday School 25.00 Mrs. Henri G. Levi 10.00 Albert M. Bender 5.00		
A. J. Brandenstein 50.00 Beth Israel—Sunday School 25.00 Mrs. Henri G. Levi 10.00 Albert M. Bender 5.00		
Mrs. Henri G. Levi 10.00 Albert M. Bender 5.00	A. J. Brandenstein 50.00	
Albert M. Bender 5.00		
	Mrs. Henri G. Levi	

Flower Memorial Donations		
From Directors of the Young Men's Hebrew		
Association, in memory of Joseph A. Cohn.	12.00	
Mr. and Mrs. Henry A. Newburg-memory of		
a Friend	1.00	
_		13.00
Interest		20.00
111111111111111111111111111111111111111	440.770	
From Treasurer's balances		
From Bernard Schweitzer Memorial Fund		
From Mrs. Frederick Jacobi Memorial Fund		
From Sundry Bonds	320.00	1 000 50
		1,062.72
Total Income	\$	143,466.97
EXPENDITURES		
Allotment to Constituent Societies		
P. H. O. A. & Home Society	e22 500 00	
Mount Zion Hospital	22,700.00	
Hebrew Board of Relief	57,000.00	
Hebrew Home for Aged Disabled	7,500.00	
Hebrew Ladies' Sewing Society	1,000.00	
Emanu-El Sisterhood	4,250.00	
Jewish Educational Society	3,000.00	
Hebrew Free Loan Association	2,554.30	
Free Burial Society	450.00	
The Helpers	750.00	
Prison Reform Committee		100 004 00
Acres de la constante de la co		132,804.30
Expenses		,
Proportion of House Expense	\$ 476.43	
Proportion of Taxes	85.20	
Proportion of Insurance	47.75	
Proportion of Office Expense		
Stationery, Printing and Postage	1.586.34	
Collector's Commissions	515.90	
-		5,648.38
Total Expenditures	_ \$	138 452 68
		100,102.00
Income	143,466.97	
Expenditures	138,452.68	
•		
	5,014.29	
Less transferred to Memorial Fund\$1,000.00		
Less written off on Loan Account 3,900.00		
	4,900.00	
Surplus	114.29	
Surprise viviante de la constitución de la constitu		
Sa-p-a		
ASSETS AND LIABILIT	IES	
ASSETS AND LIABILIT	IES	
ASSETS AND LIABILIT		
ASSETS AND LIABILIT ASSETS Cash with Union Trust Company	\$ 3,040.93	
ASSETS AND LIABILIT ASSETS Cash with Union Trust Company	\$ 3,040.93	
ASSETS AND LIABILIT ASSETS Cash with Union Trust Company Cash with Anglo California Trust Co	\$ 3,040.93	4,009.35
ASSETS AND LIABILIT ASSETS Cash with Union Trust Company	\$ 3,040.93	4,009.35 6,774.61

Dues Receivable— 694.25 Hebrew Home for Aged Disabled. 594.25 Hebrew Free Loan Association. 1,067.25 P. H. O. A. & Home Society. 891.82	2,553.32
Expense Receivable— Mount Zion Hospital 709,23 Hebrew Board of Relief 1,351.54	
Loan Account—Mount Zion Hospital	2,060.77 100.00
Total Assets\$	15,498.05
LIABILITIES	
Allotment Balances Due	
Mount Zion Hospital \$ 3,700.40 Hebrew Board of Relief 3,000.00 Hebrew Home for Aged Disabled 500.40 Emanu-El Sisterhood 250.40 Free Burial Society 200.40 Prison Reform Committee 100.00 Hebrew Free Loan Association 54.70 Hebrew Ladies Sewing Society 40	7.902.70
Endowment Fund	7,806.70 2,500.00
	5,191.35
Total Liabilities\$	15,498.05
MEMORIAL FUNDS	
In memory of Bernard Schweitzer-	
invested in 5,000 Spring Valley Water Co. Bonds\$ In memory of Mrs. Frederick Jacobi— invested in 2,500 Union Pacific R. R. Co. Bonds\$	5,000.00
invested in 2,500 Union Pacific R. R. Co. Bonds\$	2,500.00
STATISTICS New and Increased Subscriptions	
Total amount of new subcriptions received\$ Total number of new subscribers—45	
Increased subscriptions from 46 subscribers	4,232.50
Losses \$	5,536.50
By death—46 subscribers	4,980.50
Net Increase	556.00

Respectfully submitted,

MEYER H. LEVY,

Secretary.

COMPARATIVE TABLE OF INCOME AND ALLOTMENTS

INCOME	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
Subscriptions	\$108,412.00 13,149.61	\$112,224.00 11,963.01	\$119,269.65	\$123,956.40 7,183.00	\$124,881.35 6,321.75	\$131,084.30 5,448.25	\$133,400.75 5,013.25
Total Donations Donations in Memory Bequests Interest Returned Expenses.	\$121,561.61	\$124,187.01 2,350.00	\$127,457.10 15,946.00 1,163.05	\$131,139.40 7,292.98 5,000.00 1,246.05	\$131,203.10 14,014.80 1,000.00 1,000.00 1,019.81	\$136,532.55 6,321.35 2,500.00 1,500.00 1,198.03	\$138,414.00 3,790.25 1,200.00 1,062.72
Total Income	\$121,866.61	\$127,452.46	\$144,567.35	\$144,716.43	\$148,237.81	\$148,051.93	\$143,466.97
ALLOTMENTS	1910	1161	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Home Society. Mount Zion Hospital. Hebrew Board of Relief Hebrew Home for Aged Disabled. Hebrew Ladies' Sewing Society. Emanuel Sistenhood. Jewish Educational Society. Hebrew Free Loan Association. Free Burial Society. The Helpers. Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society. Voorsanger Memorial Fund. Prison Reform Committee. Totals. Increase in Allotment.	\$ 38,500.00 9,000.00 50,000.00 6,500.00 1,100.00 4,000.00 2,250.00 750.00 750.00 750.00	\$ 36,010,71 15,424.00 50,000.00 6,972.60 1,500.00 4,500.00 2,404.50 750.00 750.00 500.00 250.00 \$120,461.81	\$ 41,000.00 55,000.00 7,000.00 1,400.00 3,750.00 4,000.00 2,750.00 750.00 750.00 750.00 \$13,3850.00	\$ 39,799.15 17,557.42 64,668.09 7,660.33 1,400.00 4,250.00 4,000.00 2,750.00 2,750.00 750.00 500.00 500.00 5144,084.99	\$ 38,000,000 20,250,000 55,000,000 1,050,000 4,250,000 4,250,000 2,750,000 2	\$ 37,500.00 24,000.00 57,000.00 1,000.00 1,200.00 4,379.50 3,000.00 2,750.00 2,750.00 750.00 100.00 \$\$138,579.50	\$ 33,500.00 22,700.00 57,000.00 7,500.00 1,000.00 4,250.00 3,000.00 2,554.30 450.00 750.00 100.00
Decrease in Allotment					7,724.77		

GREENHOOD AND JANSEN CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

San Francisco, June 30, 1917.

Mr. I. W. Hellman, Jr., President Federation of Jewish Charities.

Dear Sir:

Upon the completion of an audit of the books of account of the Federation and examination of the records pertaining thereto for the fiscal year 1916, we have the pleasure of submitting our report thereon in the form of a Statement of Assets and Liabilities, as at December 31, 1916, compared with that of December 31, 1915, supported by a Statement of Income, Allotments and Expense for 1916, compared with 1915.

During the course of the audit, the accuracy of the recorded cash receipts of subscriptions and donations was established by inspection of the official receipts issued as represented by consecutively numbered duplicates on file and in addition the former was also agreed by comparison with the aggregate cash credits appearing upon Subscribers'

and Members' ledger cards.

Disbursements were verified by reference to the original vouchers, and by means of properly signed and endorsed bank checks. The bank accounts were verified by reconcilement with the several bank statements, and the arithmetical correctness of the entries and accounts in general duly established. The bonds on hand were confirmed by a letter from the Anglo-California Trust Company, where they are deposited for safe keeping.

The Annual Report drawn up by your Secretary was also compared by us and found to be in agreement with all transactions of the Federation. We have pleasure in stating that all the records examined give evidence of care-

ful and conscientious attention.

Respectfully Submitted,

Greenhood & Jansen

By L. H. Greenhood, Certified Public Accountant.



REPORTS

CONSTITUENT SOCIETIES

Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum

and Home Society

Incorporated July 25, 1871

OFFICERS 1917

President

JUDGE MAX C. SLOSS

Vice-President

ABRAHAM HAAS

Treasurer

UNION TRUST CO. OF SAN FRANCISCO

Secretary

MEYER H. LEVY 436 O'Farrell Street, Telephone Franklin 546

Honorary Trustees

Sig Greenebaum

Juda Newman

Samuel I. Wormser

Trustees

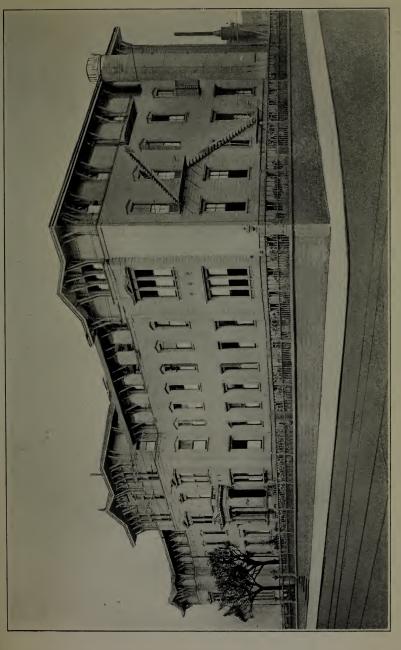
Term expires May 1st	Term expires May 1st
Sylvan L. Bernstein1918	Mrs. A. L. Lengfeld1920
Max J. Brandenstein1920	Leon G. Levy1919
Sidney M. Ehrman1918	Maurice Liebmann1918
Mortimer Fleishhacker1920	Miss Hattie Sheideman1919
Alexander Goldstein1920	M. C. Sloss1919
D. J. Guggenhime1919	Mrs. Jesse Steinhart1918
Abraham Haas1918	Jacob Stern1917
Louis S Haas 1919	

Superintendent of the Orphanage

Dr. Samuel Langer

Superintendent and Matron of the Home for the Aged

Mr. and Mrs. Gustave Schnee





STANDING COMMITTEES 1917

Applications and Admissions-Orphanage

Alexander Goldstein, Chairman

Abraham Haas Mrs. A. L. Lengfeld

Applications and Admissions-Home

Louis S. Haas, Chairman

Leon G. Levy

Maurice Liebmann

House Committee-Orphanage

D. J. Guggenhime, Chairman

Sidney M. Ehrman Maurice Liebmann Mrs. A. L. Lengfeld Mrs. Jesse Steinhart

House Committee-Home

Max J. Brandenstein. Chairman Miss Hattie Sheideman

Louis S. Haas

Committee on Finance

Jacob Stern, Chairman

Max J. Brandenstein Abraham Haas Mortimer-Fleishhacker Maurice Liebmann

Committee on Real Estate and Improvements

Abraham Haas, Chairman

Alexander Goldstein Leon G. Levy

Committee on Education and Employment

Mrs. A. L. Lengfeld, Chairman

Alexander Goldstein Miss Hattie Sheideman

D. J. Guggenhime Mrs. Jesse Steinhart

Committee on Membership

Sylvan L. Bernstein, Chaiman

Miss Hattie Sheideman Leon G. Levy

Committee on Bequests and Legal Matters

Sidney M. Ehrman, Chairman

Sylvan L. Bernstein Louis S. Haas

Special Visiting Committee

Louis A. Schwabacher, Chairman

Mrs. M. Esberg

Lawrence Arnstein Mrs. S. M. Ehrman Mrs. M. S. Koshland

LADIES' AUXILIARY

President

MRS. A. L. LENGFELD

First Vice-President Corresponding Secretary MRS. MARCUS KOSHLAND MRS. ABRAHAM HAAS Second Vice-President Recording Secretary MRS. DAVID N. WALTER MRS. CARL RAISS

Third Vice-President Treasurer MRS. LOUIS SLOSS MRS. SOPHIE LILIENTHAL

Board of Managers

MRS. MARTIN A, MEYER
MRS. LOUIS W. NEUSTADTER
MRS. ACHILLE ROOS
MRS. DANIEL ROTH
MRS. LUDWIG SCHWABACHER
MRS. JOSEPH SILVERBERG
MRS. ISAAC N. WALTER
MRS. ISAAC WALTER ABRAHAM BROWN MRS. ABRAHAM BROWN
MRS. SAMUEL DINKELSPIEL
MRS. JOSEPH EHRMAN
MRS. SIDNEY M. EHRMAN
MRS. DAVID EISENBACH
MRS. WILLIAM FRANK
MRS. J. J. GOTTLOB
MRS. LOUISA GREENEWALD
MRS. A. LIEBENTHAL MRS.

MRS. ISAAC N. WALTER MRS. LOUISE WORMSER

Honorary Managers

MRS. SIMON BACHMAN MRS. CHARLES KEILUS MRS. H. K. ZEIMER

REPORT OF THE PRESIDENT

To the Members of the

Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Home Society:

Ladies and Gentlemen:

The annual meeting of the members of this Society furnishes the one occasion when those whom you have entrusted with the direction of your beneficient enterprise can meet you collectively, and render to you an accounting and a report of the manner in which they have executed the trust which you have confided to them. At this meeting, too, the members are called upon to provide for the continued existence of the Board of Trustees, by selecting successors to the five trustees whose terms expire with the year now ending. The Nominating Committee has presented as regular candidates for the vacancies thus created. the five trustees who are about to complete their three years' term of service. No one who is at all familiar with the earnest, devoted, and capable work done by the lady and the four gentlemen in question will need any assurance of the wisdom and good judgment exhibited by the Nominating Committee in thus selecting its candidates. Unhappily, I am compelled to announce that death has intervened to prevent the re-election and the further service of one of the trustees thus placed in nomination. On Tuesday last, Mr. Sigmund Schwabacher was called to his final rest. This is not the time or the place for a eulogy of Mr. Schwabacher, or for any review of his loyal and valuable efforts in our work. The Board of Trustees will, in due course, give proper expression to the sentiments of loss and bereavement which fill the hearts of all of us. I cannot. however, let the occasion go by without adverting to the deep regret which is felt, particularly by the younger members of the Board, at the breaking of another link in the chain which connects the Jewish community of today with those noble and far-seeing men who typified the publicspirited and optimistic altruism of the western pioneer.

As I have taken occasion to say in prior reports, it would be a waste of time to ask you to listen to any detailed statement of mine relative to the internal management of the Orphanage and the Old People's Home during the last year. Our aims and such success as may have been attained in realizing them are clearly set forth in the reports which will be presented to you by the superintendents of

these institutions. Whether the work has been done in such manner as to meet your demands and expectations, is a question that must be answered by you, rather than by the officers to whom you have delegated the task of administration. I should, however, be doing violence to my own feelings, and to those of every trustee, if I did not say that the Board is under a sense of the deepest obligation and appreciation to Dr. Langer and to Mr. and Mrs Schnee for the single-minded and efficient performance of the duties committed to them. The earnest and capable cooperation of the staffs of the respective institutions also deserves more than the conventional word of approval.

The financial status of the Society is set forth with clarity and detail in the report of the Secretary. A summary of the figures will show that, while the receipts for the year were slightly in excess of the expenditures, we were unable to conduct the Orphanage and the Home without consuming the larger part of the money received through donations and bequests. For a number of years the Board has felt that money thus given to the Society should not be used for meeting current expenses. Sound business policy and, we believe, a proper respect for the real desire of donors and testators require that funds given or bequeathed should become a part of the permanent investment fund of the Society, and that the ordinary running expenses should be met from our fixed income. This income includes, of course, such allotment as we may receive from the Federation of Jewish Charities. The President of the Federation, at its recent meeting, pointed out that the annual contributions to the Federation were not sufficient in amount to enable adequate allotments to be made to the various constituent societies. In the last analysis, the cost of carrying on the work of these constituent societies must be defrayed out of the collective subscriptions received by the Federation from the community. Each of the societies is doing beneficial, indeed, necessary work, and if this work is to continue without impairment, the income of the Federation must be largely increased. A failure on the part of the Federation to receive adequate funds for distribution must hamper the activities of each of the constituent societies, including our own. For this reason, I take the liberty of urging upon all of you a careful perusal of the report of Mr. Hellman, President of the Federation, and of urging upon you the necessity of earnestly supporting the officers of the Federation in their efforts to obtain new and increased

In my report of last year I spoke of the oft-mentioned need for new orphanage buildings, and announced that it was the intention of the Board to institute an active canvass for the purpose of obtaining funds to erect safe and proper

structures. Shortly thereafter, the Board, after applying for and obtaining the consent of the Federation of Jewish Charities, undertook such canvass. For this purpose the Board authorized the appointment of a committee consisting of Mr. Mortimer Fleishhacker as chairman, and Messrs. A. Haas, D. J. Guggenhime, S. M. Ehrman and Mark L. Gerstle. Mr. I. W. Hellman, Jr., President of the Federation of Jewish Charities, and the President of this Society acted as ex officio member. At the outset the Board decided that a very careful study and survey of needs and requirements, as well as of location and construction of the proposed buildings, should be made before beginning active work. For this reason, and for others which I need not now go into, it was concluded to ask for subscriptions, payable in five installments, except where donors preferred another mode of payment. The canvass was actively prosecuted under the capable leadership of Mr. Fleishhacker, and resulted in the obtaining of subscriptions amounting to \$370,220.00. In addition to this, the Society already had in its building fund the proceeds of prior donations for the same purpose, together with interest earned thereon, amounting to \$5,838.34. Since the date covered by the Secretary's report, the Board has called for payment on the first installment of these subscriptions. Nearly all of the amount so called has already been paid, and the amount realized is being conservatively invested in income-bearing securities by our finance committee. Meanwhile the Board has appointed a committee which is proceeding to a thorough investigation of the various problems involved in the location and type of construction of the proposed new buildings. It is our intention to proceed with the erection of the new plant as rapidly as is consistent with a proper study and solution of the many difficult problems involved. The Board recognizes as fully as anyone can the urgent need of new structures, and will proceed as soon as it has acquired the information necessary to enable it to decide upon the best and wisest plan of action.

For my own part, I may say that the response of the community to our appeal for this new building fund exceeds my most sanguine expectations. The liberal contributions made furnish new evidence of the impregnable place held by the Orphanage in the interest and affection of the community. It gives to the Board new enthusiasm and courage to go on with the work committed to them. To the members of the community who have so generously met the appeal of the Orphanage, and to the members of the committee, whose active and intelligent efforts brought about this splendid result, we, as members of the Society, owe the deepest gratitude. Let us now go forward, resolved to do the best that is in us to furnish for the children in

our charge a home that will enable us to give them, while they are with us, every factor of happiness and well-being, and to equip them for active, contented and useful life when they shall leave the shelter of our home to take their places in the world without.

Respectfully Submitted,

M. C. SLOSS,
President.

PACIFIC HEBREW ORPHAN ASYLUM AND HOME SOCIETY

FINANCIAL STATEMENT For Fiscal Year Ending December 31, 1916

SCHEDULE A. INCOME	
Donations	
James L. Flood\$ 1	
Mrs. Lillie S. Guggenhime	250.00
Mr. and Mrs. Moses M. Heller	250.00
Sigmund, Bella and Sarah Schwabacher Trust Fund	188.00
Albert M. Bender	50.00
Mrs. Milton Salz	50.00
Anglo and London Paris National Bank	25.00
David Felsenthal—Fillmore, Calif	18.00
J. W. Behrendt	15.00
Anonymous per. Supt. Langer	10.00 5.00
Mrs. A. Cook	5.00
	\$ 1,866.00
Bequests and Donations in Memory	, ,,,,,,,,
Bequest of Herman W. Walter\$10,	.000.00
Bequest of Elizabeth V. Kohn	500.00
	500.00
	100.00
	,000.00
	,000.00 ,000.00
In Memory of Sig. L. and Olga M. Ackerman. 1, In Memory of Herman and Pauline Eppinger.	50.00
In Momony of Giamund Dloth	9.50
	\$17,152.50
Donations to Technical Training Permanent Fund	
In Memory of Siegfried Nickelsburg\$ 1,	,000.00
Anonymous contribution	100.00
Samuel Samter	50.00
	\$.1,150.00
Donations to Home for Aged	272.40
Mrs. Lillie S. Guggenhime\$ Mrs. Samuel Aftergut	250.00
Mrs. Samuel Aftergut	\$ 270.00
Donations to Permanent Building Fund	φ 210.00
In Memory of Lewis P. Wiel	\$ 500.00
	,
Federation of Jewish Charities Allotment for fiscal year 1916	e22 E00 00
Children's Aid	
From State of California towards support of	
Orphaned and half orphaned children\$ 5,	
	646.55
From parents and relatives	401.20 \$11,017.54

Home Inmates Aid From Sundry Inmates
Home Endowment From Louis Mendel\$ 500.00
Rents From Property on Silver Ave. and Mission St 618.00
Asylum Expense Returned
Asylum Insurance Returned
Home Expense Returned
Home Insurance Returned
Interest
Interest on bonds and savings bank deposits \$ 8,023.14
Less Interest due Special Funds: Herman Behrendt Fund\$200.00
Leopold Cahn Fund
Premium Fund
Anspacher Musical Fund 360.00
Technical Training Fund 257.42
Written off bonds 114.88 \$1,376.42 \$6,646.72
m + 1 x
Total Income\$73,836.25
EXPENDITURES
Orphanage Maintenance\$48,694,57
Orphanage Improvements
Orphanage Taxes 1,675.35
Orphanage Insurance
Datal and maintenance of Ourhaman (670,070,07
Total cost maintenance of Orphanage\$53,079.37
Home Maintenance \$ 9,733.90 Home Improvements 365.57
Home Taxes
Home Insurance
Home Street Work
Total cost maintenance of Home\$12,567.94
Office Expense\$ 1,919.07
Total Expenditures\$67,566.38
Income
Expenditures
\$ 6,269.87
Less Special Fund Donations
Technical Training Fund\$1,150.00 Permanent Building Fund 500.00
Written off on Bonds
\$ 2,745.00 Surplus\$ 3,524.87
SCHEDULE B. SPECIAL FUNDS
Receipts and Expenditures
RECEIPTS
Technical Training Fund
Anonymous donation per S. Langer 10.00
P. H. O. A. Printery Payment
\$ 60.00

Band Instrument Fund	
Retail Dry Goods Assn. of San Francisco\$	85.00
Orphanage Special Donations Scholarship Fund—	
Donation from Dr. Rene Bine	20.00
Donations from Mrs. Louis Schwabacher\$10.00	
" " Mrs. Lulius Cahn 10.00 " Mrs. Leopold Cahn 10.00	
" Mrs. Leopold Cahn	
" Mrs. Carl Raiss	
Seder Gifts—	60.00
Donations from Mrs. S. BachmanLibrary Books—	50.00
Donations from J. H. Neustadter	50.00
Children's Picnics— Donations from Ladies' Auxiliary	
Donations from Ladies' Auxiliary\$195.38 "Mrs. Jesse W. Lilienthal 5.00 ""Mrs. Jesse W. Lilienthal 10.00	
Mrs. Jesse n. Steinhart 10,00	210.38
Children's Gifts— Donations from Elizabeth Greenebaum\$25.00	
" " Mrs. H. L. Judell	35.00
Sewing and School Gifts-	55.00
Donations from Ladies' Auxiliary	
\$	61.25
EXPENDITURES Herman Behrendt Fund	
Prize for 1915 awarded Mitchell Steigman\$	200.00
Leopold Cann Fund Distribution to children in accordance with provisions	
of said Fund	80.00
Premium Fund Sundry prizes and other expenditures	340.50
Abraham and Babette Anspacher Musical Fund	
Tuition expenses of Brass Band	473.00
Sundry Expenditures	144.61
Band Instrument Fund Sundry expenditures	37.74
ASSETS AND LIABILITIES	
ASSETS	
Cash with Treasurer\$1	3,048.11
Bonds Par Value Book Value	
5,000 Omnibus Cable Railway 6% \$ 4,500.00 30,000 Spring Valley Water Co	
10,000 Sutter St. Railway5% 9,500.00	
10,000 Pacific Electric Railway5% 9,000.00	
5,000 Los Angeles Electric Co 5% 4,500.00 15,000 Atchison, Topeka & S'ta Fe 4% 13,800.00	
5,000 Oregon Ry. and Navigation Co4% 4,600.00	

5,000 Baltimore and Ohio Railroad4% 15,000 Richelieu Investment Co5% 5,000 S. F. & San Joaquin Valley RR5% 4,000 S. F. Gas and Electric Co4½% 5,000 S. F. & North Pacific Railway5% 5,000 Los Angeles Railway Co5% 11,000 Southern Pacific Railroad4% 11,000 City of Stockton Municipal Imp5% 10,000 State of California Highway4% 9,8	840.00 600.00 000.00 000.00 880.00 000.00 670.00 650.00 825.00 880.00
179,000	\$168,440.00
Savings Bank Deposits	
Security Savings Bank \$6 Mutual Savings Bank \$4 German Savings and Loan Society 1,0 Union Trust Co. of San Francisco 2,5 Savings Union Bank and Trust Co. 9 Hibernia Savings and Loan Society 1,0	\$ 6,338.34 \$ 150.00 100.00 1.00 500.00 500.00 800.00
Total	\$195.091.65
LIABILITIES	,=,

Capital Account	
Premium Fund 8,4 Band Uniform Fund Anspacher Musical Fund 9,6 Band Instrument Fund 6,6	273.25 187.59 427.16 62.30 900.00 741.81 391.97
Federation of Jewish Charities, A/c. expenses	
Total	\$195,091.65
Respectfully submitted,	

Respectfully submitted,

MEYER H. LEVY, Secretary.

TABULATED STATEMENT OF ORPHANAGE MAINTENANCE FOR THE YEAR 1916.

				The second name of the last of		-							
	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	Sept.	October	Nov.	Dec.	Totals
Meat Poultry Fish	\$ 305.73	\$ 281.20	\$ 355.25	\$ 338.84	\$ 287.30	\$ 356.89	253.88	\$ 316.07	\$ 295.06	\$ 324.57	\$ 281.45	\$ 368.48	\$ 3,764.72
Fresh Fruit Vegetables	150.01	173.		162.16	121.23	107.92	128.58	174.56	120.24	109.73	156.31	132.43	1,630.40
Milk Butter Eggs.	315.46	346	359.45	357.05	493.43	350.85	875.10	325.50		201.75	203.40	271.35	4,343.40
Dried Fruits, etc.	19.83	40	26.54	35.78	25.37	33.64	15.99	73.04	47.27	27.41	25.34	53.37	424.00
Flour Rice Brkfst, Foods	06.90	_	17.10	89.54	21.72	184.21	149.73	24.09	357.05	33.93	23.28	107.16	1,172.59
Sundry Groceries	136.19		198.38	191.08	139.79	129.96	123.64	70.74	106.54	76.45	122.25	118.26	1,558.71
Sugar, Svrup	35.10	121.21	15.15	:	45.00	89.62	124.74	15.16	175.65	:	17.07	37.77	666.53
Boys' Clothing, Supplies	1.003.90		222.94	79.18	138.91	279.44	134.82	180.00	82.22	65.40	192.85	384.73	2,869.36
Girls' Clothing, Supplies	393.35		63.15	426.84	81.08	85.47	115.92	133.75	43.20	192.98	110.81	232.40	1,950.30
Dry Goods and Notions.	402.95		.65	37.44	:	:	13.77	104.98	170.85	55.81	57.60	1,517.79	2,460.02
Medical Supplies	58.42	44.98	29.45	60.40	106.50	85.18	85.26	8.95	53.35	165.94	78.03	79.68	856.14
Coal				100.70	92.85	178.65	189.95	274.55		30.70	:		867.40
Fuel Oil	99.30	44.10	24.00	44.10	18.90	20.10	20.10	20.10	18.90	44.40	47.90	85.40	487.30
200	34.30		25.65	29.40		58.80	20.20	13.75	28.05	31.95	34.70	34.10	349.30
Flectricity	68.25	57.00		43.45	37.05	33.00	32.20	34.80	36.85	45.85	53.90	58.40	547.40
Water	84.81			94.82	104.86	100.83	103.09	91.54	87.92	78.78	82.23	83.26	1,102.56
Household Supplies	226.45	360.03		40.58	33.56	13.43	10.91	18.46	52.84	60.81	80.22	97.41	1,107.47
Bedding, Linen, Towels.	304.34			:	:	:				:	:	470.69	832.00
Laundry Supplies	32.30		11.47	111.12	97.36	86.		41.24	31.36	:	166.65		529.91
Repairs	60.92		44.03	21.71	57.94	108.28	245.02	45.47	17.70	195.18	115.20	12.79	947.50
Office Supplies				11.99	20.50	-	:	4.50	1.82	:	:	:	38.81
Educational Supplies	99.59	25	3.52	25.29	27.31	5.45	95.40	46.95	54.30	57.14	52.99	4.90	497.92
General House Expense	113.45	112.56	145.99	81.30	202.04	68.29	148.46	168.34	61.91	127.14	98.47	170.48	1,498.43
Pay Roll	1,489.70	1,507	1,501.55	1,483.90	1,547.20	1,541.70	1,570.70	1,533.10	1,506.70	1,509.20	1,525.70	1,475.25	18,192.40
	\$5,441.25	\$3,954.31	\$3,321.18	\$3,866.67	3,699.90	\$5,441.25 \$3,954.31 \$3,321.18 \$3,866.67 \$3,699.90 \$3,822.75 \$4,517.46 \$3,719.64	4,517.46	13,719.64	3,593.84	\$3,593.84 \$3,435.12 \$3,526.35 \$5,796.10 \$48,694.57	13,526.35	\$5,796.10	\$48,694.57

TABULATED STATEMENT OF HOME MAINTENANCE FOR FISCAL YEAR 1916

THE CHARTE CHARTEL OF HOME MAIN ENANCE FOR FISCAL IEAN 1910	7	TATAL	717	TOTT	7747 777	TITLE TO	NEWNO	FOR	LIDOLI	ים ובי	HIK 19.	2	
	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Totals
Groceries	\$121.25	69	\$149.34	\$ 19.79	\$ 83.58	\$157.86	\$ 28.64	\$116.14	\$ 81.38	\$141.77	\$ 97.65	\$103.89	\$1,134.69
Meat and Fish	88.51	77.47	60.21	79.64	62.62	64.65		63.67	76.42	57.62	64.37	75.01	849.35
Milk, Butter and Eggs	61.05	57.75	43.40	46.20	0 46.20 40.70	44.34	41.00	55.07	62.10	61.17	61.08	70.05	643.91
Fruits and Vegetables	17.33	18.91	17.79		15.74	06.69		64.97	33.81	31.09	16.03	39.10	349.82
Clothing		:	1.00	3.49		:		9.16	99.9	3.55			24.56
Medicine and Attendance	2.00	4.10	3.50	:	6.75	4.75		2.45	8.25	6.25	:	8.75	49.05
Fuel	:	:	52.50		:			58.80	:	:		31.15	260.85
Light and Power	27.05	23.90	23.15	22.00	25.35	24.40	21.55	18.25		33.77	23.90	23.80	288.97
Interments		34.00	38.00	:	:		20.00	54.70		55.50	:	:	268.70
Household Utensils	14.77	:	3.45	76.58			:	16.51		6.27	4.15		152.78
Sundries	41.35	30.65	52.61	48.91	40.74	20.90	29.51	43.63	38.70	46.20	41.62	66.75	531.57
Repairs	2.15	9.12	17.71	11.91			7.50	53.76	:	10.90	75.37		196.27
Garden	:	:	2.34	1.80		3.31	2.70	:		1.67			15.38
Pay Roll	416.00	416.00	416.00	416.00	416.00	413.50	413.50	411.00	415.00	415.00	410.00	410.00	4,968.00
Totals	\$791.46	\$705.30	\$881.00	\$726.32	\$881.00 \$726.32 \$712.58	\$867.81	\$727.91	\$968.11	\$816.37	\$870.76	\$822.12	\$844.16	\$9,733.90
					-								

PACIFIC HEBREW ORPHAN ASYLUM AND HOME SOCIETY

SUBSCRIPTIONS TO NEW ORPHANAGE BUILDING FUND

NAME	AMOUNT	NAME	AMOUNT
Abrahamson, Hugo\$	300.00	Frank, Albert	1,000.00
Ackerman, Mrs. Emma R.	1,000.00	Frank, Albert Frank, Mrs. Josephine S	200.00
Anonymous	5,000.00	Frankenheimer Bros	500.00
Arnstein, Ludwig	1,000.00	Friedlander, Louis	250.00
Bachman, Arthur	1,000.00 1,500.00	Fries, Mr. and Mrs.	2,500,00
Bachman, Mrs. Simon	5.000.00	William Friedman, Meyer	250.00
Ballin, Maurice	150.00	Furth, Mrs. Simon	2,000.00
Baruch, Albert	500.00	Geist. W.	25.00
Baruch, Albert	100.00	Gerstle, Mrs. Hannah Gerstle, Mark L Gerstle, William L	5,000.00
Baruch, Miss Frances Helei	n _50.00	Gerstle, Mark L	2,500.00
Baruch, Frederick	500.00	Gerstle, William L	1,500.00
Baruch, Frederick Baruch, Fred, Jr Baruch, Miss Mary Sachs Baruch, Miss Ruth Margar Bauer, Samuel Bender, Albert M.	$150.00 \\ 100.00$	Goldstein, Alexander Goldstein, Sanford L	2,500.00 $2,500.00$
Raruch Miss Ruth Margar	et 50.00	Gottlob, J. J.	500.00
Bauer, Samuel	500.00	Greenebaum, Joseph L	250.00
Bender, Albert M	500.00	Greeneballm, Sigmund and	
	300.00	Morris	1,500.00
Bissinger, Newton Bissinger, Samuel	500.00	Morris Guggenhime, Berthold Guggenhime, David J. Guggenhime, Mr. and Mrs.	1,000.00
Bissinger, Samuel	5,000.00	Guggenhime, David J	2,500.00
Block, Leo	$500.00 \\ 250.00$	Teon Teon	3,000.00
Rloom Jonas	5,000.00	Gunst, Mr. and Mrs. M. A.	10,000.00
Bloom, Jonas	1,000.00	Gunst, Morgan A	1.000.00
Blumlein, Jacob	500.00	Haas, Abraham	5,000.00
Brandenstein, Alfred J	500.00	Haas, Abraham	5,000.00
Brandenstein, Edward Brandenstein, Henry U	1,000.00	Hang Charles W	1,000.00
Brandenstein, Henry U	500.00	Haas, Louis S	500.00
Brandenstein, Manfred Brandenstein, Max J	1,500.00 $2,500.00$	Haas, Louis S. Haas, Walter A. Hart, Bruno	500.00 $2,500.00$
Branner Guetava	1,000.00	Hart, Julien	1.500.00
Brenner, Gustave Brown, Morris Bush, Philip	5,000.00	Hecht, Mrs. Alice A	1,000.00
Bush, Philip	20.00	Heller, Mrs. Belle	350.00
Cann Mrs. Banette	500.00	Heller, Mrs. Belle Heller, E. S	2,500.00
Cahn, Julius I	500.00	Heller, Leonard O. Heller, Moses	150.00
Cahn, Leopold 1	500.00	Heller, Moses	2,500.00
cann. Mr. and Mrs.	2,500.00	Heller, Sig. M	1,000.00
Mayer I	250.00	Hellman T W Jr	2,500.00 5,000.00
Clayburgh, Herbert E	500.00	Hellman, Isaias W	15,000.00
Clayburgh, Herbert E Clayburgh, Leo J	500.00	Henderson, Mrs. Esther G.	1,000.00
Linkeispiel, Samuel	1,000.00	Hirsch, Charles	100.00
Eastern Outfitting Co	100.00	Hyman, Joseph	1,000.00
Ehrman, Albert L Ehrman, Alexis L	2,500.00 1,000.00	Hyman, Morris	1,000.00 $1,000.00$
Ehrman, Alfred	1.000.00	Hyman, Joseph Hyman, Morris Jacobi, J. J. Jacobs, Henry A.	150.00
Ehrman, Joseph	2,000.00	Kahn, Frederick	1.000.00
Ehrman, M	2,500.00	Kahn, Frederick Kahn, Ira Katschinski, Bernard	1,000.00
Ehrman, Sidney M Ehrman, Mr. and Mrs.	5,000.00	Katschinski, Bernard	500.00
Ehrman, Mr. and Mrs.	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	Katten, Simon	500.00
S. W	1,500.00	Kaufmann, William Kohn, Mrs. Eva Heller	1,000.00 2,000.00
Eisenbach Company	250.00	Kohn Phillin	1.000.00
Esberg, Mrs. Matilda and Alfred I. and Milton H	5.000.00	Koshland, M. S	5,000.00
Fleishhacker, Mrs. Delia	2,500.00	Kohn, Phillip Koshland, M. S. Kutner, Abraham L.	1,000.00
Fleishhacker, Mrs. Delia Fleishhacker, Herbert Fleishhacker, Mr. and Mrs.	5,000.00	Kutner, Alfred Kutner, Mrs. Caroline	1,500.00
Fleisnhacker, Mr. and Mrs.	10 000 00	Kutner, Mrs. Caroline	2,500.00
Mortimer	10,000.00 1,000.00	Lavenson, Albert S	1,000.00 1,000.00
Fontana M I	500.00	Levi Mr and Mrs H	2,000.00
Fontana, M. J	500.00	Lavenson, Albert S. Lengfeld, Mrs. A. L. Levi, Mr. and Mrs. H. Levi, Milton J. Levi, Henry	500.00
Fox, Mrs. Sarah	500.00	Levi, Henry	500.00

NAME	AMOUNT	NAME	AMOUNT
Levison, J. B	1,000.00	Sachs, Miss Hattie	200.00
Levy, Jules	500.00	Sachs, Mrs. Mary	1.000.00
Levy, Leon G	250.00	Sacha Sanford	2,500.00
Levy, Leon G Levy, Mr. and Mrs. Louis.	20.00	Sahlein, Henry	1,250.00
Lewin, Leon	500.00	Samson, Mrs. Rudolph	2,000.00
Lewis, Isabelle	250.00	Samson, Walter J	100.00
Lewis, Isabelle Liebes, Isaac	5,000.00	Sahlein, Henry Samson, Mrs. Rudolph Samson, Walter J. Sapiro, Aaron L. Saroni, Louis	5,000.00
Liebmann, Maurice	1,250.00	Saroni, Louis	2,500.00
Lilienthal, Bertha G	500.00 2,500.00	Scheeline, Simon C Scheeline, Sol E	1,000.00
Liebmann, Maurice Lilienthal, Bertha G. Lilienthal, Jesse W. Lilienthal, J. W. Jr.,	250.00	Schlessinger, Bert	500.00
Lilienthal Sam	250.00	Schlessinger Charles	$150.00 \\ 100.00$
Lilienthal Sonhie	500.00	Schwabacher, Mrs. A.	1,500.00
Lilienthal, Sam Lilienthal, Sophie Livingston Bros., Inc Mack, Adolph	2,000.00	Schwabacher, Albert E Schwabacher, Mrs. Bella Schwabacher, Mrs. Carrie.	250.00
Mack, Adolph	1,000.00	Schwabacher, Mrs. Bella	2,500.00
mack, Jules J	2,500.00	Schwabacher, Mrs. Carrie.	2,500.00
Manheim, Henry S	500.00	Schwabacher, Frank Schwabacher, James H Schwabacher, Mr. and Mrs.	500.00
Marx, Melville Mayer, Mr. and Mrs.	250.00	Schwabacher, James H	500.00
Mayer, Mr. and Mrs.	500.00	Schwabacher, Mr. and Mrs.	
Henry L	500.00	Louis A.	2,500.00
Meertiei, Abraham	1,000.00	Schwabacher, Sigmund & Rose	F 000 00
Meertief, Abraham Meyer, Albert Meyer, Rev. Martin A. Meyer, Mrs. Selda Meyerfeld, Morris Mitan Mr and Mrs. M	2,500.00 500.00	Chairmald District C	5,000.00
Meyer Mrs Selda	10.000.00	Shainwald, Richard S	1,000.00
Meyerfeld, Morris	2,500.00	Silverberg, J. S Simon, Mrs. Hattie	1,500.00
	250.00	Sinsheimer R	2,500.00 500.00
Moss, Isaac	500.00	Sinsheimer, B. Sinsheimer, Henry Sloss Family	2,500.00
Neustadter, David	2,000.00	Sloss Family	5,000.00
Moss, Isaac Neustadter, David Neustadter, Louis W	1,000.00	Sondheimer, M.	2,000.00
Neustadter, Newton H	1,000.00	Stani, Adolfo	5,000.00
Newstadter, Newton H Newbauer, George S Newbauer, Julien H	500.00	Steinhart, Mr. and Mrs. Jesse H	
Newbauer, Julien H	$750.00 \\ 750.00$	Jesse H	500.00
Newbauer, Sanford R Newhouse, Mrs. Henry	250.00	Stern, Mrs. Abraham	2,500.00
		Stern, Mrs. Jacob	2,500.00
Newman, Sigmund J	2,000.00	Stern, Mrs. Jacob. Stern, Jacob. Stern, Louis Stern, Sig. Stettheimer, Walter W. Strassburger, Isaac Sussman, Mrs. Emilie	5,000.00
Nickelsburg, Mrs. Sig	1,000.00	Stern Sig	2,500.00 5,000.00
Nuttall, Mrs. J. R. K	1,000.00	Stettheimer Walter W	1,000.00
Patek, Fred	500.00	Strassburger, Isaac	2,500.00
Newman, Juda Newman, Sigmund J. Nickelsburg, Mrs. Sig. Nuttall, Mrs. J. R. K. Patek, Fred. Prager, Isaac Prager, Lesser Raiss, Carl Roos, Mr. and Mrs. A. Roos, George H. Roos, Leon L. Roos, Mr. and Mrs.	50.00	Sussman, Mrs. Emilie	2,500.00
Prager, Lesser	250.00	Tauszky, Edmund	50.00
Page Mr and Mrs A	2,500.00	Triest, Jesse E	1,000.00
Roos George H	2,500.00 1,000.00	Triest, Joseph	500.00
Roos, Leon L	300.00	Triest, Frank	250.00
Roos, Mr. and Mrs.	000.00	Unna, Harry	50.00
Roos, Mr. and Mrs. Robert L. Rosenbaum, Albert M	250.00	Waldeck, Mr. and Mrs.	
Rosenbaum, Albert M	1,000.00	Herman	1,000.00
		Walter, Clarence R	2,500.00
Chas. W	1,000.00	Walter, Mrs. Hannah	2,500.00
Rosenbaum, Mrs. Emma .	2,500.00	Walter, Isaac N	2,500.00
Samuel M	1,000.00	Wangenheim, Emil S	1,000.00
Rosenberg, Abraham,	1,000.00	Wangenheim, Sol	2,500.00
Adolph and Max L	5,000.00	Weinstock, Harris	5,000.00
Rosenblatt, Mr. and Mrs.		Wiel, Eli H.	500.00
Rosenblatt, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur S	250.00	Wise, Otto Irving	500.00
Rosenstock, Mrs. S. W	1.500.00	Wolfe Maia I	500.00
Rosenthal, Isaac L. Rosenthal, N. Roth, Mrs. Daniel	1,000.00	Wolff, Moise L	500.00
Rosenthal, N	500.00	Wolf, Mr. and Mrs. J. W.	200.00
Roth, Mrs. Daniel	2,000.00	Wormser, Mrs. Louise and Samuel I	9 500 00
Rothschild, John	500.00	Zellerbach, J. C	2,500.00
Sachs, D. M	$\frac{200.00}{200.00}$	Zellerbach, Mrs. Theresa	1,000.00
Sachs, Edgar	200.00	Zenerbach, Mrs. Theresa	2,000.00

REPORT OF THE SUPERINTENDENT

OF THE ORPHANAGE

To the Officers and Members of the Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Home Society:

Annual reports generally aim to summarize the efforts and conditions of a preceding year. They offer this accounting in justification of present appeals and as an earnest of what may be accomplished in the future. Our financial and statistical reports this year offer no unusual difficulty. But this supplementary message stubbornly seeks to turn away from the past and to look toward the future. Two years ago a sentence was enviously quoted from the report of the rebuilt Albany Orphan Asylum, explaining why a child-caring institution never grows old. And last year it seemed necessary to relate, in detail, how wastefully wornout and how dangerous our building has become. This year there is a strong temptation to use time and space for exultation over the ready generosity with which the community has responded to the request for money with which to rebuild. And a stronger temptation to prophesy the glories of the near future.

It is from careful study of the past, however, that knowledge may be obtained on which to base wise plans for the future. So elementary a matter as how many to plan for depends on a knowledge of causes of dependency and movement of population. Location depends on educational needs, which themselves depend on vocational considerations. Structures and equipment will be influenced by location. Light on this whole series of interrelated problems can be obtained only from careful study of past experience. So that it is better as well as safer to retain in the annual report, the attitude of the careful student:

than to assume the pose of the inspired prophet.

Last year attention was especially drawn to the fact that our register has been increasing steadily, in spite of greater rigor in granting admission. Another influence has been exerted with increasing force, by insisting that surviving parents shall, wherever possible, contribute something toward the support of their children. Those who wish merely to use this Institution to escape the performance of this natural duty, are thus constrained to remove their children. This has made room for many who could not otherwise have been accommodated. Notwithstanding all

these things, our register continues to grow. The average daily register for 1916 was 193, or five more than last year.

	Boys	Girls	Total
Register, January 1, 1916,	93	98	191
Admitted	20	20	40
Discharged	24	15	39
Register, December 31, 1916	89	103	192

The total number of different children cared for was 231. The largest register during the year was 199. The smallest was 186. Again this year the number of children has increased during the opening weeks of the year, and was 209 on March 1—the largest in the history of the Institution, as far as records show.

The following table of causes for discharge is important:

B	oys	p 0.	Girls
Graduates, Self-Supporting, but living with			
relatives	6		0
Graduates, Self-Supporting, in boarding			
homes	2		2
Returned to family able to provide:			
On application from family			3
Forced Withdrawals	2		3
Returned to remarried parent:			
On application from parent	4		4
Forced Withdrawals	U		1
Died	0		1
The ten graduates had schooling as follow	s:		
В	oys		Girls
High School Graduates			1
High School Course not completed	2		0
Special Vocational Course completed	0		1
Elementary School not completed	2		. 0
They are now engaged as follows:			
	oys		Girls
Commercial Work	3		0
Mechanic	1		0
Agriculture	1		0
Elevator Boys	2		0
College Student	1		0
Normal School Student	0		1

HEALTH:—The year has been a very trying one in health conditions. The city has been troubled with successive infections which have kept us anxious and busy with protective precautions. It opened with a prevalent streptococcus infection which persisted through almost the

Interior Decorator

whole year. Every case of cold was promptly isolated under observation and treatment, so that our infirmary was seldom empty. During the first and third quarters, it was full nearly all the time. The only serious case was that of Jennie Niefeld, who developed a virulent pneumonia on October 16, and passed away on October 26. The first two months of the year were also troubled by an inroad of contagious conjunctivities. A few cases of mumps, measles and chickenpox added to our troubles during the year, but all the infections were promptly checked. More serious, from the nature of the disease, were three cases of scarlet fever. We were able, however, to confine the attack to these original cases. One case of active pulmonary tuberculosis was discovered, and the girl was sent to the Arequipa Sanatorium on May 5. Her excellent progress has proven the wisdom of allowing her to remain until the cure is complete. Finally one of the numerous tonsil cases sent to Mt. Zion Hospital for operation was found to have the more serious infliction of a tuberculous kidney. It was removed on November 8, and the boy is now in very good condition.

Again we must congratulate ourselves on the excellent medical attention which has been rendered. The skill and service which have been so unstintedly put at our disposal by Dr. Wiel and Dr. Ash have enabled us to keep our children in good health. When one recalls that we have cared for 231 different children in the course of the year, or for an average of 193 children for every day in the year, all attending the public schools, it will be realized that even for us, so unusual a list of cases as those mentioned above indicate a very high average of health.

bulk of the work is informational and preventive.

A word of appreciation is due here to the service rendered by our nurse. A year such as this is a severe strain. The temptation is very great to take a chance with a trifling ailment, like a cough or a cold, especially when nineteen or twenty similar cases are already segregated under observation, and twice that number have been watched and dismissed in the same month. The drudgery of keeping records of feeding and of sterilizing dishes and clothing, is itself a severe strain. It is only a strong sense of duty, combined with professional efficiency and high humanity, which will carry one through the ordeal.

Another change has been made in the method of examination and treatment by specialists. All the children are sent to Mt. Zion clinic for examination of eye, ear, nose

Dr. Baer and Dr. Flynn have done an immense amount of work, at no small expenditure of time and effort. To Miss Meininger-or rather, to Mrs. Bachman, too much thanks is due for her tact and skill in organizing a satis-

factory routine for this work.

The staff of Mt. Zion Hospital has earned our gratitude for the large amount of work which has been done for our wards. Our patients have been promptly and well attended. And not only our children but on several occasions former inmates and some parents were promptly and successfully treated, at our request.

HOUSE & GROUNDS:—This topic requires but passing mention now. In view of the outlook for a new plant, it is needless to dwell on the condition of the old one, beyond breathing the pious hope that the boilers and plumbing will hold out as long as we need them. And with everybody eloquent about the high prices, there will be surprise, not that it cost us \$1.25 a year more to maintain each child in 1916 than in 1915, but that the increase was not greater.

EDUCATION:—In the matter of education, however, we cannot mark time, waiting for our new home. Children are going out all the time, and it is our work to see that they go out as well equipped as possible. Of course, the greater number of discharges are not really "graduates." Twenty-eight of last year's discharges went back to parents able, if not always willing to support them, and continued in school. Our most anxious problems among so-called "alumni" are not from among real graduates, but from those whose training was undertaken by their own people. The conflict between parental ideas and educational ideals in the Institution sometimes erupts into anonymous letters and often into foolish complaints. When the parental methods are given unchecked sway by the discharge of the children from the Institution, the result is too often dis-This is the chief reason for the existence of the after-care worker. A word of grateful recognition is due here to Mr. Aaron L. Sapiro and to Mr. Harris Weinstock for their generosity in giving the money to support this after-care work for a year.

This conflict between standards and no standards in health care, scholarship and honor adds the more greatly to our difficulties because of the importance we attach to preventing estrangement between the children and their relatives. It must be admitted that the latters' influence is not always exerted in the direction of high ideals. To a certain type of parents, we represent officialdom, and officialdom is always fair game. This attitude is communicated, not at all subtly, to the children. To meet the situation, we are extending the plan of having many picked people, who are not in any way officially employed in the Institution, form individual friendship with selected children. They thus establish themselves in about the

same position to the youngsters that the relatives themselves occupy. From their attitude and example the children can learn that the restraints and self-control we urge upon them are good social standards, and not merely official tyranny. It is not easy to get helpers of this kind. It is easier to come once in a while with the hands full of gifts, than to come steadily without bribes, and often enough to piece the shell of childish reserve. That we have secured a number of such helpers is one of the great services which the Ladies' Auxiliary has rendered during the last year, in addition to its traditional work.

Aside from this plan, there has been no alteration in agencies or methods of education. The public schools, from kindergarten to college, supply the necessary instruction, which we continue to supplement at home, as heretofore, with religious, social, vocational, physical culture and recreational provision. It is interesting to note, however, how diversified are the schools which serve us as soon as the stage of specialization is reached—that is, as soon as the sixth year is passed. Some children continue in their old schools. The majority transfer to Crocker, a "pre-vocational" school. After that, they scatter to Lowell, Girls', Commerce, Polytechnic, Lux and an agricultural course at San Luis Obispo.

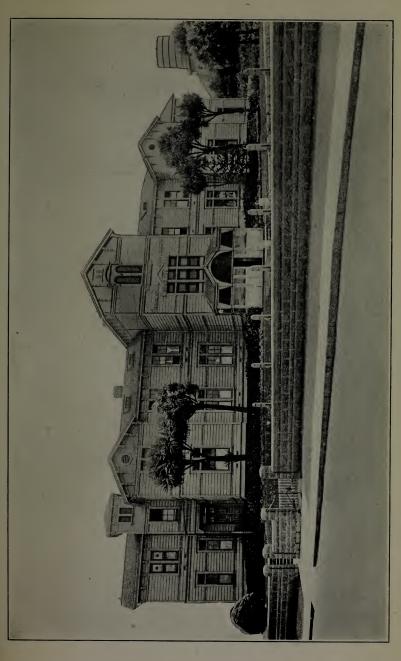
There remains now but to extend the sincerest thanks to the members of our loyal and efficient staff, and to the numerous friends and helpers who have aided and cheered

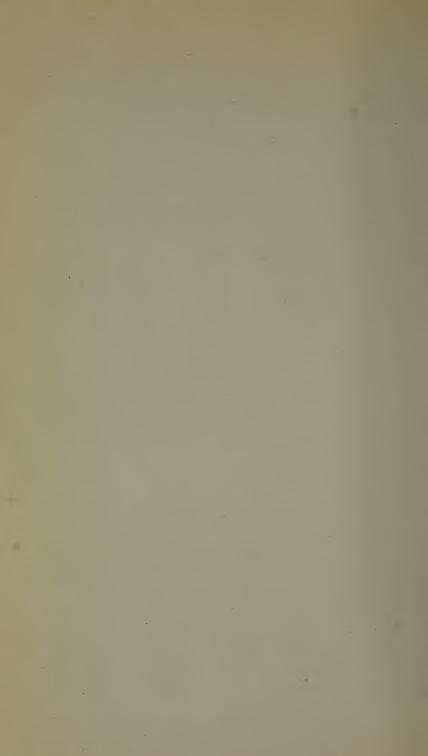
us through another year of striving.

Respectfully Submitted,

SAMUEL LANGER,

Superintendent.





REPORT OF THE SUPERINTENDENT OF THE HOME

To the President, Officers and Members of the Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Home Society:

Ladies and Gentlemen:

Another mile-stone has been turned, and another year has passed since we assembled here to listen to the various reports of the Officers and Managers of our two beloved institutions, the Orphanage, that rears the Fatherless and prepares them to enter the world well equipped to undertake the battles of life—and the Home, that ministers to the needs of the destitute aged and decrepit, without a doubt the two most worthy charitable organizations maintained

in the city.

We are grateful to a merciful Providence that permits us to share in this Godly work and to be able to be present at this meeting to give to you an inventory for the year 1916. We say "inventory" because an annual report, if anything, is but a balance sheet similar to the ones issued by mercantile establishments, the difference only being in the nature of business transacted. While commercial houses deal in goods and merchandise, we deal with human distress and our balance sheet can but show whether or not the year was profitable by gain or loss contained in these reports. In using the word "profitable" we do not intend to imply the results to be measured by dollars and cents, but to be ascertained by actual results as to how nearly an institution succeeds, in attaining those ends for which it is in existence.

A personal visit to the Home by those who do not take an active part in its management, and an inspection of the surroundings and a confidential talk with the old folks will disclose a very happy family. Any one of the inmates would be glad to impart the pleasant information that he or she is absolutely contented and that everything is being done for them to make them comfortable and happy.

Pardon me if I disgress here for a moment to read a

couple of letters similar to ones that come to us quite

frequently:

San Francisco, Cal., June 20, 1916.

I take this means of thanking you and your husband for the many kind things you have done for me since I have been in the

It is impossible for me to find words to express my appreciation, but I know that if my dear Mother or Father were there in your places they could do no more for me than your dear folks have and I trust I will be spared to show my appreciation to you in some little way.

With a thousand thanks and I trust the Lord will spare you

and that He will bless you both.

Your true friend,

San Francisco, Cal.. September 2nd, 1916.

Mr. & Mrs. Schnee,

Dear Friends:—Only a very small tribute of gratitude to the dear ones who have made my life happy and also all the inmates of our dear Home. I cannot find words to thank you, so I think

I can better express it in this manner.

I have spent nearly a year under your loving care and I am sure I have been happy and contented—thanks to your generous and kind treatment and I pray God may spare you long in your Mission of Love and Mercy to the poor and sick—and that your health will be restored and that you may live to see your wedded life in Silver and Gold—yes, even to your Diamond Wedding, and if the Lord would only spare me to share your kindness and care. This is my earnest prayer.

Once again wishing you both and all your near and dear relations, and also to each member of the Board of Directors of our Home my most heartfelt good wishes for a happy New Year and

many, many of them.

With love to all, I remain gratefully,

From the contents of these letters you can readily forgive us if we claim the year was profitable. We do not wish it, however, understood that we claim any credit for ourselves—far be it from our thoughts. All the credit belongs to the managing directors, the Ladies' Auxiliary, the House Committee which is composed of Messrs. M. J. Brandenstein, Louis S. Haas and Miss Hattie Scheideman all of whom have labored indefatigably in carrying out the ideals of what they consider a Home for Aged People should be—and to the generous public who provide the means.

Our share is indeed trifling, we merely dispense the good things provided by others—hence the least deserving of

mention.

Of course, where there is gain, losses will occur, as the Grim Reaper does and will claim his share, and the past year has been no exception. But it must be borne in mind that the inmates, when entering the Home, must be 65 years of age or over, and some when admitted are in that state of health which is beyond any medical or mortal help, consequently the mortality rate is at times higher than could be desired. Of the loss sustained during 1916, two inmates passed away below the allotted three score and ten, one of whom having been at the Home but 16 months, and the other 29 months. Of the others who passed away all lived beyond their allotted time, their ages ranging from 72

to 97 years and their sojourn at the Home was from twenty-

eight months to twenty years.

During the year 1916, the Home provided shelter for 41 old people. Seven were called to their Eternal Home, and three left to live with relatives, thus leaving us at the close of the year with 31 inmates, comprising 19 gentlemen and 12 ladies.

The names and ages of those departed being:

	Aged	Died	Time in Home
Fanny Bramson	72	Feb. 16 th	7 Yrs.
Abraham Marcuse	68	June 2nd	2 Yrs. 5 Mos.
Sophie Herzberg	97	June 7th	20 Months
Esther Samuels	84	Aug. 5th	18 Yrs. 8 Mos.
Sigmund Fisher	79	Aug. 27th	2 Yrs. 4 Mos.
Chas. Liebert	67	Sept. 8th	1 Yr. 4 Mos.
Joseph Dryer	85	Dec. 23rd	10 Yrs. 3 Mos.
Joseph Diyer	00	Dec. 2014	10 115. 0 11105.

May their Souls rest in peace.

At this writing, in studying the personnel of the Old Folks, we feel exceedingly encouraged and are happy to say that with but one exception, all bear that glow of health which leads us to hope for a large decrease in the mortality rate. This is not in the way of an apology, for everything possible is done by the institution to conserve the health and prolong the lives of the inmates. No expenses are spared for medical attention or nursing, nor is anything overlooked that would tend to disprove the old adage "That the young may die, while the old must die." The hope as above expressed is our deep and genuine attachment to those in our care, as the final parting with them is indeed the hardest task of all.

The unexpected demise of our beloved Trustee, Mr. Sigmund Schwabacher, which occurred on March 20th, has put the Home in deep mourning. Mr. Schwabacher by his lovable manner and generous heart has endeared himself to all of us and was much loved by everyone of our inmates, he having faithfully served on the committee of applications for the Home for many years, and his just and merciful dealings with the indigent aged has indeed stamped him as one of God's Noblemen. We personally feel his loss very keenly, and will sorely miss his ever kind advice. His memory will be cherished forever and we pray the Almighty to grant him eternal peace-Amen.

The necessity of having Street work done and some other needed improvements on the Silver Ave. property has naturally increased the expenditures and although the high standard of service had been strictly adhered to yet the actual maintenance expenses show a decrease of \$386.20 over those of last year. This was brought about by strict

economy in overhead expenses, and by intensified cultivation of the spare lands surrounding the Home, on which we raised all kinds of vegetables, and in conjunction therewith conduct a poultry yard from which we gather fresh

eggs, etc., for the Home's consumption.

During the past year we received several donations in the shape of dinners and coffee parties and also entertainments for the old people, all of which has been properly acknowledged, but we desire at this time to extend to these donors, on behalf of our inmates, our most sincere thanks for the good cheer and joy they bring into the hearts of our large family.

We tender thanks to the management of the Mt. Zion Hospital and the visiting physicians for the kind care and attention given to our inmates in their ilnesses and also to all those who remember the Home in various ways.

In conclusion, we sincerely trust that Almighty God will bless you all—Officers and supporters of this noble Institution. May you all enjoy good health, long life, and great prosperity and may the noble work carried on by you go forward to ever greater progress.

Respectfully Submitted,

GUSTAVE SCHNEE,

Superintendent.

Mount Zion Hospital

Incorporated November 5, 1887

President
J. B. LEVISON
Vice-President
ALBERT E CASTLE

Treasurer JOSEPH S. SILVERBERG Secretary MEYER H. LEVY

Directors

Term Expires	Term Expires
April	April
Frederick Baruch1920	Leon Kauffman1918
Samuel Bissinger1919	J. B. Levison1919
Albert E. Castle1919	Morris Meyerfeld, Jr 1918
William L. Gerstle1920	Walter J. Samson1919
Sanford L. Goldstein1919	Louis A. Schwabacher1919
Charles W. Haas1918	Joseph S. Silverberg1918
E. S. Heller1920	Judge M. C. Sloss1920
Joseph Hyman1918	Adolfo Stahl1920
Simon Katten1918	

STANDING COMMITTEES—1917

Executive Committee

J. B. Levison, Chairman

Frederick Baruch W. L. Gerstle Mrs. I. W. Hellman, Jr. A. E. Castle Mrs. Albert L. Ehrman J. S. Silverberg

> Finance Committee Morris Meyerfeld, Jr., Chairman J S. Silverberg

Leon Kauffman

Committee on Buildings and Grounds E. S. Heller, Chairman

Mrs. S. L. Goldstein

Louis A. Schwabacher

Committee on Nurses W. L. Gerstle, Chairman Mrs. A. Brown

Mrs. William Haas

S. L. Goldstein

Mrs. Florence Schloss

Purchasing Committee Frederick Baruch, Chairman Mrs. J. B. Levison

Committee on Pharmacy, Dispensary Laboratory and X-Ray Joseph Hyman, Chairman Mrs. S. S. Kahn Mrs. H. Lippman

> Committee on Kitchen and Diet Kitchen Mrs. I. W. Hellman, Jr., Chairman Mrs. S. W. Heller

Committee on Domestic Service Simon Katten, Chairman

Mrs. M. A. Meyer

Mrs. S. Sussman

Committee on Visiting and Social Service Judge M. C. Sloss, Chairman Mrs. Chas. Farguharson

Mrs. Albert L. Ehrman

Mrs. Manfred Brandenstein

LADIES' AUXILIARY

President MRS. I. W. HELLMAN, Jr.

Vice-President

Secretary MRS. MARTIN A. MEYER

Treasurer

MRS. J. B. LEVISON

Mrs. Manfred Brandenstein

Mrs. A. Brown

Mrs. Albert L. Ehrman

Mrs. Charles Farquharson

Mrs. Charles Farqui Mrs. Flora Ganz Mrs. S. L. Goldstein Mrs. Wm. Haas Mrs. S. W. Heller Mrs. S. S. Kahn Mrs. M. S. Levy

Mrs. H. Lippman

Mrs. A. Mack

Mrs. Charles Rosenbaum

Mrs. Milton Salz

Mrs. Simon C. Scheeline Mrs. Florence F. Schloss Mrs. M. Siegel

Mrs. Adolfo Stahl Mrs. S. Sussman

HOUSE STAFF 1917

Superintendent LOUIS COOPER LEVY

Internes

A. L. Cohn Dr. Marius Andre Francoz

M. H. Hirschfeld Dr. Louis Seligman

Pathologist Dr. D. I. Dorn

Anesthetists

Dr. Jean M. Martin

Dr. Irvin Wallace

Radiographer O. W. Ginsburg

Superintendent of Training School for Nurses Miss Janet E. Cameron

> Assistant Superintendent Miss Sayde Willoughby

> > **Pharmacist** Miss Agnes Lainer





DISPENSARY AND SOCIAL SERVICE DEPARTMENT

DISPENSARY, 2207 SCOTT STREET

Superintendent of Dispensary Louis C. Levy

Social Service Director Miss Jeanette Newman

Advisory Superintendent

Mrs. Dorothy Meininger Bachman

Clinical Volunteer Workers and Visitors

Clinical Workers

Mrs.	Manfred Brandenstein	Miss Minna Meininger
Mrs.	Myrtile Cerf	Miss Rita Newman
Mrs.	Leo Clayburgh	Miss Anita Prager
Mrs.	Louis Goldman	Mrs. Arthur Seller
Miss	Florence Lippitt	Miss Blanche Son
Mrs.	Herman Lowenstein	Miss Helen Son
Mrs.	Adolph Mack	Miss Cordie Weinlander

Visitors

Mrs. Charles Farquharson	Mrs. Leon Kauffman
Mrs. Miriam Gerstle	Mrs. Max Koshland
Mrs. Sidney Herzog	Mrs. Reuben Rinder
Mrs. Hyman Jacobs	Mrs. A. L. Stone

REPORT OF THE PRESIDENT

To the Members of Mount Zion Hospital:

We have come together again this morning to make report of the work done at Mount Zion Hospital during 1916; to consider and discuss the present conditions of our

institution, and to outline our plans for the future.

Before presenting the usual routine matters, I am constrained to make mention of the fact that the Grim Reaper laid a heavy hand on Mount Zion during 1916. Prior to our last annual meeting but during 1916 our venerable friend and co-worker Emanuel Raas was taken away, and later in the year our beloved Ex-President William Haas was called from our midst while still in the prime of his manhood and while he apparently had many years yet before him. Mr. Haas became a Director in 1891, and it can be truly said that Mount Zion had no better friend nor stauncher supporter than he was nor one whom we could afford to lose less, and I am convinced you will approve the action of the Board in having elected to take the vacant seat his only son, Mr. Charles Haas.

The Ladies Auxiliary also suffered a very serious loss in the passing of their Vice-President, Mrs. Morris Brown, who for many years has been one of the most loyal and faithful workers, and one whose genial personality will be

sorely missed by all.

At our last annual meeting, I made the statement that the hospital seemed to have reached the point where it might be considered a healthy growing child, and I shall now carry this figure a step further by saying that with the completion of the third year in our new building we can look forward to the time in the near future when we may call ourselves really grown up and established.

The subject I shall refer to first, because of its outstanding importance, is the completion of the Gunst Dispensary Building. We hope to be able to open this building by May 1st, and it will require but a casual visit to impress one with the wonderful opportunity for the treatment of the poor which this will afford. Not alone Mount Zion but the entire community owes to Mr. and Mrs. M. A. Gunst a great and lasting debt for their generosity and liberality.

The reference to the new dispensary building suggests discussing this department of our hospital first. In 1915, 15,885 cases were treated, of which 3,641 were new patients,

and in 1916, 23,885 cases were treated, of which 3,723 were new patients. These figures speak for themselves. The constructive work that is being done in the dispensary under the able direction of Mrs. Dorothy Meininger Bachman and her loyal corps of assistants, is of the very highest character, of which the best endorsement is the enthusiasm and interest the members of our Staff have developed

in their dispensary work. The Training School under Miss Cameron is doing splendidly. At the present time we have sixty-seven pupil nurses in addition to which are employed seven graduate nurses including the superintendent. Incidentally, I may say that we are now in the very gratifying position where out of the seven graduate nurses employed by the hospital several are our own graduates. The crying necessity of this department is, of course, a new Nurses' Home for which, unfortunately, we have so far not been able to obtain funds. Until this can be done we will have difficulty in attracting to our Training School as many of the best class of pupils as we should, for the reason that a number of hospitals in San Francisco have new up-to-date Nurses' Homes, which naturally is an attraction to young women who are obliged to spend much of their three or four years of study within the Home.

With respect to our finances, during 1916 our total income (exclusive of the allotment from Federation) amounts to \$127,500, against \$110,000 in 1915. The total expenses were, in round numbers, \$155,000 against \$134,000 in 1915. This left a deficit of approximately \$27,500 for the year, from which should be deducted \$22,700 received from the Federation; in other words, and taking into account our income from all sources, the shortage for the year was ap-

proximately \$5,000.

During 1916, 1,274 free patients were admitted to the hospital, who were given 17,747 days treatment against 1,046 free patients with 16,581 days treatment in 1915. Of the 1,274 patients admitted, 118 were maternity cases, a

showing which speaks for itself.

You will learn from the Secretary's report of the various donations and bequests received during the year. I desire, in passing, simply to mention the donation of \$5,000.00 from Mrs. Bertha Haas and children in memory of her husband William Haas; \$1,000 from Mrs. Frances Lezinsky in memory of her husband Samuel Lesser Lezinsky; \$1,000.00 from Mr. A. C. Springer in memory of his wife Susie E. Springer, and the Bernhard and Deborah Nathan bequest of \$5,000.00.

Your Directors are applying themselves most seriously to the problem of placing the hospital on a firm financial footing with every hope of success. This has been made

possible by the splendid work of the committee of ladies under the chairmanship of Mrs. A. L. Ehrman, who have succeeded in securing the return of our bonds to the amount of \$51,000.00 during the year 1916 and quite an additional number have been turned in since the end of the year. With these bonds cancelled and the lien on the hospital wiped out, the Directors expect to secure sufficient funds by mortgaging the property to enable them to make whatever improvements are necessary and in addition to liquidate our present indebtedness. If this can be brought about and the mortgage so placed as to be taken care of by future endowments and bequests our financial troubles will be solved, especially if the results of the campaign the Federation is about to inaugurate for increased funds results in giving the hospital what it properly should have in the way of an increased allotment. The names of the donors of bonds, as well as the particulars of special donations made during the year, appear in the Secretary's report and it is, therefore, not necessary for me to mention them here.

I am glad to be able to report that the administration of the hospital is now in very satisfactory shape. Early last year Mr. Louis C. Levy was made Superintendent and is giving excellent satisfaction. His enthusiasm, untiring energy and intelligent effort is making itself felt in every department of the institution in the direction of increased

income as well as reduced expenditures.

As usual, I am able to say that each and every member of the Staff is doing his full share of the work and in a manner which calls for our thorough approval and sincere gratitude. A Diagnostic Club has recently been organized in the hospital following what has been done elsewhere, which is already showing excellent results. In this organization or Club as it is called, each case is taken up and thoroughly analyzed and discussed so that no point can possibly be overlooked by an individual member of the Staff. I do not have to emphasize the great importance of this in the treatment of patients generally.

During 1916, Miss Bertha Cohen, who was connected with the hospital for twenty years, or in other words, from the time it was established and who during that period held many positions from bookkeeper and cashier to superintendent, was retired on an annual allowance, the Board feeling that she had earned and was fully entitled to this consideration in recognition of her many years of loyal

and faithful service.

The Ladies' Auxiliary continues to be a more and more important feature of our administrative work. The development of the Social Service Department in the dispensary has opened a new field for efficient work for the women, and in the culinary department of the hospital, as

well as in the laundry, they have been of the greatest assistance to the Directors. In fact, it can truly be said that the Ladies' Auxiliary is invaluable to the institution.

Mount Zion appears to be fast approaching the point where the anxieties of the past few years, financial and otherwise, will simply be a matter of history. Our administration is in excellent shape and being constantly improved. The pay wing of the hospital is meeting with almost universal approbation from the medical profession generally. Our capacity is being taxed to the utmost in the free patient departments, and finally the Jewish community as a whole seems to be awakening to a realization of the importance of our work and the fact that we are entitled to their assistance and good will.

In conclusion I desire to again express my heartfelt and sincere appreciation of the earnest and unstinted cooperation and support given me by each and every member of the Board of Directors, which makes what might otherwise be burdensome and wearing, a pleasure as well as a most

gratifying duty.

Respectfully Submitted,

J. B. LEVISON

President.

MOUNT ZION HOSPITAL

FINANCIAL STATEMENT

For Fiscal Year Ending December 31, 1916

INCOME

Donations		
Mrs. Jacob Stern, for Maternity and Children's Free Ward	250.00 250.00 50.00 50.00 5.00	630.00
Memorial Bed Donations		
Mrs. Frances Leszynsky, in memory of husband, Samuel Lesser Leszynsky A. C. Springer, in memory of wife, Susie E. Springer	1,000.00	2,000.0Ò
Memorial Room Donations		
Mrs. Bertha Haas and children, in memory of husband, William Haas	•••••	5,000.00
Bequests		
Bernard Nathan, to be known as Bernard and Nathan Donation		5.000.00
Hospital Earnings		
Operating Room Nurses' Board X Ray Laboratory Pathological Laboratory Medicines and Dressings Telephones and Postage Guests' Trays Miscellaneous		114,519.06
Interest on Treasurer's balances		31.69 124.66
Federation of Jewish Charities, allotment for 1916		22,700.00
Total	\$1	150,005.41

EXPENDITURES

Hospital Maintenance		
Administration	12 488 24	
Professional Care of Patients		
Departmental Expense		
Stewards Department		
General Expense	20.114.06	
Store Room Expense	1.582.68	
t -	1	42,984.78
Insurance		2,240.67
Taxes		3,000.09
Realty and Improvements		394.00
Interest on Loans		2,445.51
Equipment		2,754.44
Office Expenses		1,076.96
Total Expenditures	\$1	54,896.45
Expenditures	11	54 80¢ AE
Income		
Indome (,		
Written off, uncollectable patients' accounts.		4,891.04 3,083.20
Deficit	\$	7,974.24
Schedule B. SPECIAL DONATIONS		
Donations towards purchase of additional realty—		
E. S. Heller	250.00	
Wm. Kauffman Rosenberg Bros.	250.00	
Jacob Blumlein	200.00 50.00	
Mark L. Gerstle	250.00	
D. J. Guggenhime	250.00	
Sam Bissinger	250.00	
J. S. Silverberg	250.00	
Dr. R. K. Smith	250.00	
Mrs. A. L. Ehrman	100.00	
Morris Meyerfeld, Jr	50.00	
Wm. L. Gerstle	250.00	
Mrs. Alice Gartenlaub Mrs. George Kohn	$150.00 \\ 250.00$	
Mrs. Abraham Stern	100.00	
I. W. Hellman, Jr	250.00	
Frederick Baruch	100.00	
		3,250.00
Donation towards purchase of additional realty	for use	
of Mount Zion Gunst Dispensary, from Mrs. M. A	4. Gunst	5,000.00
Mount Zion Gunst Dispensary—Payments towa	rd con-	
struction of New Dispensary, from Mr. & Mrs. M.	A. Gunst	9,000.00
Visiting Nurses' Fund-Donation from Mrs. Cha		
S. Haas		250.00
Ladies' Auxiliary Donations—	77.00	
Miss Irma Wolff	75.00 150.00	
Mrs. Simon Scheeline	100.00	
Mrs. Florence Schloss	48.00	
Mrs. Rudolph Samson	38.00	
Mrs. Louis A. Schwabacher	190.00	
_		511.00

Donations of Mount Zion Hospital Bonds received

during 1916 and to date—	100	cived	
Ludwig Arnstein	1	bond	\$1.000.00
Leon Blum	1	"	1,000.00
Gustave Brenner	1	66	1.000.00
Abraham L. Brown	1	"	1,000.00
Mayer I. Cahn	1	"	1,000.00
L. Dinkelspiel Co	1	"	1.000.00
Estate of Albert Dernham	1	"	1,000.00
Albert L. Ehrman	1	"	1,000.00
Myer Ehrman	2	66	2,000.00
Mrs. Mathilda and Alfred I. Esberg	1	"	1.000.00
Herbert Fleishhacker	1	"	1,000.00
Mortimer Fleishhacker	1	" .	1,000.00
Albert Frank	1	"	1,000.00
Alexander Goldstein	1	- 66	1,000.00
Otto H. Greenewald	1	"	1,000.00
Moses Greenebaum	1	"	1,000.00
Hellman, Ehrman & Heller	10	"	10,000.00
Bert R. Hecht	1	66	1,000.00
Sig. M. Heller	1	66	1,000.00
Estate of Herman Heyneman	1	"	1,000.00
Oscar Heyman & Bros	1	,,	1,000.00
Estate of Julia Hyman	1	"	1,000.00
Morris Hyman	2	66	2,000.00
Adolph Kutner Co	1	"	1,000.00
Dr. Charles G. Levison	1	"	1,000.00
Isaac Liebes	1	"	1,000.00
Jesse W. Lilienthal	1	"	1,000.00
Theresa M. Louisson	1	"	1,000.00
Henry S. Manheim	1	"	1,000.00
Albert Meyer	1	"	1,000.00
Leopold Michels	1	"	1,000.00
David N. Neustadter	1	"	1,000.00
Carl Raiss	1	"	1,000.00
Albert M. Rosenbaum	1	"	1,000.00
Charles W. Rosenbaum	1	"	1,000.00
The Rosenblatt Co	1	"	1,000.00
Daniel Roth	1	"	1,000.00
J. M. Rothschild	1	"	1,000.00
Mrs. Bella Schwabacher	1	"	1,000.00
James & Carrie Schwabacher	1	"	1,000.00
Henry St. Goar	1	"	1,000.00
Chas. Sutro	1	"	1,000.00
Mrs. Hannah Walter	1	"	1,000.00
John I. Walter	2	"	1,000.00
Isaac N. Walter	1	"	2,000.00
Zellerbach, Estate of H	1		1,000.00

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

Assets

Cash with Treasurer	57.26
Cash with Hospital	106.28
Patients' Accounts Receivable	6.325.05
Federation—Balance of 1916 Allotment Due	3,700.40
Hospital Property—Book Valuation—	
Realty	
Improvements143,664.45	
Equipment 42,788.12	
	100 500 55

Bonds	
106 Mount Zion Hospital Bonds	106 000 00
100 Mount Zion Hospital Bonds	106,000.00
Total	315,697.56
Liabilities	
Hospital Bills Payable	\$29,558.64
Loans—	
Wells Fargo Nevada National Bank	
Federation of Jewish Charities 4,000.00	
German Savings and Loan Society	
Sundry Funds— 725.00 Special Donation Fund 725.00 Meeting Room and Flower Fund 21.00 Hydro Therapy Fund 200.00 Mount Zion and Emanu-El Clinic Fund 2,849.93	•
Federation—Account Proportion of Office Expenses for 1916	3,795.93 709.23
-	226.063.80
Capital Account January 1, 1916	.,
97,608.00 Less deficit for 1916	
	89,633.76
	215 607 56
Total	313,097.36

Respectfully submitted,

MEYER H. LEVY,

Secretary.

Hebrew Board of Relief

Organized 1900

Incorporated January 13, 1916

CONSTITUENT SOCIETIES

EUREKA BENEVOLENT SOCIETY
FIRST HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY
HEBREW LADIES' SEWING SOCIETY
JEWISH LADIES' RELIEF SOCIETY
LADIES' UNITED HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY
THE HELPERS

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS FOR 1917

Officers

A. ARONSON, Vice-President MRS. MAURICE SCHWEITZER, Treasurer MEYER H. LEVY, Secretary I. IRVING LIPSITCH, Superintendent

Directors

Mrs. I. S. Ackerman Simon Anspacher Mrs. A. Aronson Mrs. Lina Badt Mrs. Louis Goodman Mrs. Leo Himmelstern Mrs. J. M. Jacobi Manfred S. Kohlberg Henry L. Mayer Henry G. Meyer Morris Mitau Morris Spiegelman A. C. Springer Mrs. Herman Waldeck Otto Irving Wise

COMMITTEES

Relief

A. Aronson, Chairman

Simon Anspacher Mrs. B. Arnhold Mrs. Lina Badt Mrs. F. A. Haber Mrs. Charles Isaac Mrs. Hyman Jacobs Manfred S. Kohlberg Henry G. Meyer Mrs. Maurice Schweitzer A. C. Springer

Finance and Auditing

Henry G. Meyer, Chairman

Samuel Meyer

A. C. Springer

Pensions

Simon Anspacher, Chairman

Mrs. B. Arnhold Mrs. F. A. Haber Mrs. A. Aronson Mrs. C. Isaac Mrs. Lina Badt Mrs. Hyman Jacobs

Widows' and Dependent Children's Committee Simon Anspacher, Chairman

Mrs. A. Aronson Mrs. B. Arnhold

Mrs. J. M. Jacobi Miss Hilda Steinhart

Children's Auxiliary

Hilda Steinhart, Chairman

Mrs. Henry Abrahamson

Mrs. B. Arnhold

Mrs. Edward Brandenstein

Miss Edith Cohn

Mrs. S. L. Dinkelspiel Mrs. Joseph Ehrman

Mrs. J. J. Gottlob

Mrs. Chas. W. Haas Mrs. Leo Himmelstirn

Mrs. J. J. Jacobi Mrs. J. M. Jacobi

Mrs. Ira Kahn

Miss Alma Levison

Mrs. Jules Levy

Mrs. Samuel Lilienthal

Mrs. Sophie Lilienthal Mrs. Martin A. Meyer

Mrs. Stephen Rau

Mrs. Leon Roos Mrs. Chas. W. Rosenbaum

Mrs. S. Rosenbaum Mrs. A. Rosenblatt

Mrs. Louis Schwabacher Mrs. Maurice Schweitzer Mrs. Melville Schweitzer

Mrs. Joseph Silverberg

Mrs. Henry Sinsheimer

San Bruno District Committee Mrs. B. Arnhold, Chairman

Daly City Committee Mrs. Charles Isaacs, Chairman

Committee on Supplies Mrs. Charles Isaac, Chairman

Committee on Housing A. Aronson, Chairman Henry G. Meyer

Committee on Maternity and Caretakers Mrs. B. Arnhold, Chairman

> Committee on Camp Mrs. Hyman Jacobs, Chairman

Committee on Employment Manfred S. Kohlberg, Chairman

A. C. Springer

Henry G. Meyer

A. Armuth

Committee on Legal Aid Otto Irving Wise, Chairman Manfred S. Kohlberg

Committee on Tubercular Aid Mrs. F. A. Haber, Chairman

HEBREW BOARD OF RELIEF

REPORT OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Ladies and Gentlemen:

In presenting to you a report of the work of the Hebrew Board of Relief of San Francisco for the year ending December 31, 1916, we chronicle the story of one of the most fateful years in the history of Jewish relief work in this community, a year which made the greatest demands upon our initiative, our energy and our ability.

You will note, from the report of our Secretary, that our disbursements for charity, or relief of families and individuals, aggregated \$85,387.70 as against \$70,641.39 during the year 1915. For this substantial increase there are a number of reasons to which we respectfully call your at-

tention.

In the first place the aid which is extended regularly every month to those who have become absolutely dependent through old age, loss of bread-winner, chronic sickness and other causes, has been increased during the year by \$6,877.38. A large part of this amount, \$3,643.32 was contributed by the City and County of San Francisco and the Widows' Pension Bureau in excess of the sum received from the same sources during the year before. The balance represents the increased amount which we found it necessary to grant to those who were absolutely unable to provide for themselves or to look to relatives or friends for

the help which their condition made imperative.

For "general relief" or for help to those who need assistance when occasional sickness or lack of employment makes necessary a helping hand, we were obliged to expend \$1,662.75 more in 1916 than in the year before. This is largely due to the oft-discussed but none-the-less-real increased cost of supplies. In times when the necessities of life are sold at normal figures, the working men and women are able, by thrift and economy, to lay aside something for a period of unemployment or illness, but when commodities are as high as they have been of late, it is almost impossible for those whose wages have not kept pace with this increase to be prepared to get along unaided when sickness, accidents and lack of work make their much dreaded appearances.

You will note too, from the financial statement, that we paid out for transportation during 1916, the sum of \$4,044.15, which represents an increase over the year before

of \$2,360.70. This was due, in a large measure to the fact that the closing of the Exposition found many persons in this city who could find nothing to do here, but who had relatives in other parts of this State and in the East who were able and willing to help them to again become self-supporting. It was deemed wise and expedient in many cases to return these persons to the places of their former residence, rather than to permit them to remain here facing idleness and want. It is important to call to your notice the fact that \$2,712.68 were contributed either by the persons whom we sent away or by their relatives and friends.

In this connection we wish to extend our heartfelt thanks and our deepest gratitude to the Southern Pacific, Santa Fe, Erie and Nickel Plate Railroads and particularly to Messrs-James F. Moses, J B. Duffy, Chas. S. Fee, G. T. Slawson and their associates, who did everything within their means to grant our requests for reduced-rate transportation. For their constant co-operation with our organization they de-

serve and are tendered our sincere appreciation.

During the year 1916, the Mount Zion Hospital undertook to furnish visiting doctors, nurses, surgical, medical and dental aid to all those who receive assistance from our organization and to others in the community who require such aid and whose means will not permit payment therefor. For these services we have agreed to pay to the hospital the sum of \$5,000.00 per year, to enable the institution to give to this work the care and attention which it requires. We wish to express our appreciation for the ef-

fective co-operation of the hospital.

The expense of conducting our work amounted to \$11,589.53 as compared with \$10,117.55 for 1915, but this amount is smaller in proportion to our expenditures for the year than was the expense of 1915 compared to the disbursements for that period. It is proper to remind you that every well regulated relief organization now recognizes that its duty to those who require aid and care makes necessary the employment of workers of training, experience, judgment and intelligence. Service to the poor means not only the handing out of money to those who are found needy and deserving. It means the teaching of lessons of economy, hygiene, proper living and a thousand and one others, which can be imparted only by men and women who have had proper training and experience and who possess a thorough understanding of relief problems and methods. Our Directors realize that to secure workers who possess these attributes and qualities it is necessary to provide them with compensation, which will enable them to maintain the proper living standard which their vocations and their place in the life of the community demand.

We realize fully however, that we cannot do our work adequately through our professional workers alone, and we are happy to be able to say, that many in this city realize this too. We are indeed grateful to the true men and women who have, during the past year as in previous years, given their untiring devotion, their wise counsel and the ungrudging effort in our work of helping the poor. We feel however that as our work increases in extent, we shall need a larger number of volunteers, ready to respond to the call of service. No person does his full duty by his people or his community who merely gives of his means or his earnings, allowing others to do the planning, the thinking and the organizing for the poor and unfortunate in our midst. Every Jew and Jewess in San Francisco has some time, some energy and some ability which our organization can utilize for the benefit of those less fortunately situated, and these we ask for and hope to receive. It is our fond hope that in the near future a course of training will be offered so that those who are willing to undertake work for our organization or for others may properly fit themselves for this work. We hope that our friends will give serious consideration to the necessity of helping the poor along modern constructive lines.

Our Children's Auxiliary, under the able leadership of Mrs. J. M. Jacobi, looked after the physical, moral and spiritual wants of 263 children. The members of that body, one of the most important of our committees regularly visited the homes of these children, and brought to bear upon them all the wholesome and splendid influences of which they were capable. To this band of devoted workers, who willingly put aside their personal affairs to participate in this labor of love, we owe much praise and appreciation. Every member of the Auxiliary has responded whenever and wherever the call for service came, and it is therefore hardly possible to single out anyone for special acknowl-

edgment.

The Hebrew Ladies Sewing Society and the Helpers have co-operated with us in furnishing clothing, hosiery, linens and materials for those of our dependent families who required aid of this kind. In doing this they have lightened our burdens materially and we are indeed grate-

ful to them.

The members of our Committee on Employment have worked unceasingly to solve the problems committed into their hands. They have endeavored to serve not only the persons who needed employment but also the employer, so that the latter should feel that by accepting persons recommended by the Committee, he has not merely furnished work to the person in need, but that he has obtained a good, faithful and conscientious employee. They succeeded in

placing many who, because of lack of initiative or because of other handicaps, were unable to find work for themselves, and they have now the complete confidence of many large and small employers of labor. In many instances too they have succeeded in securing increased compensation and more remunerative positions, acting as the counsellor or friend of the worker, and particularly in cases of those who were too young in years and experience, and who did not know how to go about matters of this kind for themselves. We tender them our heartfelt thanks and urge them to continue in this work of helping people to help themselves.

Our Committee on Legal Aid has had referred to it during the year a large number of matters for attention on behalf of our organization and in the interest of those who were unable to pay for professional services of value. We are pleased to report that every matter entrusted to the care of the Committee was handled with promptness and dispatch, and the results were most gratifying. We extend our thanks to the members of this Committee as well as to the attorneys who volunteered their services and we

hope to enjoy their future help.

In order to provide country vacations for children in our care who were declared to be anaemic, we started a Fresh Air Fund, which made it possible for us to send to El Verano 15 children, who remained there for periods varying from four to six weeks. The generous contributors to this fund, whose names are given in our Secretary's report, are indeed deserving of our appreciation. Every act which conserves the health of a child is one whose value cannot be measured. It brings generally its own reward. We hope to be able to continue this work during the coming Summer through the assistance of those who can see the importance of safeguarding the lives of our little wards.

Through the courtesy of the "Bulletin" we were enabled to send 87 children to Happyland, each for one week. To witness the joy and the pleasure afforded these children who would otherwise have been deprived of the advantage of a change from city life is sufficient compensation for all the difficulties and expense connected with this enterprise, and we wish to express for the children and our Board, sincere thanks to Miss Bessie Beatty and her associates who helped in this splendid activity, and the North Western Pacific R. R. Co. which furnished us with free transportation for all these children and their attendants.

For many years we have realized the necessity of making provision for properly housing those who are dependent on our organization. We saw that with sufficient attention the problem of securing good houses at low cost could be met. Accordingly out of the generous donation made by our colleague, Mrs. Laura R. Dernham, in memory

of her husband, Henry Dernham, whose untimely demise we chronicled a year ago, we appropriated the sum of \$1,700.00 which enabled us to build right in our city and county a four room cottage, to be known as the Henry Dernham Cottage, No. One, modern and complete in every detail, which has been rented for \$12.00 per month, leaving us, after allowing for payment of interest, taxes, insurance and depreciation a reasonable return on our investment. We consider this merely a beginning—we hope to be enabled, through the generosity of our friends, to build additional cottages in the same or other sections of our city, as a demonstration of the fact that good, sanitary, substantial, modern houses for working people can be built, and let at a reasonable rental and allowing a fair profit on the amount invested. We propose to designate the cottages, which we shall build and equip, after the names of those in our community who will place at our disposal means for this purpose. This we consider a piece of constructive work in our program of community betterment.

Our experience has taught us that a meager or irregular income is the usual precedent condition of dependence, and we have realized that to keep people from becoming "social debtors" they must maintain a standard of living which shall conserve their physical vitality and enable their children to attain a better position. But we found that many persons lacked the judgment and experience necessary to adequately furnish and maintain their houses. Our visitors often reported the presence of household furniture which was light, showy and not especially durable; they told of heavy draperies which were not only useless, but which served as receptacles for dust and germs; they called attention to generous accumulations of unnecessary utensils which interfered with the freedom of the children in the household, and they often complained of the difficulties of convincing mothers of the nutritive values of simple foods for themselves and their families. We found that the preparation and selection of foods was not well known to a great many housewives, and we concluded that it was incumbent on us to teach the forming of dietaries that are well adapted to the persons in whom we are interested.

For a time we experimented with teaching in the homes which our workers visited, but we found this unsatisfactory. In the month of December, in co-operation with the Emanu El Sisterhood, we rented and furnished a three room flat in a section in which many Jewish families live. Here we hope to demonstrate the possibility of maintaining a family consisting of two adults and three children on the wages of the average worker, amidst pleasant and healthful surroundings, with an eye to economy and right living Classes for mothers, for children and for adolescents are

maintained at the flat, and they are not only well attended, but they are already having a wholesome influence on the neighborhood in which a large number of our dependent families reside.

We are not unmindful of the splendid encouragement and help which we received from Jewish and non-Jewish organizations and social agencies in this city, all of whom assisted us to the utmost of their powers. We extend to them

all our heartfelt thanks and our deepest gratitude.

We received during the year from the Federation of Jewish Charities the sum of \$57,000.00, from the City and County of San Francisco \$14,060.54 for the care of Committed Children, from the Widows' Pension Bureau \$7,174.83, in donations \$376.00, in donations to our Fresh Air Fund \$355.00, from Madame Schuman-Heink for holiday gifts for the children in our care \$200.00 and from other sources \$4,857.88.

Our disbursements exceeded our regular receipts by \$13,198.01. We were therefore obliged, in order to continue our work, to make use of the generous bequest of \$10,000.00 made to us by the late Bernhard Nathan and \$5,000.00 donated by Mrs. Dernham.

We regret that the means placed at our disposal did not make it possible for us to provide adequate assistance to all those whom, after investigation and observation, we deemed entitled to aid. We have, it is true, supplied shelter, food, clothing and fuel, and have prevented actual starvation and eviction, but we are ready to concede that we have not discharged our full duty. Many cases of illness, due to lack of proper nourishment, have come to our attention; with the help of our sister-institution, the Mount Zion Hospital, these men, women and children have been restored to health. Yet we feel unable to prevent a recurrence merely because our limited funds do not allow us to give to those who need our help a sufficient sum to provide good wholesome nourishment, so that they may withstand attacks of sickness. We do not believe that our duty ends when we have provided against hunger, nakedness and cold. We feel that it is our duty to prevent suffering, to avoid sickness, to build character and to rehabilitate those who have fallen by the wayside.

We hope that the support given by the Jews of San Francisco to their agency for the maintenance of all their philanthropic work—The Federation of Jewish Charities will be sufficient to provide our organization with a sum large enough not only to grant adequate financial aid to those in distress, but also to take steps which shall reduce poverty to a minimum. We wish to provide decent living accommodations for those whose only crime is poverty. We wish to prevent overcrowding in living and sleeping rooms; we desire to make possible a normal supply of light and air; we aim at establishing definite standards of cleanliness and decency, and we hope to take measures to prevent moral contamination of those who would be most exposed to it, and who left to themselves would be helpless against it; we wish to help men and women who have failed, to help themselves whenever possible. We wish to guard against sickness and misery. We wish to grapple with important Jewish and general social problems which exist in this city. In short we recognize our duties as an agency for community improvement.

We cannot do any of these vital things unless and until we are provided with funds. We hope that San Francisco Jewry will realize this and help us to do our full duty by our people and our city by placing at the disposal of the Federation the money required for our work and that of

our sister societies.

Since the end of the period covered by this resumé of our activities, we have been overwhelmed by a great loss in the passing away of our honored and distinguished president, Sigmund Schwabacher. But a few days have elapsed since he was called to lay aside his earthly burdens, and we cannot at this moment find words to adequately express our sorrow. His days were filled with good works; his heart was ever aflame with pity; his soul was inspired to do what he could to aid his fellows; with unflagging zeal and devotion to the cause of the poor, he understood the many difficult tasks connected with our work. He was a splendid leader, with whom it was a pleasure to serve. We mourn his loss deeply, and wish him rest in peace. He will serve as an example to others in our organization and our community, and we will ever remember his sage counsel, his master mind, his geniality and his kindly spirit.

We have great responsibilities, and the shadows of our barren resources darken our ways and make heavy our hearts. Our organization is bearing ungrudgingly and hopefully the burdens of the community. As pointed out to you in previous reports, the funds of our constituent societies have been entirely exhausted, and we have no means on which to rely except the help which we can hope for from the Jewish Community of San Francisco. If this will be adequate, we will be able to do our work; if it will not cover our needs we will be obliged to curtail our activities. We are merely the instruments of the community, and we hope it will enable us to discharge the

duties which have been left in our keeping.

Respectfully Submitted,

THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE HEBREW BOARD OF RELIEF OF S. F.

HEBREW BOARD OF RELIEF

FINANCIAL STATEMENT For Fiscal Year Ending December 31, 1916

INCOME

Federation of Jewish Charities, apportionment for 19 Charity Grants returned by Applicants		214.20
Children	,060.54 ,174.83	
From Parents and Friends towards Children's Aid	614.00	21,849.37
Contributions towards Transportation		2,712.65 215.38
Donations Mrs. Lillie Guggenhime	950.00	
Mrs. Sigmund Schwabacher	250.00 100.00	
Mrs. Julia Prescott, com. 75 birthday	10.00	
Dr. Rudolph Coffee, in memory of wife	6.00	
Mrs. Henry Dernham	5.00	
Gullixson Bros.	5.00	
	3.00	376.00
Fresh Air Fund-		
Mrs. Sig. Schwabacher, com. birth of grandchild	100.00	
Mrs. Henry Dernham	100.00	
Mrs. R. Samson	50.00	
Mrs. Herman Waldeck	25.00	
Mrs. Samuel I. Wormser	20.00	
Mrs. Hyman Jacobs	10.00	
Mrs. Walter J. Samson	10.00	
Abe Ruef	10.00	
Mrs. Sol. Wangenheim	10.00	
Anonymous, per Mrs. H. Jacobs	12.50	
Mrs. Maurice Schweitzer	5.00	
A. C. Springer	2.50	
		355.00
Special Donations—		
Mme. Schuman-Heink, holiday gift for Jewish Children		200.00
Donations in Memory and Bequests— Bequest of Bernhard Nathan		
Henry Dernham 5	,000.00	
Henry Dernham	100.00	
_		15,1000.00
Total Receipts		\$99,126.75

DISBURSEMENTS

DISBORSEMENTS	
Charity \$84,853.53 Fresh Air Fund Donation 334.17 Holiday Gift Expenditures 200.00	0E 997 7A
Federation of Jewish Charities Prop. of Expenditures	85,387.70
Office Equipment	247.53
Total Disbursements	97,224.76
TOTAL EXPENDITURES\$97,224.76	
TOTAL INCOME\$99,126.75	
Less receipt from Donations and Bequests 15,100.00 —————————————————————————————————	
Deficit\$13,198.01	
ASSETS	
Cash	6,468.20
mitted Children Federation due a/c allotment Real Estate Mission St. Property Secretary's Account Bonds, 5 Pac. Light & Power Co. 5%	997.75 3,000.00 1,716.10 1,000.00 5,000.00
Total	318,182.05
LIABILITIES	
Federation, due Acct. Expenses for 1916 San Bruno District Special Fund Trust Fund Real Estate Loan Fund Capital Account, January 1, 1917	300.00 123.50 144.75

We beg leave to state that we have examined the books and accounts of the Secretary, verified all vouchers and find same correct and in perfect order, as also the above financial statement.

Respectfully,

HENRY G. MEYER A. C. SPRINGER SAMUEL MEYER

Auditing Committee.

STATISTICAL LIST OF CASES

1916

Number of New Cases—	
Resident 162 Transient 278	440
	110
Number of Recurrent Cases—	
Resident 613 Transient 57	270
Total Number of Cases Aided	670 1,110
Number of Families Aided—	
Resident Recurrent	
Transient Recurrent	
Resident New	
Transient New	
Number of Persons in Families	2.218
	2,210
Number of Single Persons Aided—	
Resident Recurrent	
Transient Recurrent	
Resident New 100 Transient New 223	
— 538	538
Total Number of Cases	
Total Number of Persons Aided	2756
Number of Recurrent Pension Cases	
Total Number of Pension Cases	179
Number of Consumptive Cases—	
Resident Recurrent 83	
Resident New 5	
Transient Recurrent 0	
Transient New 8	
Total Number of New Cases	96
Number of Cases aided with Transportation 57	
Number of Persons aided with Transportation 82	
Number of Maternity Cases Aided	$\begin{array}{c} 139 \\ 116 \end{array}$
Number of Free Interments	
NATIVITY OF APPLICANTS	
Australia	
Austria	

Belgium Canada Central America Egypt England		1 2 1 3 27
France Germany Holland Hungary		8 109 3 57
India Italy Jamaica Roumania Russia		1 2 6 66 562
Singapore Tunis Turkey United States		1 8 150
200		1,110
SOCIAL STATE		
Married		340
Widows (single)		55
Widows with Families		138
Deserted Wives		23 19
Widowers with Families		17
Divorced (single)		13
Divorced with Families		7
Detached Men		86
Married, Childless		50
Single	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	362
		1,110
LENGTH OF RESIDENCE IN COUNTRY		
		an
One year and under	46	ncisco 278
From 1 to 2 years	29	107
From 2 to 3 years	20	69
From 3 to 5 years	147	123
From 5 to 10 years	290	228
Over 10 years	578 	305
	1,110	1,110
CAUSE OF DISTRESS		
Out of Employment		237 75
Old Age		123
Sickness		294
No Male Support		145
Legal Aid		21
Imprisonment		14 54
Investigations		6
Transportation		141
		1,110

STATISTICS OF RELIEF GRANTS

	Total	\$ 7,500.59 6,926.16 7,415.05 6,166.13 7,773.74 7,163.89 6,509.41 7,120.70 6,641.47 6,796.71 7,289.17 7,289.17	\$84,853.53
	Cloth- Nursing and ing Care-taking	\$ 181.35 233.80 29.40 135.80 82.00	\$1,014.60
	Cloth- ing Bureau	98.65 \$ 44.40 57.86 42.95 16.00 55.17 58.11 37.80 62.93 184.00 55.51 38.25 55.51 38.25 66.88 180.00 61.64 30.90 73.30 51.75	\$744.17
	Camp		\$1,004.20
	Ma- ter- nity	\$601.45 \$114.00 \$15.00 \$473.99 \$19.50 \$1117.39 \$19.50 \$12.00 \$875.30 \$118.50 \$15.00 \$18.50 \$15.00 \$18.50 \$15.00 \$1	\$27.00
2	Inter- ments	501.45 \$114.00 \$15 473.99 19.50 386.73 79.50 117.39 19.50 \$12 875.30 118.50 416.65 15.00 4416.65 15.00 443.15 19.50 512.85 66.00 470.7 144.50 507.35	\$876.50
difficulty to delight	Furni- Medical ture	\$ 501.45 386.73 386.73 117.39 875.30 416.65 416.65 493.15 512.89 470.70 927.35	\$6,096.36
	Furni- ture	\$ 54.75 96.75 96.75 11.75 11.25 30.25 20.35 26.50	\$341.60
	Re- habili- tation	998. 25 \$ 30.00 \$ 54.75 \$ 222.80	\$319.60
COTT	Trans- portation		\$4,044.15
-	Rents	\$ 469.00 542.60 510.90 465.50 406.00 406.00 402.75 402.75 402.75 403.25 330.50 334.00 405.35	\$5,394.85
	General Relief	3,645,55 \$ 1,552,75 \$ 3,683.35 1,662.37 1,662.37 1,662.37 1,697.36 1,397.05 1,397.05 1,397.05 1,398.20 1,273.36 1,398.40 1,636.22 1,4004.75 1,366.51 1,394.00 1,332.82 1,995.00 1,777.22 1,395.60 1,777.22	\$18,533.65
	Pensions	\$ 3,645.55 3,683.35 3,600.55 3,706.50 3,837.95 4,039.20 3,998.20 4,004.75 3,999.70 3,979.60	\$46,456.85
		1916	Totals
1	1	January, February, March, April, May, June, July, September, October, December,	Totals.

Eureka Benevolent Society

Organized October 2, 1850

Incorporated March 29, 1851. Re-incorporated April 9, 1907.

Business Office: 436 O'Farrell Street

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS FOR 1917

Officers

SIMON ANSPACHER, President ABRAHAM HAAS, Vice-President HENRY G. MEYER, Treasurer MEYER H. LEVY, Secretary

Directors

Abraham Haas Joel K. Hecht Samuel W. Heller Morgan A. Gunst Albert Meyer Henry Sinsheimer

Otto Irving Wise

FINANCIAL STATEMENT For Year Ending December 31, 1916

A-GENERAL FUND

Income	
Donations and Bequests\$5,288.00	
Returned Insurance	
No Europelitures	\$ 5,305.60
No Expenditures.	11 400 05
Capital Account January 1, 1916	
Capital Account Sanuary 1, 1517	10,545.05
B-WIDOW AND ORPHAN FUND	
Income	
Interest	\$ 7,520.00
Returned Insurance	2.50
	\$ 7.522.50
Expenditures	\$ 1,044.0U
Dispensation to Widows\$5,820.00	
Expense	
222602000000000000000000000000000000000	5,873.85
	1,648.65
Less written off on Bonds	1,050.00
Net' Gain	598 65
Capital Account January 1, 1916	
Capital Account January 1, 1917	
Donations and Bequests Received	
Bequest of Herman M. Walter	5,000.00
Bequest of Samuel Wolf Levy	100.00
Donation from Sigmund, Sarah and Bella Schwabacher	
Trust Fund	188.00

REPORT OF THE PRESIDENT

To the Members of the Eureka Benevolent Society.

It is now two years since you honored me most unexpectedly by placing me in the presidential chair, and the office came to me with added pleasure from the fact that it was occupied by my sainted father for many years.

For some years your presiding officer has presented no annual address, for the reason that the principal part of our general relief work was incorporated with the Hebrew Board of Relief and its directors have rendered a yearly

report.

Many of the younger generation in our community have no knowledge or conception of the noble deeds performed in the field of charity by the founders of our beloved society, its trustees and volunteer workers, and I trust a brief

narrative may prove interesting.

A remarkable fact is that it was organized in 1850 with August Helbing as its first president, and I note in Israel Cohen's work on "Jewish Life in Modern Times," in his chapter on Philanthropy, page 79, he says: "In the younger community of New York, the first important charitable society, the German Hebrew Benevolent Society, was founded in 1859," and think of it, here on the western fringe of civilization, thousands of miles from the East, our pioneer forefathers, immediately on their arrival, imbued with Jewish piety, provided for their suffering brethren in want or distress. We owe them an everlasting debt of gratitude, honor and respect, and a fitting monument should be erected with their names imperishably engraved, to go down to posterity for generations to come as an incentive to them that they may do their duty and uphold what our religion, as well as their example taught, to help our own people in their misfortune as well as suffering

Are we doing our duty today by following in their foot-

steps? Permit me to give you a few details.

In the year 1902 the honor of becoming a director of the board of trustees of our society was awarded me. I was one of the first advocates of the formation of the present Hebrew Board of Relief, comprised of the four constituent societies who were engaged separately in similar work, and meeting on four separate days in the week. In those early days we had no paid trained investigators who had graduated from a university in social economics, but we had the volunteer worker, trained by experience, who was willing

to make a personal sacrifice of time as well as money in visiting the poor and sick and using the same constructive methods that we are taught today. The custom at that time was for the applicant to appear personally before the board and, giving the cause of his distressed condition, would make his appeal. As a result it happened frequently that the same applicant would appear before each of the societies, with his basket and carry away clothing, shoes or other necessaries. It was evident that duplication and pauperization would follow, but notwithstanding we had hard work to overcome the objections of staunch members of each society that they would lose their identity as well as membership and dues, we finally succeeded, and in 1900 organized the present Hebrew Board of Relief, which was a stepping stone to the formation of the Federation of Jewish Charities. Our own beloved Eureka Society assumed 60 per cent of all the disbursements of the relief board, the other three, 40 per cent.

Our constitution provides that the general fund shall not go below \$20,000, and the widows' and orphans' fund below \$140,000. In the year 1900 we had in the general fund \$19,413.64 and in the widows' and orphans' fund \$138,128.27.

In our strenuous endeavor to relieve suffering and distress since the formation of our federation of charities in 1910, the four societies constituting the relief board have become bankrupt, and are left today to the mercy of the community, the federation and its executive and subscription committee. Within the past month we have had children at the Mount Zion hospital suffering from malnutrition, or, in plain English, starvation, and as soon as they were convalescent they would be sent to their homes to be starved again. This is no exaggeration but a positive fact, and I refer you to Louis Levy, the able superintendent of Mount Zion Hospital. Besides starvation other misfortunes almost as bad are being suffered today by our Jewish poor right here in this wealthy San Francisco community. In some respects their condition is just as bad as that of the Jewish war sufferers in Europe. is to blame? Certainly not the trustees of the relief board, but every Jew in the far-famed Exposition City of San Francisco who has not in the past and will not now do his

My appeal is to every Jewish head of a family to go in the ranks as a charity worker, and if not a member of the federation the first thing is to become one and carry a list of contributors with you. Use your personal influence to obtain members for the federation. We do not ask poor people to become members, but we do ask every one of you to contribute as much as you can even if it requires some personal sacrifice. According to my way of thinking a small contribution annually by a poor man that involves a personal sacrifice is a greater reward to the inner consciousness than thousands of dollars by a man of wealth to whom it is no sacrifice at all.

My appeal is also to the rabbis of large and small congregations and to each and every one of you to join the ranks as an active worker and help the subscription committee as they have been unable in the past to obtain the results that the necessities demand. The criticisms that I have heard from the pulpit and in the community that the early volunteer charity worker pauperized the community is a charge that should not go unchallenged. I am willing to admit that occasionally the warm human sympathy would clash with the cold-blooded efficiency of present-day methods, but their constructive work was far better because they raised the necessary funds to execute it. Horses and wagons were furnished to one or more at almost every meeting. Sums of \$50 to \$500 were given to open small lines of trade, and it came back to us because we did not pauperize them, but helped them to help themselves. I am convinced from my experience that the much-abused "Schnorrer," so humorously depicted by Zangwill and Montague Glass, is an exception among our Jewish poor and not a type. The Jew as a rule is self-respecting and many prefer to starve than have it known they are on the charity board. The names that come before us are kept in sacred confidence, and one of the finest charities that I know of was when a few workers assessed themselves monthly and made the worthy recipient believe the fund came from some wealthy relation, or similar fairy tale, and he never knew otherwise as long as he lived.

The cause of our present distressed condition and large number of Jewish poor in our midst is due, first, to the immigration from eastern cities, and, second, to the catastrophe of 1906. Soon after this calamity our society purchased the present camp site on First avenue, and the relief board obtained the shacks from the city and made them habitable and sanitary. At first we took in men, women and children, but we have now only adults, principally aged persons. We have been severely criticised, both by a local committee and an expert who were called in a few years ago to survey our various charities, for maintaining this camp. The criticism is correct and we required no expert to tell us. It has been our intention for some time to erect sanitary cottages for these ocupants, and we have already built one whole cottage of four rooms and bath in Daly City at a cost to the relief board of \$1700. At the rate we are going we may put up another in five years or so. We should have at least fifty, for the reason that it is most difficult to get sanitary homes for the poor, and the outlay

for rents alone by the relief board in 1916 was \$5500. Between the year 1906 and the federation of our charities in 1910 we were assisted annually in large sums from Red Cross funds for rehabilitation work. At that time the total annual membership due to all societies totaled about \$45,000, but do not forget that fully as much, and probably more, was collected annually in donations, entertainments, etc. I remember many years ago annual banquets were given by our Eureka Society and subscriptions of \$10,000 and upwards were made.

The subscriptions to the federation in its first year, 1910, was \$108,000, and in the past year, 1916, the total was \$138,000. We had a much more difficult task to organize the federation out of the thirteen societies than we had in consolidating the Hebrew Board of Relief. Not alone was the objection made to the loss of identity but the relinquishment of various rights and privileges were delegated to the federation by each constituent society, and especially that of obtaining new members and subscriptions. Originally the central idea of federation was that of a collecting bureau, and educating the community by propaganda so that it would realize its duty and render sufficient aid in money to relieve the distress in our midst. Two years ago the original constitution was amended and greater power vested in the executive committee. The membership at present of the federation is about 1700 and we should have at least 4000. Our subscription should be double in 1917 to what it was last year, and if sufficient publicity and influence is brought to bear our people will rise to the occasion and give adequate aid.

We owe loyalty to our own city first and appeals from the outside should be laid aside until we have put our own house in order. What I have stated in the above address to our Eureka members applies with equal force to the other three constituent societies of the relief board, the "Jewish Ladies' Relief," the "Ladies United Hebrew Benevolent," and the "First Hebrew Benevolent," and I know I voice their sentiment in asking the executive committee and board of governors to allow us a larger amount than heretofore. We are in dire need of a home for tuberculars in a sheltered spot near the city; a home for convalescents as an annex to the hospital; a home for incurables; a nursery for children; the erection of sanitary three and four-room cottages, but all of these requirements, which would lighten the burden of our relief board, must remain in abeyance until we are able to administer first aid and give proper food and shelter.

In conclusion let me refer briefly to the widow and orphan fund of our Eureka Society. It has never fallen below our constitutional provision and please God it never will. I do not think any organization in the United States can show a similar record. It is conclusive proof, I think, that the Jew would rather suffer want than accept charity. At the present writing we have on our list eighteen widows who receive monthly \$510, and the fund is just able to meet this expenditure. Since the formation of the federation in 1910 no new members are accepted, and it is the hope of your board of directors as well as it was that of our predecessors that the fund may increase and when no longer required some enduring charity may be erected to be known as the Eureka that will commemorate in a fitting manner its founders as well as the noble band of men and women who devote their lives to the greatest of all virtues—love of their fellow-man.

SIMON ANSPACHER,

President.

Hebrew Home for Aged Disabled

2504 HOWARD STREET

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS FOR 1917

Officers

JOSEPH HYMAN, President EMILE LEVY, Vice-President MISS AMELIA LEVY, Secretary EMILE E. KAHN, Ass't Secretary ISAAC MOSS, Treasurer

Directors

Albert M. Bender Louis A. Schwabacher

Mrs. B. Schapiro A. C. Springer

COMMITTEES

Executive Committee

Isaac Moss, Chairman

Emile E. Kahn

Emile Levy

Louis A. Schwabacher

House Committee

Emile Levy, Chairman

Miss Amelia Levy

Mrs. B. Schapiro

A. C. Springer

Building Committee

Emile Levy, Chairman

Emile E. Kahn

Louis A. Schwabacher A. C. Springer

Finance Committee

Emile E. Kahn, Chairman

Albert M. Bender

Louis A. Schwabacher

HEBREW HOME FOR AGED DISABLED



REPORT OF THE VICE-PRESIDENT

To the Members of the Hebrew Home for Aged Disabled.

Ladies and Gentlemen:

It becomes my duty as Vice-President to make a detailed report to the members of the activities and work by your

Board of Directors during the year of 1916.

Before reading the report I wish to express on behalf of my Co-Directors and myself our great sorrow and regret in the loss our charity has sustained in the passing away of our late beloved President, Samuel Polack, who was the last of the serving directors, who inaugurated this great charity in the year of 1888.

Mr. Polack's life and soul were bound up in this institution from the very beginning, and for twenty-four years he presided as President at every meeting, giving his time and pecuniary assistance without limit to the institution, and it is to him that credit must be given that this charity

has grown to what it is at present.

Nothing can better exemplify the labor and sacrifice he made for the Home than when I recall the destruction of the Lombard Street Home in the great calamity of 1906, when our inmates were scattered and found shelter out at the Presidio, and although he had passed his seventieth year he personally looked after them, and owing to his exertion and labor we were able to bring the inmates back to a new home, completely furnished, within six weeks from the time of the loss of the former home.

His memory will ever remain in the hearts of those who labored with him, and also in the hearts of the inmates,

whose welfare and comfort was his main thought.

Mr. Polack needs no memorial, because the Hebrew Home for Aged Disabled will ever be such to Samuel Polack's name. He was indeed a true and pious Jew, and may he find the peace and rest he so well deserves.

At the closing of the year of 1915 there were 23 inmates in our Home, and there were admitted during the year of

1916 the following:

	Native of
Nathan Aronson	Prussia
Isaac Lande	Russia
Henry Percy Meyer	New York City
Samuel Kronberger	Roumania

Goodman Ginsburg San Francisco
Joseph Barnett Germany
Edward Weller Prussia
Ludwig Gardner Austria
Solomon Newman Poland
Mrs. Hannah Levy Germany
Mrs. Isabelle Bennett London
Mrs. Fanny Zuckerman Roumania
Miss Rika Prascoe Germany
Mrs. Fanny Newman Poland
Total admitted, 14.

During the year we lost by death:

Solomon Kahn Joseph Barnett James Simon Isaacs Samuel S. Phillips Mrs. Bertha Schmitt

Left the Home: Isaac Lande. Total loss to the Home, 6.

Leaving 31 inmates in the Home on January 1, 1917.

We have had a great deal of sickness at the Home and with the extra high cost of living our expenses have increased \$1,834.21 during the year, which will be shown by the Secretary's and Treasurer's report.

Our Superintendent, Mr. Gladstone and Matron Mrs. Gladstone, have given their time and labor to make our inmates as comfortable as possible, and have done their best

to serve the interests of the Home.

We have endeavored to make our inmates as comfortable as possible, and in this respect I want to mention the services of Dr. E. M. Weiss, who is ever ready to respond to any call made upon him to relieve the sufferings of our inmates, and I wish to tender to him the thanks of the Board, as well as the inmates of the Home.

I desire also to express on behalf of the Board of Directors our thanks to the Rev. Doctor Herman Rosenwasser, who is ever ready to officiate at funerals of our

inmates.

I desire, especially, to mention the activities of the Ladies' Auxiliary, which was organized by our Lady Director, Mrs. B. Shapiro, and tender them our thanks for the liberal contributions made by them in the supply of linens and blankets.

In reference to the Friedman Will case, I am sorry to say that it is still pending. The attorneys, representing the Kagan heirs, have appealed to the Supreme Court from the decision of Judge Graham, and I am informed that this will not be heard before July. Our attorneys are working

very earnestly for our interests, and it is our hope to be able at the next annual meeting to report a decision in our favor.

Before closing I want to appeal to the members on behalf of the institution and its inmates, and ask that they take a personal interest in the Home by obtaining new members, whereby our income would be greatly increased and which would enable us to enlarge our activities.

The Board has just decided to provide six more beds, which will give us a capacity for thirty-seven inmates.

I wish to express the thanks of the Trustees and Inmates to the Federation of Jewish Charities for the liberal allowance during the past year, as without its support it would not have been possible to maintain the Home.

To my colleagues in the Board, I wish to express my gratitude for their able assistance, and with a prayer that our institution will grow and keep up its worthy work.

Respectfully submitted,

JOSEPH HYMAN, Vice-President.

HEBREW HOME FOR AGED DISABLED

FINANCIAL STATEMENT For Fiscal Year Ending December 31, 1916

INCOME

We received during the year:

Donations .		
Mrs. C. Samson		35.00
Mrs. S. H. Collins		5.00
Mrs. Johanna Getz		15.00
Mrs. C. R. Walter		25.00
Mr. Chas, David	. .	2.00
Mr. Louis A. Schwabacher		25.00
Mrs. Eva Samson		25.00
Mr. Albert M. Bender		107.00
Mr. and Mrs. S. Newman	• • • • • • •	100.00
Mr. M. Strauss		5.00
Mrs. Isabelle Bennett		500.00
Mr. David Lande		56.00
Bequests		
Mrs. Johanna Hart		100.00
From other course.		
From other sources		
Interest		321.95
Membership Dues		594.25
Sundries		317.03
Federation of Jewish Charities		7,599.40
redetation of sewish charities		1,000.20
redefation of Jewish Charities		
		\$9,832.63
EXPENDITURES	<u>-</u>	
EXPENDITURES Home Maintenance		
EXPENDITURES Home Maintenance Fruit and Vegetables\$	172.50	
EXPENDITURES Home Maintenance Fruit and Vegetables\$ Meat, Fish, Poultry	172.50 1,058.10	
EXPENDITURES Home Maintenance Fruit and Vegetables\$ Meat, Fish, Poultry Groceries, Liquor, Tobacco	172.50 1,058.10 1,818.69	
EXPENDITURES Home Maintenance Fruit and Vegetables\$ Meat, Fish, Poultry Groceries, Liquor, Tobacco Telephone	172.50 1,058.10 1,818.69 81.02	
EXPENDITURES Home Maintenance Fruit and Vegetables\$ Meat, Fish, Poultry Groceries, Liquor, Tobacco Telephone Laundry	172.50 1,058.10 1,818.69 81.02 382.83	
EXPENDITURES Home Maintenance Fruit and Vegetables Meat, Fish, Poultry Groceries, Liquor, Tobacco Telephone Laundry Interments	172.50 1,058.10 1,818.69 81.02 382.83 345.90	
EXPENDITURES Home Maintenance Fruit and Vegetables \$ Meat, Fish, Poultry Groceries, Liquor, Tobacco Telephone Laundry Interments Salaries	172.50 1,058.10 1,818.69 81.02 382.83 345.90 2,765.15	
EXPENDITURES Home Maintenance Fruit and Vegetables\$ Meat, Fish, Poultry Groceries, Liquor, Tobacco Telephone Laundry Interments Salaries Provisions	172.50 1,058.10 1,818.69 81.02 382.83 345.90 2,765.15 749.62	
EXPENDITURES Home Maintenance Fruit and Vegetables \$ Meat, Fish, Poultry Groceries, Liquor, Tobacco Telephone Laundry Interments Salaries Provisions Medicines	172.50 1,058.10 1,818.69 81.02 382.83 345.90 2,765.15 749.62 125.47	
EXPENDITURES Home Maintenance Fruit and Vegetables \$ Meat, Fish, Poultry \$ Groceries, Liquor, Tobacco \$ Telephone \$ Laundry \$ Interments \$ Salaries \$ Provisions \$ Medicines \$ Fuel	172.50 1,058.10 1,818.69 81.02 382.83 345.90 2,765.15 749.62 125.47 308.77	
EXPENDITURES Home Maintenance Fruit and Vegetables Meat, Fish, Poultry Groceries, Liquor, Tobacco Telephone Laundry Interments Salaries Provisions Medicines Fuel Light and Gas	172.50 1,058.10 1,818.69 81.02 382.83 345.90 2,765.15 749.62 125.47 308.77 219.60	
EXPENDITURES Home Maintenance Fruit and Vegetables \$ Meat, Fish, Poultry Groceries, Liquor, Tobacco Telephone Laundry Interments Salaries Provisions Medicines Fuel Light and Gas Water	172.50 1,058.10 1,818.69 81.02 382.83 345.90 2,765.15 749.62 125.47 308.77 219.60 306.88	
EXPENDITURES Home Maintenance Fruit and Vegetables \$ Meat, Fish, Poultry Groceries, Liquor, Tobacco Telephone Laundry Interments Salaries Provisions Medicines Fuel Light and Gas Water Repairs and Supplies	172.50 1,058.10 1,818.69 81.02 382.83 345.90 2,765.15 749.62 125.47 308.77 219.60 306.88 977.91	
EXPENDITURES Home Maintenance Fruit and Vegetables \$ Meat, Fish, Poultry \$ Groceries, Liquor, Tobacco Telephone Laundry Interments Salaries Provisions Medicines Fuel Light and Gas Water Repairs and Supplies Postage, Stationery, Printing.	172.50 1,058.10 1,818.69 81.02 382.83 345.90 2,765.15 749.62 125.47 308.77 219.60 306.88 977.91 34.20	
EXPENDITURES Home Maintenance Fruit and Vegetables Meat, Fish, Poultry Groceries, Liquor, Tobacco Telephone Laundry Interments Salaries Provisions Medicines Fuel Light and Gas Water Repairs and Supplies Postage, Stationery, Printing. Insurance	172.50 1,058.10 1,818.69 81.02 382.83 345.90 2,765.15 749.62 125.47 308.77 219.60 306.88 977.91 34.20 457.50	
EXPENDITURES Home Maintenance Fruit and Vegetables \$ Meat, Fish, Poultry \$ Groceries, Liquor, Tobacco Telephone Laundry Interments Salaries Provisions Medicines Fuel Light and Gas Water Repairs and Supplies Postage, Stationery, Printing.	172.50 1,058.10 1,818.69 81.02 382.83 345.90 2,765.15 749.62 125.47 308.77 219.60 306.88 977.91 34.20 457.50 563.42	\$9,832.63
EXPENDITURES Home Maintenance Fruit and Vegetables Meat, Fish, Poultry Groceries, Liquor, Tobacco Telephone Laundry Interments Salaries Provisions Medicines Fuel Light and Gas Water Repairs and Supplies Postage, Stationery, Printing. Insurance	172.50 1,058.10 1,818.69 81.02 382.83 345.90 2,765.15 749.62 125.47 308.77 219.60 306.88 977.91 34.20 457.50 563.42	

ACCOUNT WITH TREASURER

Balance on hand January 1, 1916	
Less	\$13,413.08
Expenditures 1916	11,012.81
Cash on hand January 1, 1917	\$2,400.27
Investments	

5 Market St. Railway Bonds

Realty

Lot on Lombard St. 50x87.6 Lot and Improvements 2504 Howard St.

Respectfully submitted,

A LEVY, Secretary.

Emanu-El Sisterhood

Incorporated January 4, 1902 Location—1057 Steiner Street Dormitory Annex—1402 Golden Gate Avenue

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS FOR 1917

Officers

MRS. MATILDA ESBERG, President

MRS. A. L. LENGFELD, First Vice-President

MRS. M. C. SLOSS, Second Vice-President

MRS. J. W. STEINHART, Third Vice-President

MRS. JOSEPH EHRMAN, Treasurer

MRS. H. U. BRANDENSTEIN, Recording Secretary

MRS. A. L. BROWN, Corresponding Secretary

MRS. I. S. ACKERMAN, Auditor

Directors

Mrs. J. R. Davidson Mrs. F. A. Haber Mrs. J. H. Neustadter Miss Jeanette Pauson Mrs. Helen Hecht Mrs. Herbert L. Rothchild Mrs. E. S. Heller Mrs. M. Salz Mrs. S. W. Heller Mrs. S. S. Kahn Mrs, Charles Schlessinger Mrs. M. Silverberg Mrs. Joseph Sloss Mrs. M. S. Koshland Mrs. Milton Levi Mrs. Sigmund Stern Mrs. J. B. Levison Mrs. Ernest M. Sultan Mrs. J. W. Lilienthal Mrs. I. N. Walter Mrs. Martin A. Meyer Mrs. Samuel I. Wormser

Honorary Vice-Presidents

Mrs. Clara Baum Mrs. J. Voorsanger Mrs. Lewis Gerstle Mrs. L. P. Wiel Mrs. I. Lowenberg

Advisory Board

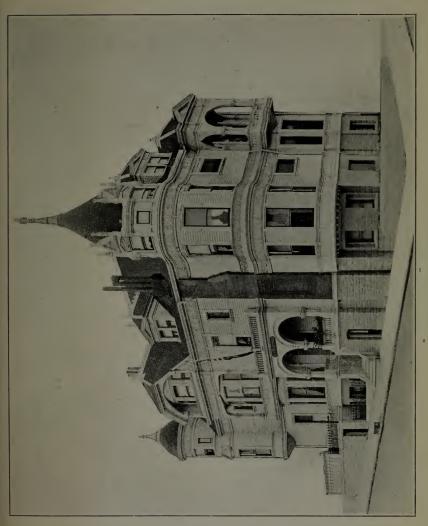
Mr. A. Aronson
Mr. J. S. Friedlander
Mr. Alex. Goldstein
Mr. Morgan A. Gunst
Mr. J. M. Rothschild

Resident Head Worker

Miss Ethel R. Feineman

Assistant

Mrs. P. Whittaker





EMANU-EL SISTERHOOD

FINANCIAL STATEMENT For Fiscal Year Ending May 31, 1917

INCOME

Federation of Jewish Charities\$	4,666.75
Board	3,073.05
Donations	414.79
Interest	325.00
Rents	263.50
Hebrew Board of Relief	200.00
Class and Club Dues	134.32
Sundries	5 3.00
Returned Expenses	33.45
Returned Insurance	10.85
Total\$	9.174.71
EXPENDITURES	.,
Supplies\$	4 100 40
Pay Roll	
Rents	3,069.50
Taxes	1,576.00
Insurance	392.14
Recreation Fund	51.50
Office Expenses	$16.00 \\ 13.50$
Total\$	9,228.06
ASSETS	
Bonds	
.7,000 Market St. R. R. 4%\$ 5,250.00	
5,000 Southern Pacific R. R. 4% 4,262.50	
	9,512.50
Cash with Treasurer	826.13
Union Trust Co. of San Francisco, Savings Account	6,893.04
Anglo-California Trust Co., Building Fund Account	3,824.54
Scholarship Funds	2,786.62
Realty	1.00
Total\$	23,843.83
SPECIAL DONATIONS	
Scholarship Funds	
Mrs. Amelia Goldstein\$	1,000.00
Building Fund	
Mrs. Edna Sultan	500.00
Mrs. Bertha Haas, in memory of husband, William Haas	100.00
Samuel Bissinger	100.00
Mr. and Mrs. Moses Heller	50.00
Mrs. Louis Sloss	20.00
Mrs Lewis Gerstle	20.00

REPORT OF THE HEAD WORKER

To the President, Directors, Members and Friends of the Sisterhood:

It seems strange that after all these years we must still introduce ourselves. Or is it rather that the child, long petted and mothered, has grown out of its swaddling clothes and begs to take her place among the other members of the Federation Family? As was stated recently, the Emanu-El Sisterhood is now considered the grown-up daughter; she stands with her shoulder also to the wheel, eager and equipped to assume her responsibilities and to do not only her "bit" but also her best.

What is our first concern? Without question the answer is our home for Jewish Working Girls, where twenty-two self-respecting, self-supporting girls, aging from 16 to 35, are at present residing—three applications pending. Here in commodious rather than aesthetic surroundings, these young women find and make a home, coming to us from local and other orphanages; from their own homes in distant cities; or from here in San Francisco, where the aftermath of a marvelous Exposition found many a California enthusiast unable to return to the effete East. Under no consideration does it accept or dispense any donations of old clothing or furniture. This is emphasized because of the need of disassociating the idea of a correctional or charitable institution and of acquainting applicants as well as supporters, with existing facts.

The household runs itself, exclusive of rent and salaries but inclusive of food, light, water, heat, laundry, repairs, etc. out of the moneys paid in by the girls. With a larger enrollment, of course, we will be entirely self-supporting. With the bookkeeping and requisition system, which Dr. Langer so painstakingly installed for us and to which he and Mrs. Lengfeld have ever since tirelessly given their labor and time, much has already been effected, and we hope so to perfect our accounts and buying, that maximum efficiency will be obtained at minimum expenditure. (The detailed financial condition is furnished in the Treasurer's

Report.)

For two in a room-single beds, separate dressers and separate clothes room, also for laundry and ironing privileges—the girls pay one-half of their earning capacity up to a certain point. In other words, those earning \$7.00 a week or less, pay at the present time, \$3.00 a week for room, breakfast, and dinner at home and lunches carried to work. Those girls earning \$7.00 to \$10.00 a week, pay \$3.50 and \$4.00 and those earning \$10.00 to \$13.50 a week, which at present is the highest income, pay \$5.00 for privilege of room alone. In addition to this, every girl, who has no outside account, is required to start a savings account at the very earliest moment, by paying \$0.50 a week therein. She is encouraged in so doing by being allowed to pay but \$3.00 a week for board for a while (if she earns but \$7.00), in order to put the additional \$0.50 a week into a savings account, which brings 4% interest, and which has proved a splendid nucleus to some girls who never knew before the meaning or advantage thereof.

A spirit of co-operation and individual interest and responsibility is encouraged in many indescriptible ways; such as, for instance, the planning of the week's menu by successive girls, subject, of course, to approval, whereby each girl becomes familiar with food values, food combinations and variety, as well as the cost thereof; each learns to understand the diverstity of tastes and tempers in so large a family and the impossibility of pleasing everybody all the time. And altho we have attempted the actual buying and preparation of meals in order to teach household management and cooking, we have now transferred all such efforts to the Model Flat of which mention will be made further on. True, in the Little House Across the Street, the girls delight in playing at housekeeping and their Sunday breakfast and suppers of their own concoction are, I believe, their merriest meals of the week.

In case there be some who do not know of our little house opposite, I want to mention but superficially that this house constitutes our Annex to take care of the overflow, where six of the older girls live with my assistant in charge, breakfasting there but dining in our main building. There, having their own keys, with resultant responsibilities and privileges, a happy spirit of ownership pervades, creating stimulating rivalry with the Main Building and giving excellent scope for emulation because of the newer and more artistic furnishings provided there. Successive hostesses serve, not only at the dinner hour but especially each Friday night for our larger gatherings, when some girls who formerly were most reticent or morose, have developed an art of hostesship and a pride of home which gives as much joy to their own hearts as to others. Various "Good Works" funds and fines, house committees and self-government rules, are other means by which the girls develop the "house spirit."

In short, as happy and homey a spirit of companionship, consideration, and co-operation exists now as has ever been obtained; a spirit not of "harmony alone, but of melody"

where many impressed rather than repressed, are trying to be self-reliant and resourceful, to assume their share of life's responsibilities, and at the same time to get a tremendous lot of fun in so doing. This to me, is the supreme test of an individual or an institution. Training and leaders are only necessary in the formative stages—to lay foundations and to install machinery—or to furnish oil now and then. But once given the impetus, the motive force must continue to come from within. However joltingly it runs—it is the force within, forever combating those forces from without, which becomes either dangerously balked or productively, creatively expressed.

Before leaving the Resident feature, for it is a part thereof, rather than purely social, just the barest allusion must be made to our now famed Friday Evenings. Ushered in with a short home service at the table, where the kindling of the candles and blessing of the bread fosters within each silent heart a realization of protection, love, and anchorage, the dinner is followed by an Open House to all. Here week after week, we have maintained a series of concerts, lectures, and entertainments which have been of such unremitting high standard that the crowds increase as the months roll by, and those who have contributed so generously of their talent—professional as well as amateur—have gone away and returned to us again and again with joy in their hearts equalling the gratitude in ours for what

they have been able to give.

Second in importance to the Resident feature, is not, in my opinion, the program of classes and clubs held here every afternoon and nearly every evening for the little and big people of the Neighborhood, but the indescribable spirit back of them, and the intangible hold that the Sisterhood has upon the entire Neighborhood, yes, even beyond the Neighborhood. As far as the Resident girls are concerned, one now living and working in Oakland, rarely misses a Friday evening here; others equally distant or married, also return; and still others in far away cities write devoted and longing letters "home" eager for news of the "Family," and keeping us in touch with their hopes and plans. But farther reaching and of even greater significance, is the fact that the Sisterhood House is a House of Friendship and Bureau of personal Service in the neighborhood at large. Those coming here never come for money or relief; they come for confidences and advice and guidance, which judiciously given and heeded, keep many from the keenly disgrace of appealing to the Charities. Nor is the influence wielded over girls and young women only, although our efforts in securing employment are confined within this field. Only last week a temperamental young boy, 16 years old, came over to say "good-bye" before he ran away from home. Of course, he did not run and family matters have since been adjusted. The same evening the father of one of our former Resident girls and the mother of a neighborhood one, came to be steered out of domestic complications; young men friends of our girls come with their financial or sentimental confidences and our little Beau Parlor could enfold many a tale. Tormented wives have been sent to the Free Legal Aid and anxious mothers to the Juvenile Court for help which the Sisterhood is unable to render. Again, the mother of one of our tiniest children comes in every week, paying carfare or walking, from far out on Sacramento Street, to have her child taught sewing, "because there ain't no place near so good like the Sisterhood." She has just made arrangements for this same child to enter the Dancing Class on another day; for her ten year old son to enter our new class in Music, and for herself to join the Thursday Amarath Club and a new class in millinery for Mothers, which is to be started at the Flat in answer to a persistent appeal. She has further asked to bring her husband for the Parents' Nights and so our circle is complete.

Thus can the Sisterhood become a force, not alone in neighborhood but in city-building as well. And it is because of this desire that these facts are brought home to you; not because of what is now going on, but for what we can and should become. Worthy as is the boarding-home itself and eager as we all are to enlarge and beautify it, still the very word "home" signifies privacy and non-institutionalism and as such it must not be too broadly discussed or advertised. But in our Neighborhood Work—and eventually the two must function separately—an entirely different attitude is necessary. People now are seeking Sisterhood: but soon we must go out and seek the people; we must learn the needs and desires of our neighborhood to a larger degree than has so far been possible; we must discover the strength and weaknesses and possibilities thereof. To quote Jane Addams, "So far as a Settlement can discern and bring to local consciousness, neighborhood needs, which are common needs, and can give vigorous help to the municipal measures through which such needs shall be met, it fulfils

its most valuable function."

Our Settlement is doing good work with the aid of many intelligent helpers, in so far, or just so far as its influence reaches. But how far shall it reach? How far shall we link up with other organizations of constructive or educational character and to what ends are we willing to go? We are now in a changing, uncertain condition, as is true of the entire world. Through our flexibility and our powers of quick recognition and adaptability, united with a clear vision ahead to see beyond present obstacles, we

shall either gain strength in adjusting ourselves to rapidly changing methods, demands, and environments, or through our blindness, inaction, and self-satisfaction, we shall lose all power of social experiment and exploration and cease to be a social unit. The effects of the ghastly war abroad and imminent seriousness within our own borders will place

a different aspect upon all endeavors.

In his recent excellent Report, our worthy President of the Federation, pointed out to you and pleaded with you to recognize and respond to the needs of the Federation, which itself is cognizant of the constant changes in the social scheme. Our Federation should not have to plead; the many constructive auxiliaries to which he referred, must not be retarded because of lack of funds or because of demands elsewhere. Preventive agencies must be enabled to serve their purpose of preventing, so that those who come for medical or spiritual advice, for education, recreation, or employment will obtain all of these without the stigma of having to become a charity case. And, that when they may go from us, they will go better equipped-for the need is greater now than ever-to cope with the ravages and aftermath of this unparalleled war. Then and then only, will our relief stations and pensions be reduced, and only then "out of the most persistent and intelligent efforts to alleviate poverty will in all probability arise the most sig-

nificant suggestions for eradicating poverty."

One of our most earnest attempts towards just such eradicating of poverty through prevention, has been the opening on December 1st, 1916, of our Housekeeping Center at 5161/2 Linden Avenue. Here, some seven blocks away in a thickly populated side-street, where the Russian orthodox families prevail, the Sisterhood found a neat, little three-room flat with bath for \$13.00 a month. Through an enlightened consciousness and social vision—the recognition and adaption hitherto referred to, for which your Head Worker cannot express adequate appreciation—the Sisterhood Board immediately grasped the possibilities and generously supplied, individually and officially, the necessary funds to begin. With equal readiness and discernment, the Superintendent of Social Service, Mr. Lipsitch, also recognized its potentialities and through his approval, and every ready advice and co-operation, we were encouraged to undertake the experiment. Furthermore, Mr. Lipsitch very kindly guaranteed to the Sisterhood that the Hebrew Board of Relief would share expenses up to a certain point, in that its beneficiaries should be the first ones we hoped to reach and help, thus making possible installation and However, the new little Flat received its greatest impetus when a well-known business man, Mr. G. Lachman of Lachman Brothers, responded to an appeal

and very generously agreed to furnish our entire flat, for us, giving of his time and advice as well as of his furniture. The latter, however, we minutely and painstakingly kept within the limits of our imaginary family, whose income being approximately \$65.00 monthly, would permit of only this kind of dresser or that kind of kitchen table. Thus, throughout the furnishings, we never lost tho't of our main purpose—to demonstrate to our neighbors what could be done and what should not be done with very limited incomes. In kitchen ware, Mr. Meyers, thru Nathan-Dohrmann's, and in linens Mr. H. Elsbach, also generously contributed. The same excellent and untiring House Committee which helped furnish the cottage opposite, namely, Mrs. J. B. Levison and Mrs. H. U. Brandenstein, gave their artistic services to the Flat; and to them, also to an augmented Committee appointed since, namely, Mrs. A. Mack and Mrs. S. Langer, do we express our sincere grati-

tude for unflagging interest and assistance.

Now as to the operation of this Housekeeping Center. As a Resident Instructor, Mrs. A. Levitas was secured, who, lately employed as an investigator of the Hebrew Board of Relief and formerly Domestic Science Teacher in the evening schools of New York City, we felt was admirably equipped to demonstrate and instruct. Through the love and enthusiasm of Mrs. Levitas for the work as well as for the people of the neighborhood, she has popularized the little Center to such an extent that some of those neighbors who were most suspicious and traditionbound, have become ardent supporters and actually ooze pride and ownership when visitors appear. Both Mothers' Clubs, as well as the Children's Clubs rivalled one another in making curtains, bed covers, and dish towels. Even the fathers and brothers helped in the carpentry. An entire neighborhood was roused as they were seldom roused before, to a sense of their own possessions and a dependence upon their own resources. Afternoon classes are held for the different groups of mothers and younger children from 10 to 12 years of age and for the Business Girls there are evening clubs. In addition to these regular classes, Mrs. Levitas endeavors to do intensive and follow-up work into their homes. She accompanies mother or daughter to the market, there showing cuts of meat as well as food values and economies. In the canning and preserving season she will be at her busiest and with children as well as with mothers she will demonstrate the use of hitherto wasted foods and the need of rigid, careful planning. Thus are the pupils taught to coalescent tho't with action and to "attain harmony between their theory and their lives."

Hurrying now to the other activities of the Sisterhood, the fact must be stressed, that a Report such as this, if it

be at all comprehensive, is almost endless in its length. For, unlike other similar organizations, ours has three very distinct features,—(1) the Dormitory, (2) the Educational and Trade Classes, and (3) the Neighborhood and Personal Service Work, among which the new flat necessarily takes time and space to describe, and any one feature of which would fill a good-sized report. Your indulgence is therefore craved a few minutes longer while some superficial mention is made of the Class and Club Work. Without exaggeration, I want to announce that the standardization, efficiency, and influence of the latter within the past year is one of the most gratifying of all retrospections, and one of the factors which has helped to popularize the Sisterhood. Lest any misunderstanding accrue as to whom the credit is due, I further wish to emphasize that this increased efficiency and far-reaching popularity are entirely traceable to the unflagging services and able direction of Miss Grace Wiener in the Sewing Classes; of Mrs. Frances Weinburg in the Typewriting and Stenography Classes and other evening activities; and to the large corps of very competent, faithful, and enthusiastic volunteer workers who have given so liberally and loyally of their time, talent, and efforts. It is always customary to conclude with eloquent expressions of thanks to the assistants in any institution. But I feel very keenly that in this case mere formal or public expressions of thanks cannot possibly convey my deep feeling of heartfelt appreciation; a sense of comradeship and co-operation with all of my splendid co-workers; a realization of their sacrifices and their patience; and a fervent prayer that as each has given so may each receive, in heart happiness and soul satisfaction, "For those who bring happines to others," says Barrie, "cannot keep it from themselves."

I shall not as in last year's report, enumerate the various activities and their scope, but shall submit herewith our present schedule, which at least conveys some idea of the work attempted. As to results actually accomplished, I can but refer you to our exhibitions, the result of less than one year's work; to the Millinery Class in particular, under Miss Feldheim's inspiring leadership, being but the result of scarcely more than two month's instruction. From the little bulletin, compiled entirely by the Resident Girls and Children, you can also discover their attitude and enthusiasm. And, by the more regular attendance in the Classes, you can glean not only a greater interest and responsibility on the part of the kiddies, but also the effects of systematic and very efficient home visiting, which Miss Malvina Simon very generously and gratuitiously does for us every week, following up our absentees and making excellent reports and returns thereon. Thus everybody and everything com-

bine joyously to that success which is of such happiness to all of us, and which helps to create an atmosphere "where idealisms runs high" and where youthful enthusiasms never die out. In fact, again to quote Miss Adams, "a settlement is above all a place for enthusiasms, a spot to which those who have a passion for the equalization of human joys and opportunities are early attracted." So may Sisterhood attract and hold always!

Do not think that with all this roseate portrayal we fail to see our shortcomings, or recognize and profit by our mistakes. Firstly, there is a deplorable lack of higher arts and crafts in the Sisterhood—a lack of response, or perhaps stimulus as yet, to the aesthetic. Even this deficiency, however, can and will be overcome when different surroundings will inspire different efforts and latent powers. Attempts have been laboriously made but a chain of mis-fortunes has delayed or totally interrupted. In our dramatic work particularly, has this been true. We shall not give up, however, until a real Sisterhood production or pageant has been given, and to that goal we are bending every effort. The class in aesthetic dancing under Miss Marks' delightful leadership is already giving particular promise. Our Summer Camp or Week-end Lodge has also remained still a longing and a striving, which painstaking effort has not as yet bro't to fruition. But this too, seems nearer fulfilment in the coming months.

In Music, we have the promise of a splendid teacher, who will voluntarily conduct a class twice a week after the holidays, the children to pay ten cents a lesson. As far as private instruction is concerned, we have several very excellent teachers who give vocal and instrumental training in their own homes to our girls and boys. Advantage also has been taken of every concert and play to which generous friends have sent tickets, including the Children's Theater for the production of the "Snow Queen," to which over a hundred of our children were treated at various times. Whereas our Current Topic Club, under the faithful leadership of Mr. Levin and Mr. Goodman; the Amarath Alumni with Mrs. Silversberg, Mrs. Jos. Sloss, and Mrs. H. U. Brandenstein to help steer; the Mothers' Club with Mrs. F. A. Haber, Mrs. Gosliner and Mrs. S. S. Kahn as loyal Directors; to say nothing of the Play Club under enthusiastic Miss Greenberg, who has taken playground courses especially at the University in order better to lead our work here; the delightful little Sunbeam Club under the sunbeam leadership of Mrs. Rinder; and the oldest of all the evening clubs in point of existence, namely the Bluebird Club, just fourteen months old, which Mrs. Weinburg has brought with such flying colors, augmented by the splendid Parents' Club Nights—the last Sunday

of every month—all are flourishing. And so we feel that after all we have no cause for discouragement, but only for faith and hope and renewed efforts. And above all, for unutterable appreciation. There has been so much to recount and to detail, that we have had no time for consideration of larger interests and greater issues, but these are ever in mind and constitute our highest hidden pur-

poses.

But now as a fitting climax, I want to express heartfelt gratitude to those who have made all of the foregoing possible; to my beloved President particularly, who has been staunch and kindly guide, to direct us away from the brambles and on towards the goal; to my Board of Directors who so ceaselessly spur one on to greater and greater accomplishments, by their enthusiastic and unflagging co-operation; to my very competent assistant, Mrs. Whittaker, a mother in actuality and management, but a girl in spirit and enthusiasm, whose sympathetic understanding of girl life and girl needs has endeared her to everyone of us; to all the co-workers in this and other organizations, including Miss Newman and others at Mount Zion Hospital; to Doctors Meyer and Langer with their ever-ready response; and to Superintendent Lipsitch whose coming has brought a new understanding of local needs, and whose support, advice, and assistance have been given in as gracious and generous a measure as they are now appreciatively and earnestly acknowledged.

As the pebble is cast into the waters and the circle ever

widens and intercircles with others, so do we of the Sisterhood cast our first year's pebbles into the new channel of the onward rushing stream of social undertakings. The time is not far distant when San Francisco, like its sister cities, will awake to its civic responsibilities, when it will provide more Playgrounds and Field Houses and Social Centers; when Recreational Facilities will be within the reach of all; when municipally run, clean dance halls and filtered swimming-pools, and equipped gymnasiums will satisfy the socially hungry, socially unsatisfied, and now socially drifting groups of girls and boys whom the Settlements cannot reach and the homes cannot shelter; who, in their craving for pleasure and excitement, cannot discern the glitter from the gold, the trivial from the true. Nietzsche says, "The great optimists, it can never be too strongly urged, are those who know that the world can be made a much happier place for all to live in as rapidly as the good that is fundamental in most men and women is permitted to come in contact with the evils of the social order," and to strive to correct them. With the initial hold which the Sisterhood has upon the young to stem and

direct the tide, to what lengths can it not go in civic and

economic usefulness? May we be further privileged with all hands at the oars, to steer our ship, which means so much to so many.

Respectfully submitted,

ETHEL R. FEINEMAN.

Hebrew Free Loan Association

Organized June 17, 1897 Incorporated December 17, 1897 Business Office—745 Laguna Street

OFFICERS AND TRUSTEES FOR 1917

Officers

M. SPIEGELMAN, President
WILLIAM G. WEISS, Junior Past President
HARRY K. WOLFF, First Vice-President
S. KRAGEN, Second Vice-President

D. LANDE, Secretary

P. L. BALLEN, Treasurer

S. HODES, Custodian of Valuables

Trustees

L. Abrams M. Blackfield C. Cahen Emil Cohn A. Sugarman A. Spiegelman J. Waxman

STANDING COMMITTEES

Auditing Committee

M. Blackfield Emil Cohn J. Schlussel

A. Spiegelman Wm. Traube J. Waxman

Hall Committee

L. Abrams

C. Cahen

Emil Cohn

Collection Committee

M. Blackfield

J. Schlussel

Wm. G. Weiss

* * *

Our office is open for business daily from 9 A. M. to 12 M. and 1 to 4 P. M. except Saturdays, Sundays and Holidays.

The Loan Committee meets every Sunday morning from 9:30 till 12 o'clock.

Applications for loans should be made during the early part of each week.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT

HEBREW FREE LOAN ASSOCIATION

For Year Ending December 31, 1916

INCOME

Federation of Jewish Charities	
donations	
rents	
sundries	

\$29,088.75

EXPENDITURES

Loans—to 534 borrowers\$27,69 Less checks for loans returned 62	0.00	27.07	7.50	
Administrative Expense—		_,,,,		
	0.00			
	2.75			
	0.00			
	1.80			
	4.90			
Insurance 2	1.40			
		1,87	0.85	
			\$28	,948.35
Surplus			\$	140.40
Total amount loaned				
Repayments on account loans				
Excess expenditures account loans		\$	589.45	

STATISTICAL TABLE OF LOANS

No.		Denominations	Amounts
1	at	\$ 2.50	2.50
3	44	3.00	9.00
21	66	5.00.	105.00
5	46	10.00.	50.00
2	66	15.00.	30.00
6	46	20.00.	120.00
85	"	25.00	2.125.00
8	44	30.00.	240.00
4	44	35.00	140.00
2	46	40.00	80.00
306	"	50.00	15.300.00
6	66	75.00	450.00
1	46	96.00	96.00
78	46	100.00	7.800.00
1	"	150.00	150.00
5	46	200.00	1,000.00
534	-	Total	\$27.697.50

Free Burial Society

Incorporated December 1, 1888
Business Office: 436 O'Farrell Street

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS FOR 1917

Officers

MRS. GEO. GREENZWEIG, President MRS. M. DALLMAN, Vice-President MRS. J. A. HEINEBERG, Treasurer MRS. CHAS. KALISKY, Secretary

Directors

Mrs. J. Berg

Mrs. B. Phillips

FINANCIAL STATEMENT For Year Ending December 31, 1916

INCOME

From Federation of Jewish Charities\$ " Interest	450.00 230.04 35.00
- \$	715.04
EXPENDITURES	
Interments\$ Administrative Expenses	725.20 4.00
Excess Expenditures over Income\$	729.20 14.16
ASSETS	
Cash—Treasurer's Account\$ Bonds	712.85 4,000.00

\$4,712.85

Hebrew Ladies' Sewing Society

Organized December 15, 1869

Business Office: 436 O'Farrell Street

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS FOR 1917

Officers

MRS. I. S. ACKERMAN, President MRS. E. MANDEL, Vice-President

MRS. HERMAN WALDECK, Treasurer

MRS. DAVID KLINE, Secretary

MRS. WM. HIRSCHFELD, Honorary Superintendent

Directors

Mrs. A. Aronson Mrs. B. Arnhold Mrs. L. Goodman Mrs. Abe Haas Mrs. Hugo Rothschild Mrs. Nellie Saalburg Mrs. M. Schweitzer Mrs. J. O. Hirschfelder

FINANCIAL STATEMENT For Year Ending December 31, 1916

INCOME

1 11 2 2 10 11	
From Federation of Jewish Charities. \$1,000 " Relief Contributions 325 " Bequests 100 " Interest 364	.00
\$1,789	24
EXPENDITURES	.44
Clothing and Materials\$2,305	.55
Administrative Expense	
2,408	.34
Excess Expenditures over Income\$ 619	.10
ASSETS	
Cash, Treasurer's Account\$ 66	.06
Bank Deposits	

\$9.095.65

Jewish Educational Society

Organized August, 1897
Incorporated November, 1897

OFFICERS FOR 1917

BEN SCHLOSS, President RABBI M. A. MEYER, Vice-President RABBI JACOB NIETO, Secretary BENJ. HARRIS, Treasurer

Directors

Aaron Altman Samuel T. Breyer Bernard Diller Benj. Harris Rabbi Martin A. Meyer Rabbi Jacob Nieto Ben Schloss Lucius L. Solomons Abraham Sugarman M. H. Wascerwitz

SCHOOLS CONDUCTED

HAYES VALLEY, Hayes and Laguna REV. H. SAMUELSON, Principal and Teacher

Teachers

Miss Rose Abramowitz Mr. Herbert Rabinowitz
Sessions Tuesday and Thursday, 3:30 to 5 P. M.
Saturday and Sunday, 10 to 11:30 A. M.
Week day Sessions held in the morning during Public School Vacations.

SAN BRUNO, Berlin and Bacon, near Public School

REV. S. MARGOLIS, Principal and Teacher Sessions in rooms of Council of Jewish Women Sunday, Tuesday and Thursday, 3:30 to 5 P. M. Weekday Sessions held in the morning during Public School Vacations.

DALY CITY, In School Rooms of Synagogue Re-established March 19, 1917

REV. S. MARGOLIS, Principal and Teacher Sessions Monday, Wednesday and Friday, 3:30 to 5 P. M. In the Morning during Public School Vacations

FINANCIAL STATEMENT For Year Ending December 31, 1916

INCOME Federation Allotment 1916	\$3,000.00
EXPENDITURES Maintenance of Schools	
Surplus	390.69
ASSETS Bank Deposits	\$1,667.99

The Helpers

Organized 1889

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS FOR 1917

Officers

MRS. J. M. JACOBI, President MRS. LEO. HIMMELSTERN, Vice-President MRS. IRVING STEINMAN, Secretary

Directors

Mrs. Hugo Abrahamson Miss Edith Cohn Mrs. Isaac Frohman Mrs. Ira Kahn Mrs. Sophie Lilienthal Miss Belle Nathan Mrs. Leon Roos Mrs. Melville Schweitzer

FINANCIAL STATEMENT

For Year Ending December 31, 1916

INCOME Federation of Jewish Charities—Allotment for 1916.........\$ 750.00

Donations—
Pesach contributions \$25.00
Anonymous
Mme. Schuman Heink 100.00
——————————————————————————————————————
Contribution towards Employment Fund
Interest
Hebrew Board of Relief—Contribution towards Clothing 300.00
Returned Expenses
Returned Expenses 10.19
Total Income
EXPENDITURES
Relief Expenditures—
Towards purchase of clothing and material for same\$ 924.51
To Hebrew Ladies' Sewing Society—
Contribution towards clothing
\$1.249.51
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Cash on Hand, January 1, 1917
\$1.414.07
Income\$1,304.73
Expenditures
Expenditures
Gain \$ 55.22
Gam 900.22
ASSETS
Cash in Bank, Treasurer's Account\$ 135.58
Cash in Savings Bank 746.66
Total \$ 882.24

